



# College Participation

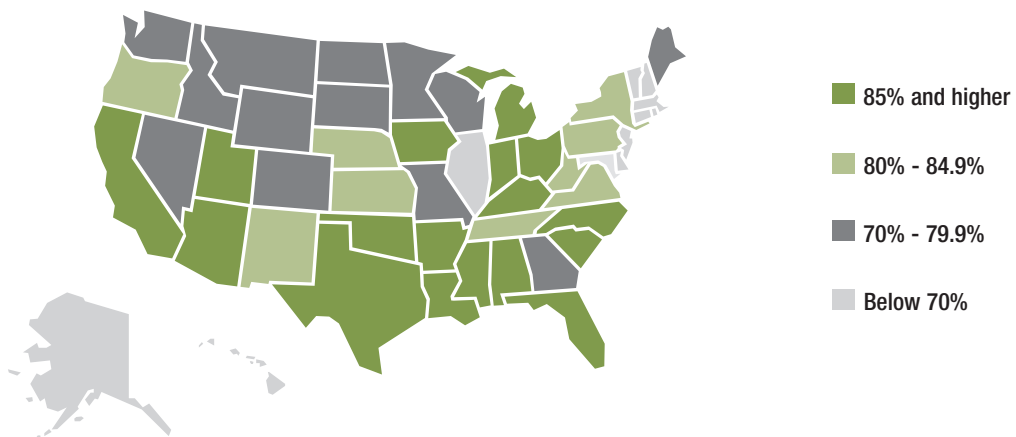
## Enrollment continues declines while diversity increases

Total enrollment in college dropped for the ninth consecutive year in fall 2019, when 19.2 million U.S. students were enrolled in an institution of higher education. Enrollment decreased by more than 620,000 students from fall 2014 to fall 2019. During this period, enrollment of Black and white students dropped, but Hispanic and other racial and ethnic groups continued to grow. Young adults under 25 years of age continued to constitute the majority of college enrollment, and part-time college enrollment in the United States decreased by almost 1 percent.

## Freshman migration remained consistent

First-time freshmen attended college in their home states at about the same rate in fall 2018 as in fall 2008. The percentage of first-time freshmen who stayed in their home state for college dropped in 28 states nationwide and in seven SREB states from 2008 to 2018. Even so, 82 percent of first-time freshmen in the United States remained in-state for college in fall 2018. Eighty-five percent of these students attended college in their home states in the SREB region and the West, compared with 80 percent in the Midwest and 74 percent in the Northeast.

## Percent of First-Time Freshmen Attending College in Their Home State, 2018



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics IPEDS enrollment survey.

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Thirteen SREB states brought in more first-time freshmen than they lost to out-of-state institutions in fall 2018 — all but Georgia, Maryland and Texas. Florida's net gain of over 8,500 students was the largest in the region. During that same period, West Virginia's import/export ratio of 3.51 indicated they enrolled more than three out-of-state first-time freshmen for every in-state first-time freshman.

In fall 2018, five of the nation's top 10 universities for attracting Freshman Merit Scholars were in SREB states: the University of Florida, the University of Alabama at Tuscaloosa, Vanderbilt University, the University of Texas at Dallas and Texas A&M University at College Station. The list of the 100 universities with the most Freshmen Merit Scholars consisted of 40 universities in SREB states, 13 in the West, 23 in the Midwest and 23 in the Northeast

### **Enrollment drops nationwide and in 13 SREB states**

From fall 2014 to fall 2019, total college enrollment in SREB states decreased by less than 1 percent, or about 34,000 students — a smaller decrease than the 3 percent drop nationwide. This is comparable to the period from fall 2009 to fall 2014, when total enrollment dropped by less than 1 percent in the SREB region. From fall 2014 to fall 2019, seven SREB states had decreases in college enrollment rates that exceeded the rate of decline in the United States. Despite the overall decrease in enrollment for the SREB region, Georgia, Kentucky and Texas experienced growth.

### **Enrollment decreases for men greater than for women**

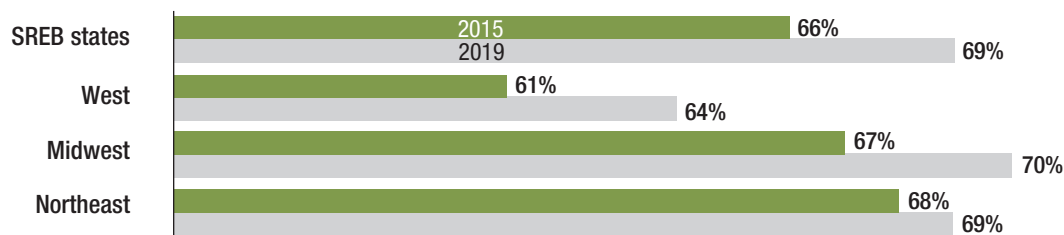
Between fall 2014 and fall 2019, enrollment for men fell more than for women, both nationwide and in the SREB region. Enrollment of men decreased by 5 percent nationwide, almost 3 percent in the SREB region, 4 percent in the West, almost 11 percent in the Midwest and over 4 percent in the Northeast. The number of women enrolling in colleges and universities during that same period dropped almost 2 percent nationwide, 9 percent in the Midwest, and 1 percent in the Northeast. The number of women enrolling in colleges and universities over this period in the SREB region increased by 1 percent and stayed level in the West.

### **Traditional college-age students continue to account for largest percentage of undergraduates**

Not surprisingly, college participation in fall 2019 was still greatest among 18- to 24-year-olds. The proportion of undergraduate college students in the SREB region who are younger than 25 years old increased from over 66 percent to more than 69 percent between fall 2015 and fall 2019. Younger students remained the largest college-going age group in every region in fall 2019. In the West, they were 64 percent of all enrolled college students, and in the Northeast, they were 69 percent. They were approximately 70 percent of all enrolled college students in the Midwest.

The percentage of these adults who were enrolled in college increased slightly from 2015. In the SREB region in fall 2019, 37 percent of 18- to 24-year-olds attended college — 2 percentage points higher than in fall 2015 but still the lowest regional rate in the nation. The Northeast had the highest participation rate for this age group, at 42 percent. Participation rates for working-age adults, ages 25 to 64, were lower in three regions, with decreases of less than one percentage-point in SREB states, the Midwest and the West. The participation rate in the Northeast remained the same at nearly 4 percent.

## Percent of Full-time Undergraduate Students Ages 24 or Younger, Two- and Four-Year Institutions, 2015 and 2019



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

### Hispanic enrollment increases again, driving diversification of enrollment

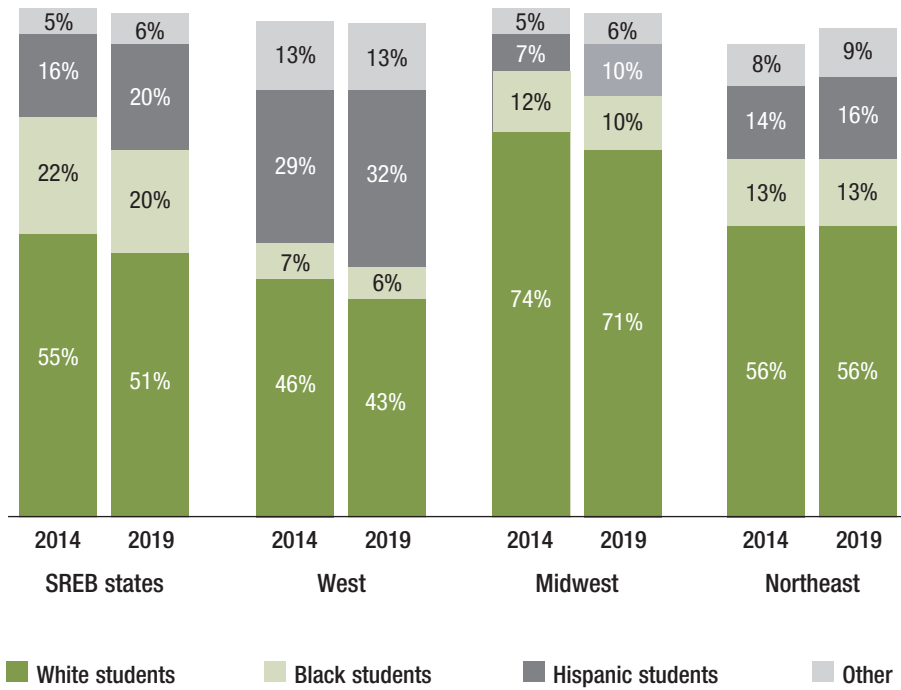
Despite the overall decrease in college enrollment from fall 2014 to fall 2019, the number of Hispanic students who attended colleges and universities in the SREB region rose by 24 percent, or over 237,000 students. The West experienced a 15 percent increase — growing by nearly 201,000 students during the period. The increase in the Midwest was about 21 percent (growth of over 60,000 students) and in the Northeast nearly 16 percent (growth of over 64,000). The largest concentrations of Hispanic college students in the SREB region in 2017 were in Florida and Texas, where they accounted for 30 percent and 42 percent of total enrollment, respectively.

The number of Black students enrolled in college in SREB states fell by 9 percent (over 129,000 students) from fall 2014 to fall 2019, when they represented 20 percent of college enrollment in the region. The number of Black students enrolled in college decreased in the other U.S. regions also — by 15 percent in the West, almost 19 percent in the Midwest and 3 percent in the Northeast. In total, over 276,000 fewer Black students attended college in the United States in fall 2019 than in fall 2014. This number also decreased by about 1 percentage point in the proportion of students enrolled in graduate and professional programs in the region from fall 2014 to fall 2019. In these programs, in SREB states in fall 2019, Black students made up 18 percent of enrollment.

The percentage of Black students in SREB states enrolled in historically Black colleges and universities was slightly higher in fall 2019 than in fall 2014. In fall 2019, 16 percent of Black students in the region enrolled at historically Black colleges, compared with 15 percent in fall 2014. The percentage of Black students in SREB states enrolled in predominantly Black institutions fell between fall 2014 and fall 2019. About 25 percent attended predominantly Black institutions in fall 2019, compared with nearly 27 percent in fall 2014.

White students' total enrollment decreased by 7 percent in the SREB region between fall 2014 and fall 2019. The largest decline occurred in Oklahoma, where the number of white students enrolled in college fell over 15 percent. All other U.S. regions experienced declines as well. White enrollment fell about 11 percent in the West, almost 13 percent in the Midwest and nearly 8 percent in the Northeast.

## Percent of Total Enrollment by Race/Ethnicity, 2019

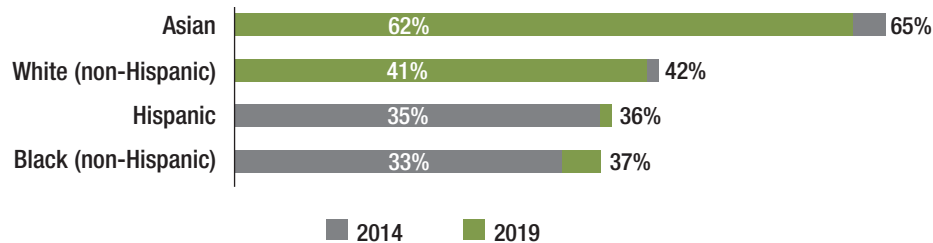


Note: The sums of the categories may not equal 100 percent, due to rounding.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

From fall 2014 to fall 2019, the college enrollment rate of Asian students 18 to 24 years old in the United States dropped 3 percentage points. In 2019, Asian students had the highest enrollment rate among student groups, at 62 percent, followed by white students (41 percent), Black students (37 percent) and Hispanic students (36 percent).

## College Enrollment Rates of 18- to 24-Year-Olds by Race/Ethnicity United States, 2014 and 2019

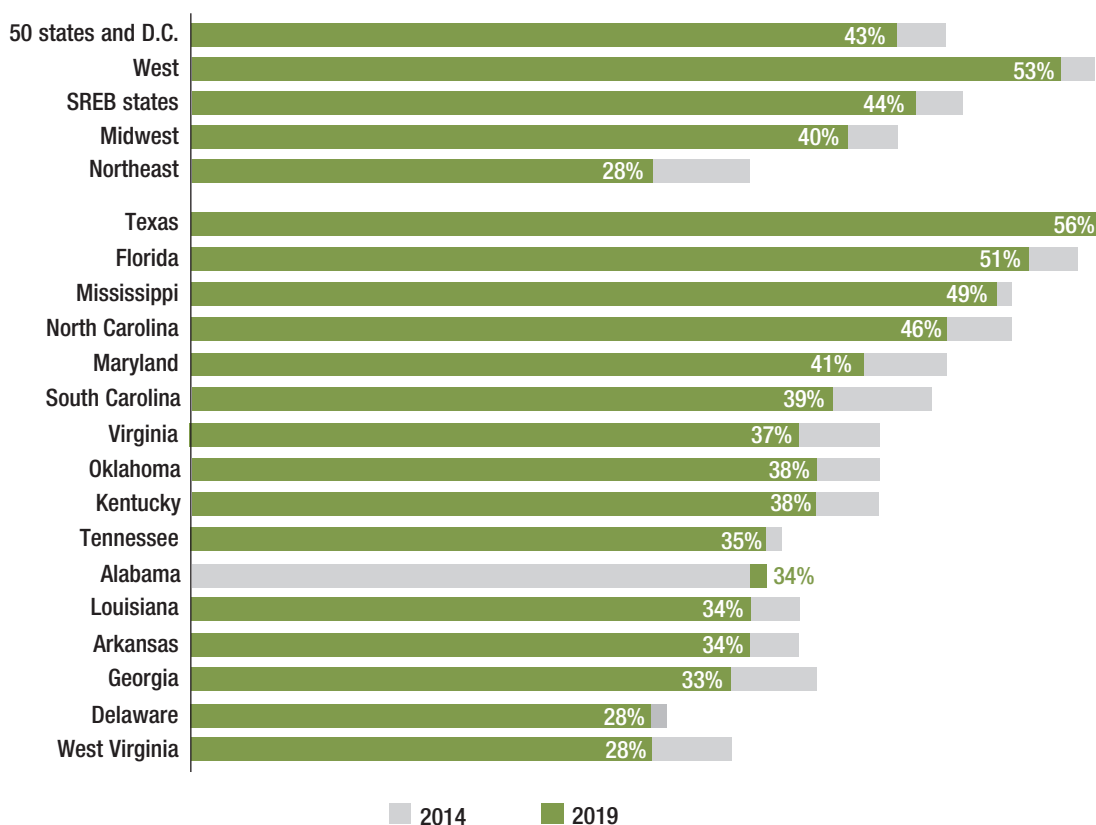


Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics*, Table 302.60.

## Two-year college enrollment continues to decline

Two-year colleges in SREB states in fall 2019 enrolled 2.6 million students — a loss of 7 percent since fall 2014. Two-year college enrollment in the other regions fell at rates ranging from almost 7 percent in the West to nearly 18 percent in the Midwest and 20 percent in the Northeast. The nation overall saw an 11 percent decline. In 2019, two-year colleges in SREB states enrolled 44 percent of all undergraduates and first-time freshmen. These rates were higher in the West and lower in the Midwest and Northeast. Despite decreases from fall 2014 to fall 2019, two-year colleges in Florida and Texas still enrolled more than 50 percent of all undergraduates statewide.

### Change in Two-Year College Students as a Percentage of Undergraduate Enrollment, 2014 and 2019



Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

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## SREB states' medical school enrollment growth continues

Enrollment in Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) and Doctor of Osteopathic Medicine (O.D.) programs, both of which prepare graduates to practice medicine in the United States, grew from fall 2014 to fall 2019.

Enrollment in M.D. programs increased by 8 percent nationwide and 6 percent in the SREB region from academic year 2014-15 to 2019-20. Over 29,500 students were enrolled in these programs in SREB states in 2019-20. The growth rate in the SREB region fell short of the growth rate for the West, Midwest and Northeast regions. Enrollment of women in M.D. programs increased in all regions and in the nation, with Western states leading in growth over the five-year period. Enrollment in O.D. programs continued to increase dramatically — by almost 29 percent nationwide and more than 36 percent in the SREB region — as new campuses were founded. Over 11,000 students were enrolled in osteopathic medicine programs in the SREB region in 2019-20.

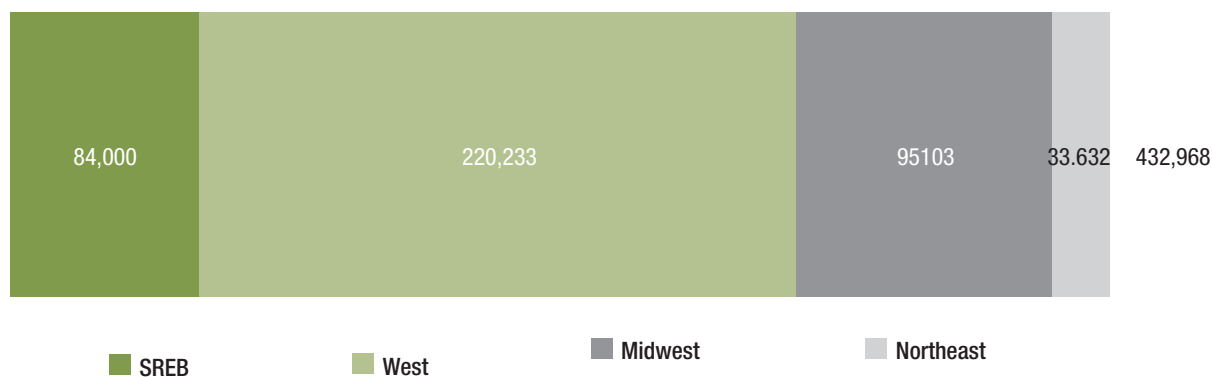
## Percentage of credit hours taken by high school students or delivered through e-learning increases

The number of high school students taking college courses is on the rise, as is the number of college students taking online courses. The SREB-State Data Exchange Survey collects data on dual enrollment and distance education, which allows for comparisons of these types of college instruction.

In 2019-20, the percentage of undergraduate credit hours at public four-year colleges taken by high school students ranged from a low of 0.5 percent in North Carolina to a high of 4 percent in West Virginia. Higher rates were found in public two-year colleges, where the percentage of undergraduate credit hours taken by high school students ranged from nearly 4 percent in Florida to nearly 31 percent in Virginia. These percentages have increased in most states since 2015-16.

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## Enrollment in Online-Only Colleges by Region Where College Headquartered, 2019



Note: These enrollments in online-only colleges are excluded from the state and regional counts in subsequent tables where indicated.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics enrollment survey.

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SREB defines an e-learning course as one in which more than 50 percent of the content is delivered electronically — through the Internet, site-to-site two-way audio/video, satellite or cable TV, broadcast TV/radio, closed circuit TV, videotape, CD-ROMs/DVDs or email. Online courses dominate e-learning. Since 2014-15, most SREB states have increased the proportion of credit hours they offer electronically in public four-year institutions — some, like Georgia and Mississippi, by over 9 percentage points. The proportion of credit hours offered electronically in public two-year colleges also rose, with West Virginia and South Carolina posting the largest gains at 15 and 12 points, respectively.

Among the 14 SREB states reporting in 2019-20, the percentage of undergraduate instruction delivered through e-learning at public four-year colleges and universities ranged from almost 6 percent in Delaware to more than 31 percent in Maryland. None of the reporting states had less than 20 percent of the credit-hours taken at public two-year colleges offered through e-learning. The percentage of graduate-level instruction offered through e-learning ranged from 16 percent in Delaware to 48 percent in Arkansas. Enrollments in online-only colleges nationwide exceeded 430,000 students in fall 2019, with just over 19 percent of those enrollments in SREB states.

**Table 19**  
**Migration of First-Time Freshmen (FTF)**

	Percent of State's FTF Enrolled in College in Home State <sup>1</sup>		Import/Export Ratio <sup>2</sup>		Net Gain or Loss of First-Time Freshmen <sup>3</sup>	
	Fall 2008	Fall 2018	Fall 2008	Fall 2018	Fall 2008	Fall 2018
50 states and D.C. <sup>4</sup>	81.6	81.7	1.11	1.21	61,153	113,667
SREB states	84.5	84.8	1.15	1.19	1,961 <sup>5</sup>	3,276 <sup>5</sup>
Alabama	88.2	85.6	2.77	2.32	8,860	7,833
Arkansas	86.8	85.4	1.53	1.75	1,767	2,728
Delaware	68.8	69.6	1.55	1.50	1,350	1,382
Florida	87.4	88.1	1.56	1.42	10,120	8,536
Georgia	81.3	79.5	0.71	0.82	-4,995	-3,475
Kentucky	86.2	85.3	1.41	1.43	2,154	2,322
Louisiana	87.7	85.9	1.24	1.27	1,083	1,583
Maryland	65.6	67.0	0.53	0.66	-9,420	-6,047
Mississippi	88.3	89.0	1.24	2.22	931	3,823
North Carolina	86.9	86.2	1.48	1.41	5,232	4,919
Oklahoma	86.5	88.1	1.66	2.03	2,715	4,316
South Carolina	86.6	85.6	1.86	1.94	4,498	5,605
Tennessee	82.9	84.5	1.04	1.25	386	2,371
Texas	87.4	88.0	0.57	0.57	-11,361	-13,989
Virginia	80.9	81.0	1.27	1.36	3,945	5,094
West Virginia	84.7	84.9	3.62	3.51	5,701	4,913
<b>West</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>545<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>713<sup>5</sup></b>
Alaska	56.8	61.8	0.13	0.12	-1,916	-1,847
Arizona	90.5	87.5	9.21	2.85	39,101	12,214
California	93.0	88.8	1.35	1.01	10,514	516
Colorado	81.7	76.6	1.89	1.26	7,880	2,929
Hawaii	69.4	60.7	0.52	0.55	-1,680	-1,856
Idaho	70.0	73.4	1.02	1.80	79	2,713
Montana	76.1	76.8	1.09	1.91	171	1,521
Nevada	82.6	79.0	0.51	0.49	-1,724	-2,282
New Mexico	84.0	81.2	1.18	1.04	545	119
Oregon	82.6	80.9	1.47	1.64	2,559	3,545
Utah	91.2	91.7	3.67	7.08	5,786	15,022
Washington	77.9	77.2	0.69	0.81	-3,024	-2,253
Wyoming	74.8	76.0	2.40	1.72	1,633	713
<b>Midwest</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>543<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>2,308<sup>5</sup></b>
Illinois	76.0	68.2	0.90	0.46	-3,045	-19,762
Indiana	87.4	85.8	2.01	2.38	8,323	10,797
Iowa	85.9	86.4	4.30	3.44	14,198	8,949
Kansas	83.8	84.2	1.47	2.14	2,095	4,858
Michigan	87.9	87.2	0.67	1.07	-4,016	708
Minnesota	75.6	70.1	0.76	0.67	-3,360	-4,981
Missouri	82.8	79.5	1.18	1.20	1,746	2,008
Nebraska	81.9	81.6	1.07	1.45	231	1,426
North Dakota	72.9	73.7	2.18	2.69	2,111	2,608
Ohio	82.7	85.2	0.76	1.86	-4,709	12,790
South Dakota	75.4	75.7	1.37	1.94	745	1,627
Wisconsin	82.2	79.9	1.03	1.32	340	3,080
<b>Northeast</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>2,381<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>6,219<sup>5</sup></b>
Connecticut	57.5	59.8	0.63	0.75	-5,859	-3,818
Maine	70.1	71.3	0.91	1.41	-323	1,271
Massachusetts	70.2	66.7	1.38	1.33	7,627	7,281
New Hampshire	53.1	55.0	0.97	2.79	-201	9,231
New Jersey	62.7	64.4	0.15	0.19	-30,867	-28,259
New York	81.9	81.9	1.14	1.32	4,836	10,940
Pennsylvania	82.7	80.6	1.75	1.66	16,484	13,955
Rhode Island	70.1	69.1	3.00	3.09	6,202	6,219
Vermont	47.2	51.2	1.84	2.24	2,381	2,760
District of Columbia	23.1	27.9	4.20	3.54	9,767	7,011

<sup>1</sup> This percentage reflects the relationship of in-state first-time freshmen (FTF) students to the total FTF enrollment in the state.

<sup>2</sup> This ratio is the number of first-time freshmen (FTF) who migrated to a state to enroll in college divided by the number of FTF who migrated out of the state to enroll in college. States with ratios of less than 1 are exporters and those with ratios of greater than 1 are importers of FTF. For example, the 2.03 ratio for Oklahoma in 2018 means that 2.03 FTF from other states enrolled in college in Oklahoma for every one FTF from Oklahoma.

<sup>3</sup> The net gain or loss for each state is the number of FTF entering the state to attend college minus those leaving the state to attend college.

<sup>4</sup> The net gain for the United States is the number of first-time college students coming to U.S. colleges from foreign countries and territories, such as Puerto Rico.

<sup>5</sup> The net gains for the regions are the medians of state figures in each region. They are not a count of net migration into and out of each region.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics* (2010) — [www.nces.ed.gov](http://www.nces.ed.gov).

SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall 2018 enrollment survey — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).



**Table 20**  
**Freshman Merit Scholars**

<b>National Rank Fall 2018</b>	<b>Number Fall 2018</b>	<b>Percent Change Fall 2013 to Fall 2018</b>	<b>National Rank Fall 2018</b>	<b>Number Fall 2018</b>	
Total	7,619	0.4			
Total of top 10	2,242	19.4			
<b>Top 10</b>			<b>Other Western Universities in Top 100 (continued)</b>		
1	University of Florida	270	16	Stanford University (California)	124
2	University of Southern California	265	27	University of California, Los Angeles	79
3	University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa	258	29	University of Arizona	73
4	Northwestern University (Illinois)	244	37	Brigham Young University (Utah)	63
5	University of Chicago (Illinois)	233	48	Harvey Mudd College (California)	45
6	Vanderbilt University (Tennessee)	222	53	California Institute of Technology	40
7	Harvard College/University (Massachusetts)	207	59	University of Utah	37
8	University of Texas at Dallas	200	77	University of Washington	25
9	Texas A&M University at College Station	188	94	University of California, San Diego	18
10	Northeastern University (Massachusetts)	155	98	Pomona College (California)	17
Total of top 100	6,851	5.9	<b>Other Midwestern Universities in Top 100</b>		
Total of SREB institutions ranked in top 100	2,730	16.1	18	Purdue University (Indiana)	116
SREB institutions as a percent of the top 100	39.8		20	University of Minnesota- Twin Cities	107
Total of West institutions ranked in top 100	1,054		31	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor	68
Total of Midwest institutions ranked in top 100	1,417		36	Indiana University at Bloomington	64
Total of Northeast institutions ranked in top 100	1,614		42	University of Notre Dame (Indiana)	53
Total of DC institutions ranked in top 100	36		44	Case Western Reserve University (Ohio)	51
<b>Other SREB Universities in Top 100</b>			44	Michigan State University	51
17	Duke University (North Carolina)	119	48	University of Nebraska, Lincoln	45
21	University of Central Florida	91	52	University of Missouri- Columbia	41
22	Georgia Institute of Technology	88	54	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	39
23	University of Oklahoma Norman Campus	87	59	Carleton College (Minnesota)	37
23	University of Maryland, College Park	87	61	Ohio State University-Columbus	36
26	University of Texas at Austin	86	63	Washington University in St. Louis (Missouri)	35
30	University of Kentucky	70	66	Iowa State University	34
32	Emory University (Georgia)	67	72	University of Cincinnati (Ohio)	30
35	Rice University (Texas)	65	72	University of Iowa	30
39	University of Georgia	62	84	University of Wisconsin- Madison	22
42	University of South Carolina- Columbia	53	84	Wheaton College (Illinois)	22
44	Johns Hopkins University (Maryland)	51	86	University of Kansas	21
50	Clemson University (South Carolina)	44	90	Oberlin College (Ohio)	19
51	University of Mississippi	42	90	Miami University-Oxford	19
54	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville	39	<b>Other Northeastern Universities in Top 100</b>		
56	Baylor University (Texas)	38	11	Yale University (Connecticut)	140
63	Tulane University (Louisiana)	35	13	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	134
63	University of South Florida	35	15	University of Pennsylvania	126
66	Auburn University (Alabama)	34	19	Princeton University (New Jersey)	114
68	University of Virginia	33	23	Brown University (Rhode Island)	87
69	University of North Texas	32	28	Cornell University (New York)	74
70	Mississippi State University	31	32	Columbia College of Columbia University (New York)	67
70	University of Tennessee, Knoxville	31	34	Boston University (Massachusetts)	66
72	Louisiana State University at Baton Rouge	30	37	Fordham University Bronx (New York)	63
75	University of Miami (Florida)	28	40	Dartmouth College (New Hampshire)	58
77	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	25	41	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey	55
79	Southern Methodist University	24	44	Carnegie Mellon University (Pennsylvania)	51
79	Florida Atlantic University	24	56	Tufts University (Massachusetts)	38
81	University of Tulsa (Oklahoma)	23	56	University of Rochester (New York)	38
81	Oklahoma State University	23	76	Bowdoin College (Maine)	26
86	University of Louisville (Kentucky)	21	81	Williams College (Massachusetts)	23
88	Florida State University	20	88	University of Pittsburgh (Pennsylvania)	20
90	Liberty University (Virginia)	19	90	New York University	19
94	West Virginia University	18	94	Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (New York)	18
98	University of Alabama, Birmingham	17	94	Pennsylvania State University - University Park	18
			98	Boston College (Massachusetts)	17
			<b>DC Universities in Top 100</b>		
12	Arizona State University	136	61	Georgetown University (District of Columbia)	36
14	University of California, Berkeley	132			

PARTICIPATION

Sources: SREB analysis of National Merit Scholarship Corporation *Annual Report 2018-19* (October 2019) and *Annual Report 2013-14* (October 2014).

**Table 21**  
**Total Enrollment in Higher Education<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change				Percent in Public Colleges		
		Total		Public		2009	2014	2019
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019			
50 states and D.C.	19,188,726	-3.7	-3.1	-1.7	-0.9	72.2	73.7	75.4
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	6,769,990 35.3	0.6	-0.5	0.2	2.0	80.0	79.8	81.7
Alabama	282,163	-2.5	-7.5	-5.1	3.2	83.2	81.0	90.3
Arkansas	157,788	0.1	-6.9	1.3	-6.8	88.2	89.3	89.5
Delaware	59,983	9.3	-0.6	1.4	3.0	73.2	67.9	70.4
Florida	1,060,649	1.8	-4.1	1.4	-0.1	72.2	71.9	74.9
Georgia	547,560	-2.6	5.4	-1.0	7.5	78.4	79.6	81.2
Kentucky	264,270	-6.5	0.7	-3.8	-6.3	78.9	81.2	75.5
Louisiana	243,750	-2.6	-0.9	-2.1	1.0	85.3	85.8	87.4
Maryland	354,913	1.5	-2.9	2.3	-3.4	82.8	83.5	83.1
Mississippi	166,969	-1.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.5	89.6	89.1	88.9
North Carolina	568,438	-0.2	-0.3	-3.2	1.7	82.3	79.8	81.4
Oklahoma	192,656	-6.7	-10.5	-8.8	-7.9	86.7	84.7	87.2
South Carolina	241,572	3.2	-5.1	2.8	-3.9	81.2	80.8	81.9
Tennessee	322,928	-5.6	-1.1	-8.5	1.0	70.8	68.6	70.1
Texas	1,656,988	7.0	6.5	6.8	10.1	86.6	86.4	89.3
Virginia	557,063	5.7	-3.6	-0.9	-3.3	73.4	68.8	69.0
West Virginia	92,300	-31.0	-7.2	-7.9	-6.9	66.2	88.3	88.6
West as a percent of U.S.	4,969,878 25.9	-5.7	-1.8	-3.3	2.3	76.2	78.1	81.4
Alaska	23,353	5.8	-32.0	-2.0	-25.3	94.0	87.1	95.6
Arizona	596,455	-21.7	-8.5	1.3	6.4	42.1	54.5	63.3
California	2,660,641	-2.3	-1.0	-5.4	3.7	83.3	80.7	84.5
Colorado	352,058	-10.0	10.4	0.8	4.7	72.5	81.2	76.9
Hawaii	60,434	-1.7	-17.8	-1.5	-12.4	77.5	77.6	82.7
Idaho	121,964	38.9	2.5	21.4	2.6	73.9	64.6	64.6
Montana	48,066	0.1	-7.5	0.1	-4.8	89.9	89.9	92.4
Nevada	119,771	-6.1	0.5	-2.8	1.2	88.5	91.7	92.3
New Mexico	121,816	-4.3	-16.7	-2.6	-15.3	93.7	95.3	97.0
Oregon	225,001	0.0	-8.1	0.4	-6.0	82.2	82.5	84.4
Utah	244,927	-10.6	13.1	-4.1	12.9	72.2	77.4	77.3
Washington	363,019	-4.9	-0.6	-4.8	1.0	85.5	85.6	87.0
Wyoming	32,373	-4.5	-8.7	-3.8	-6.4	96.1	96.8	99.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	3,993,111 20.8	-8.2	-9.5	-3.6	-6.4	69.7	73.2	75.7
Illinois	718,504	-10.1	-11.6	-10.1	-14.5	65.1	65.1	63.0
Indiana	422,524	-1.3	-3.2	1.0	1.3	73.5	75.3	78.7
Iowa	217,992	-19.9	-22.8	-0.6	-3.5	48.4	60.1	75.2
Kansas	201,198	1.2	-5.7	0.3	-3.3	86.7	85.8	88.1
Michigan	525,491	-10.0	-15.2	-7.0	-11.6	80.3	83.1	86.6
Minnesota	316,450	-21.6	-8.7	-3.9	-6.9	61.1	74.9	76.4
Missouri	362,519	-1.5	-13.5	2.9	-10.7	57.8	60.3	62.3
Nebraska	135,509	-2.8	-0.2	-2.3	-2.2	74.5	74.9	73.4
North Dakota	52,354	-1.6	-3.1	3.3	-5.6	85.1	89.4	87.1
Ohio	656,445	-5.2	-3.5	-2.7	0.3	73.0	75.0	78.0
South Dakota	51,941	0.4	-3.7	5.9	-1.5	77.5	81.8	83.7
Wisconsin	332,184	-4.3	-7.4	-2.8	-4.5	78.7	79.9	82.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	3,356,838 17.5	-1.5	-2.4	-0.8	-6.1	57.1	57.6	55.3
Connecticut	192,075	3.3	-4.0	-2.3	-9.4	63.6	60.2	56.8
Maine	71,658	2.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.1	70.7	67.6	67.4
Massachusetts	492,497	2.0	-3.4	3.3	-10.3	43.8	44.3	41.2
New Hampshire	169,338	44.0	58.3	-1.1	-13.5	58.6	40.2	22.0
New Jersey	413,175	-0.3	-5.3	0.6	-6.9	79.8	80.5	79.2
New York	1,205,543	-3.2	-3.9	0.8	-5.6	55.0	57.3	56.3
Pennsylvania	693,041	-7.2	-5.1	-5.6	-3.1	54.1	55.1	56.2
Rhode Island	78,325	-1.8	-5.9	-1.5	-7.0	51.2	51.4	50.8
Vermont	41,186	-2.2	-6.4	-5.1	-2.0	60.1	58.3	61.0
District of Columbia	98,909	-34.2	9.8	-2.6	-13.0	3.8	5.7	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

Table 22

Enrollment Changes by Student Level and Type of Attendance<sup>1</sup>

	Percent Change, 2014 to 2019				Number Change, 2014 to 2019			
	First-Time Freshmen	Undergraduate	Graduate and Professional	Part-Time	First-Time Freshmen	Undergraduate	Graduate and Professional	Part-Time
50 states and D.C.	-1.8	-4.4	4.8	-0.7	-52,079	-754,048	133,465	-50,425
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	0.0	-1.7	7.2	2.5	12	-98,069	63,672	66,299
					0.0	13.0	47.7	-131.5
Alabama	-6.8	-8.1	-3.8	-6.2	-3,500	-21,145	-1,720	-5,966
Arkansas	-5.9	-9.1	10.3	-5.1	-1,605	-13,683	1,900	-3,173
Delaware	1.5	1.7	-10.0	5.0	145	818	-1,203	1,133
Florida	4.1	-4.5	-0.6	-6.6	6,375	-44,340	-743	-31,063
Georgia	4.8	3.3	19.1	16.1	4,025	15,056	13,022	29,100
Kentucky	-2.2	-7.0	52.8	11.9	-873	-15,969	17,777	11,445
Louisiana	-2.1	-3.3	16.2	2.9	-838	-7,147	4,959	2,259
Maryland	-6.3	-4.4	3.6	-0.8	-2,904	-13,189	2,505	-1,352
Mississippi	-5.6	-2.2	-2.5	14.0	-1,772	-3,239	-520	5,689
North Carolina	-4.7	-1.2	6.4	5.4	-4,315	-6,142	4,535	11,048
Oklahoma	-8.1	-11.8	-1.3	-8.3	-2,916	-22,350	-343	-6,345
South Carolina	-3.7	-6.6	7.4	-7.3	-1,755	-14,973	1,916	-5,754
Tennessee	7.2	-2.4	6.8	-0.6	3,793	-6,801	3,154	-534
Texas	3.5	6.9	4.0	10.2	8,414	94,148	7,378	73,639
Virginia	-1.1	-6.8	12.4	-7.3	-924	-32,730	11,885	-16,431
West Virginia	-7.9	-7.4	-6.1	10.6	-1,338	-6,383	-830	2,604
West as a percent of U.S.	0.5	-2.7	4.7	2.6	3,462	-119,611	26,045	55,131
					-6.6	15.9	19.5	-109.3
Alaska	-43.5	-33.1	-18.5	-23.4	-1,983	-10,502	-476	-4,042
Arizona	-11.0	-10.7	4.2	15.7	-7,897	-59,353	4,140	36,559
California	-2.8	-1.8	6.8	1.2	-11,099	-43,911	18,032	14,683
Colorado	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.9	4,071	27,998	5,206	14,488
Hawaii	-12.3	-17.2	-22.1	-12.3	-1,181	-11,210	-1,861	-3,690
Idaho	31.3	2.2	7.7	6.8	3,869	2,396	615	3,869
Montana	-5.5	-10.2	19.2	6.9	-487	-4,802	926	978
Nevada	7.7	-0.3	7.4	-3.1	1,253	-271	837	-1,743
New Mexico	-4.4	-17.8	-6.2	-11.2	-764	-23,555	-875	-8,083
Oregon	8.7	-8.5	-5.8	-4.7	2,565	-17,995	-1,948	-4,308
Utah	27.8	13.9	3.6	12.9	7,762	27,662	643	10,896
Washington	16.0	-1.0	2.9	-2.7	6,802	-3,234	1,060	-3,128
Wyoming	11.8	-8.6	-9.4	-8.4	551	-2,834	-254	-1,348
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	-6.2	-11.0	-0.9	-9.5	-38,541	-414,369	-6,109	-163,222
					74.0	55.0	-4.6	323.7
Illinois	-6.2	-15.1	4.0	-13.0	-6,136	-100,492	5,916	-44,550
Indiana	-4.3	-7.3	25.0	-0.6	-2,934	-27,692	13,889	-945
Iowa	-15.6	-22.0	-27.9	-34.3	-6,354	-53,588	-10,902	-41,167
Kansas	-5.1	-6.7	1.0	2.0	-1,617	-12,532	281	1,651
Michigan	-8.0	-16.4	-7.3	-20.6	-7,133	-87,820	-6,127	-52,723
Minnesota	-6.0	-9.5	-3.7	-9.4	-2,760	-28,458	-1,697	-13,104
Missouri	-13.6	-15.7	-3.9	-11.3	-7,822	-53,705	-3,016	-18,275
Nebraska	-1.4	-0.6	1.5	10.2	-257	-694	378	4,681
North Dakota	-5.1	-4.7	6.8	5.2	-434	-2,193	499	859
Ohio	-0.7	-3.3	-4.6	2.2	-758	-19,659	-4,134	5,527
South Dakota	0.6	-4.4	1.0	-3.6	54	-2,088	66	-738
Wisconsin	-4.6	-8.0	-3.1	-3.4	-2,390	-25,448	-1,262	-4,438
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	-3.3	-4.6	7.2	-1.5	-17,736	-127,165	46,167	-15,732
					34.1	16.9	34.6	31.2
Connecticut	0.1	-5.4	2.6	-10.0	35	-8,848	924	-7,171
Maine	2.3	-0.3	-3.9	5.0	255	-204	-384	1,377
Massachusetts	-4.3	-7.5	8.1	-8.1	-3,245	-28,313	10,739	-12,797
New Hampshire	36.3	65.0	34.0	123.0	5,551	54,532	7,822	51,849
New Jersey	-2.6	-6.2	-0.1	-12.2	-1,769	-22,999	-34	-19,506
New York	-2.0	-6.1	5.8	-7.1	-3,713	-62,827	13,426	-24,877
Pennsylvania	-10.7	-8.5	10.3	-0.1	-13,908	-50,629	13,529	-120
Rhode Island	-1.1	-7.8	8.0	-18.4	-172	-5,728	793	-3,942
Vermont	-10.2	-5.7	-9.8	-4.6	-770	-2,149	-648	-545
District of Columbia	7.3	10.7	8.8	26.0	724	5,166	3,690	7,099

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 23**  
**Enrollment Changes By Gender and Race/Ethnicity<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent Change, 2014 to 2019						Number Change, 2014 to 2019					
	Women	Men	White	Black	Hispanic	Other <sup>2</sup>	Women	Men	White	Black	Hispanic	Other <sup>2</sup>
50 states and D.C.	-1.6	-5.1	-9.5	-10.9	18.8	6.2	-181,990	-438,593	-983,834	-276,486	565,862	83,182
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	1.0	-2.6	-7.2	-9.5	23.9	14.5	39,999	-74,396	-250,033	-129,192	237,338	44,953
							-22.0	17.0	25.4	46.7	41.9	54.0
Alabama	-4.4	-11.6	-6.5	-17.3	25.9	-4.7	-7,677	-15,188	-11,918	-14,353	2,285	-364
Arkansas	-5.4	-9.1	-9.0	-17.5	26.3	-0.1	-5,372	-6,411	-10,410	-5,079	2,383	-6
Delaware	3.0	-6.0	-5.2	-0.1	60.5	7.5	1,088	-1,473	-1,728	-12	2,121	170
Florida	-2.8	-5.9	-11.4	-12.4	12.0	8.6	-17,795	-27,288	-54,738	-24,909	31,058	3,391
Georgia	6.0	4.6	0.1	-2.8	55.0	33.1	18,324	9,754	216	-4,618	16,920	8,465
Kentucky	0.2	1.3	-9.6	-13.7	45.9	25.3	337	1,471	-19,609	-3,335	3,268	1,189
Louisiana	2.0	-5.0	-5.7	-1.7	26.6	22.7	2,863	-5,051	-7,524	-1,244	2,864	1,674
Maryland	-3.1	-2.7	-13.4	-5.9	26.6	10.7	-6,346	-4,338	-22,590	-5,874	7,205	2,806
Mississippi	-1.7	-3.0	-1.2	-9.8	43.4	25.9	-1,739	-2,020	-1,136	-6,292	1,379	731
North Carolina	0.9	-2.0	-4.5	-11.1	48.8	14.9	3,040	-4,647	-14,757	-14,757	16,605	3,546
Oklahoma	-7.7	-14.2	-15.4	-24.2	31.0	-13.3	-9,315	-13,378	-19,450	-4,739	4,633	-3,011
South Carolina	-4.4	-6.1	-4.3	-19.1	39.4	7.7	-6,627	-6,430	-6,632	-12,785	3,762	410
Tennessee	1.8	-5.1	-3.2	-7.2	53.0	24.0	3,458	-7,105	-6,884	-4,462	6,004	1,994
Texas	8.9	3.5	-6.9	-4.6	23.8	21.2	77,790	23,736	-41,044	-9,381	124,708	19,645
Virginia	-2.9	-4.6	-7.8	-14.1	30.7	11.8	-9,439	-11,406	-24,522	-16,424	11,720	4,236
West Virginia	-4.7	-10.5	-9.1	-15.2	19.7	4.6	-2,591	-4,622	-7,307	-928	423	77
West as a percent of U.S.	0.0	-4.1	-10.6	-15.4	15.3	-0.9	-400	-93,166	-219,525	-47,870	200,757	-5,044
							0.4	0.3	22.3	17.3	35.5	-6.1
Alaska	-29.9	-35.1	-33.2	-37.6	-36.9	-25.2	-6,097	-4,881	-5,956	-392	-1,068	-1,288
Arizona	-7.5	-10.0	-6.5	-10.3	20.2	5.2	-29,688	-25,525	-18,405	-6,931	24,529	1,869
California	0.3	-2.5	-17.6	-24.5	13.7	-1.3	5,020	-30,899	-139,475	-44,892	129,612	-5,266
Colorado	14.6	5.4	-0.6	44.6	32.6	15.6	25,332	7,872	-1,194	6,676	15,526	2,221
Hawaii	-13.2	-24.1	-27.4	-38.0	2.3	-21.4	-5,606	-7,465	-3,535	-615	166	-5,910
Idaho	5.1	-0.8	6.6	11.9	33.8	6.8	3,409	-398	5,357	144	3,071	211
Montana	-5.2	-10.1	-7.9	-8.7	18.8	-8.7	-1,440	-2,436	-3,130	-39	313	-410
Nevada	4.0	-4.0	-15.2	-5.5	29.6	8.5	2,660	-2,094	-8,322	-515	7,792	1,172
New Mexico	-13.0	-21.6	-27.2	-23.1	-8.7	-12.5	-10,850	-13,580	-13,276	-971	-5,479	-2,036
Oregon	-6.7	-9.9	-14.9	-17.3	27.4	-1.1	-8,940	-11,003	-23,104	-1,293	6,580	-185
Utah	21.5	4.7	13.7	16.1	40.6	10.5	23,256	5,049	21,157	634	7,792	864
Washington	1.7	-3.4	-12.4	2.7	32.3	10.8	3,483	-5,657	-25,584	398	11,695	3,888
Wyoming	-5.1	-12.6	-14.4	-16.5	8.6	-18.0	-939	-2,149	-4,058	-74	228	-174
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	-8.7	-10.6	-12.6	-19.3	20.7	7.3	-214,201	-206,277	-372,196	-88,501	60,435	13,605
							-1.6	-1.3	37.8	32.0	10.7	16.4
Illinois	-9.3	-14.6	-17.9	-21.7	10.6	3.6	-42,748	-51,828	-77,305	-22,939	13,298	1,855
Indiana	-1.4	-5.4	-6.8	-1.7	37.8	38.9	-3,328	-10,475	-20,358	-740	8,821	4,597
Iowa	-27.6	-16.3	-21.6	-58.1	-7.4	-15.9	-44,970	-19,520	-42,337	-15,952	-1,234	-1,423
Kansas	-4.8	-6.8	-11.0	-18.6	24.2	2.4	-5,660	-6,591	-15,821	-2,860	4,146	206
Michigan	-15.1	-15.3	-16.6	-27.4	22.5	3.9	-51,543	-42,404	-68,405	-21,142	5,422	1,008
Minnesota	-6.6	-11.4	-14.2	4.4	31.0	4.5	-12,899	-17,256	-34,509	1,132	4,401	977
Missouri	-11.9	-15.7	-14.9	-24.8	25.8	2.5	-28,177	-28,544	-42,812	-12,877	4,264	360
Nebraska	1.0	-1.8	-6.7	-9.9	42.1	15.2	776	-1,092	-6,683	-725	4,203	705
North Dakota	-0.2	-6.1	-4.9	-3.3	37.9	3.9	-57	-1,637	-2,047	-58	542	111
Ohio	-2.6	-4.7	-6.1	-10.3	42.6	24.6	-9,829	-13,964	-29,162	-8,251	9,250	4,418
South Dakota	-5.2	-1.9	-5.6	-4.9	34.4	-6.8	-1,557	-465	-2,431	-86	484	-256
Wisconsin	-7.1	-7.9	-11.1	-18.7	35.2	6.8	-14,209	-12,501	-30,326	-4,003	6,838	1,047
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	-0.8	-4.4	-7.8	-2.9	15.7	11.6	-14,691	-66,307	-144,211	-10,992	64,074	28,586
							0.2	0.1	14.7	4.0	11.3	34.4
Connecticut	-1.6	-7.1	-10.7	-0.8	18.8	14.0	-1,848	-6,076	-11,994	-185	4,778	1,413
Maine	-0.6	-1.1	-4.6	25.1	24.2	10.6	-270	-318	-2,549	541	414	225
Massachusetts	-2.6	-4.6	-11.8	-3.7	14.8	12.2	-7,448	-10,126	-33,312	-1,531	7,150	4,475
New Hampshire	68.8	43.6	81.7	356.7	299.7	81.6	42,894	19,460	47,696	15,392	10,650	2,428
New Jersey	-4.9	-5.7	-12.9	-10.3	11.8	9.7	-11,647	-11,386	-25,976	-6,035	9,068	3,601
New York	-2.8	-5.4	-11.0	-6.6	10.3	8.9	-19,931	-29,470	-63,920	-10,690	20,403	10,331
Pennsylvania	-3.2	-7.4	-9.6	-10.9	23.8	15.7	-13,148	-23,952	-45,788	-8,582	10,206	5,790
Rhode Island	-5.5	-6.5	-10.8	-3.7	11.4	7.9	-2,588	-2,347	-5,548	-197	1,049	292
Vermont	-3.0	-10.1	-8.3	26.2	19.2	2.4	-705	-2,092	-2,820	295	356	31
District of Columbia	13.7	4.2	5.7	0.3	54.2	18.3	7,303	1,553	2,131	69	3,258	1,082

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 24**

**Enrollment Changes by Type of College and University<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent Change, 2014 to 2019				Number Change, 2014 to 2019			
	Four-Year	Two-Year	Predominantly Black <sup>2</sup>	Historically Black <sup>2</sup>	Four-Year	Two-Year	Predominantly Black <sup>2</sup>	Historically Black <sup>2</sup>
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>-23.1</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>228,043</b>	<b>-848,626</b>	<b>-155,597</b>	<b>-4,222</b>
<b>SREB states as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-14.7</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>163,337</b>	<b>-197,734</b>	<b>-74,114</b>	<b>-3,154</b>
					71.6	23.3	47.6	74.7
Alabama	-6.2	-10.5	-19.3	-9.1	-13,280	-9,585	-8,015	-3,620
Arkansas	-2.3	-16.4	-7.4	-3.1	-2,649	-9,134	-590	-136
Delaware	-0.1	-2.3	9.3	8.4	-60	-325	440	371
Florida	1.3	-10.0	-7.0	-0.2	7,292	-52,375	-3,365	-33
Georgia	13.8	-11.6	-25.1	6.3	47,900	-19,822	-21,229	1,310
Kentucky	9.8	-15.4	10.3	25.6	16,445	-14,637	223	485
Louisiana	4.1	-11.5	-12.5	13.8	6,909	-9,097	-3,741	2,767
Maryland	5.4	-16.7	-12.4	-6.1	12,253	-22,937	-5,967	-1,261
Mississippi	-0.1	-4.9	-0.8	-17.2	-63	-3,696	-333	-3,325
North Carolina	5.9	-8.2	-8.4	4.2	18,916	-20,523	-5,349	1,573
Oklahoma	-5.6	-19.0	-11.8	-11.8	-7,657	-15,036	-292	-292
South Carolina	4.5	-19.2	-41.3	-19.5	6,851	-19,908	-12,749	-2,232
Tennessee	0.7	-5.2	-16.8	-6.5	1,578	-5,225	-5,624	-836
Texas	7.2	5.8	-14.5	8.2	56,670	44,856	-4,934	2,665
Virginia	3.7	-17.2	-8.4	-8.6	14,040	-34,885	-2,589	-1,504
West Virginia <sup>3</sup>	-2.5	-19.3	NA	20.6	-1,808	-5,405	NA	914
<b>West as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-97.2</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>73,980</b>	<b>-167,546</b>	<b>-10,073</b>	<b>NA</b>
					32.4	19.7	NA	NA
Alaska	-22.8	-86.2	NA	NA	-6,675	-4,303	NA	NA
Arizona	-6.5	-12.4	NA	NA	-28,003	-27,210	NA	NA
California	3.3	-4.0	-97.2	NA	36,454	-62,333	-9,887	NA
Colorado	20.6	-8.9	NA	NA	42,953	-9,749	NA	NA
Hawaii	-15.7	-20.2	NA	NA	-6,300	-6,771	NA	NA
Idaho	5.2	-6.7	NA	NA	4,811	-1,800	NA	NA
Montana	-7.1	-8.9	NA	NA	-2,987	-889	NA	NA
Nevada	8.9	-7.5	NA	NA	5,170	-4,604	NA	NA
New Mexico	-14.6	-18.3	NA	NA	-9,166	-15,264	NA	NA
Oregon	-4.3	-13.5	NA	NA	-6,024	-13,919	NA	NA
Utah	25.9	-25.1	NA	NA	41,942	-13,637	NA	NA
Washington	1.4	-2.4	-100.0	NA	2,376	-4,550	NA	NA
Wyoming	-4.5	-11.1	NA	NA	-571	-2,517	NA	NA
<b>Midwest as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-17.9</b>	<b>-43.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-130,595</b>	<b>-289,883</b>	<b>-31,326</b>	<b>130</b>
					-57.3	34.2	20.1	-3.1
Illinois	-4.6	-20.8	-52.4	NA	-21,370	-73,206	-18,595	NA
Indiana	5.7	-25.4	-70.4	NA	17,877	-31,680	-1,676	NA
Iowa	-29.1	-11.7	NA	NA	-52,711	-11,779	NA	NA
Kansas	-1.0	-12.2	NA	NA	-1,226	-11,025	NA	NA
Michigan	-7.8	-26.7	-21.6	NA	-29,475	-64,472	-3,985	NA
Minnesota	-3.4	-16.8	-100.0	NA	-6,977	-23,178	NA	NA
Missouri	-8.1	-27.2	-46.9	-7.5	-24,470	-32,251	-2,130	-331
Nebraska	2.0	-5.0	NA	NA	1,820	-2,136	NA	NA
North Dakota	0.2	-13.4	NA	NA	90	-1,784	NA	NA
Ohio	-1.4	-7.0	-34.0	21.6	-5,760	-18,033	-2,941	461
South Dakota	-1.4	-13.6	NA	NA	-614	-1,408	NA	NA
Wisconsin	-3.4	-14.7	-100.0	NA	-7,779	-18,931	NA	NA
<b>Northeast as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-20.4</b>	<b>-53.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>112,335</b>	<b>-193,333</b>	<b>-37,165</b>	<b>16</b>
					49.3	22.8	23.9	-0.4
Connecticut	8.6	-30.3	-100.0	NA	11,695	-19,619	NA	NA
Maine	5.4	-15.6	NA	NA	2,737	-3,325	NA	NA
Massachusetts	2.4	-24.9	-59.4	NA	9,679	-27,253	-2,451	NA
New Hampshire	75.0	-32.3	NA	NA	67,753	-5,399	NA	NA
New Jersey	2.2	-16.8	-20.4	NA	5,704	-28,737	-3,499	NA
New York	1.6	-17.8	-49.3	NA	14,584	-63,985	-8,447	NA
Pennsylvania	0.2	-21.6	-73.5	0.6	1,059	-38,159	-22,749	16
Rhode Island	-3.3	-15.8	NA	NA	-2,157	-2,778	NA	NA
Vermont	3.7	-44.4	NA	NA	1,281	-4,078	NA	NA
District of Columbia <sup>3</sup>	10.0	-25.9	-14.8	-8.1	8,986	-130	-2,919	-1,217

<sup>1</sup> "NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in the state during the specified years.

<sup>2</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>3</sup> Predominantly Black institutions (PBIs) are those in which Black students account for more than 50 percent of total enrollment. Historically Black colleges and universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for Black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

<sup>3</sup> Enrollments in two-year colleges formerly embedded in and reported as four-year are now separate and reported as two-year.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 25**  
**Undergraduate Enrollment<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent First-Time Freshmen		Percent Foreign Students		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Public Colleges	
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	16,274,809	-3.8	-4.4	17.1	17.5	3.1	3.4	86.0	84.8	77.6	79.7
SREB states	5,817,965	0.1	-1.7	17.8	18.1	2.3	2.5	86.9	86.6	82.3	84.4
as a percent of U.S.	35.7	4.0									
Alabama	238,485	-3.5	-8.1	19.7	20.0	1.7	2.4	85.1	84.5	81.8	90.7
Arkansas	137,449	-0.7	-9.1	18.1	18.8	2.4	2.3	89.1	87.1	89.5	89.6
Delaware	49,208	6.0	1.7	19.8	19.8	3.1	3.9	80.2	82.0	76.3	76.5
Florida	935,845	2.1	-4.5	16.1	17.5	2.6	3.4	88.6	88.2	74.4	77.2
Georgia	466,389	-3.4	3.3	18.5	18.8	2.4	2.6	86.9	85.2	82.5	83.1
Kentucky	212,841	-7.8	-7.0	17.0	17.8	2.0	1.3	87.2	80.5	83.1	82.7
Louisiana <sup>2</sup>	208,142	-2.3	-3.3	19.0	19.2	1.7	2.0	87.5	85.4	87.5	89.0
Maryland	283,494	2.1	-4.4	15.5	15.2	3.2	3.9	81.2	79.9	88.3	89.5
Mississippi	146,940	-2.6	-2.2	20.9	20.2	1.1	1.1	88.0	88.0	91.2	91.5
North Carolina	492,495	-1.4	-1.2	18.5	17.9	1.9	2.0	87.5	86.6	82.4	84.2
Oklahoma	167,337	-7.7	-11.8	19.0	19.8	4.3	3.5	88.1	86.9	85.3	88.0
South Carolina	213,621	3.2	-6.6	20.6	21.3	1.0	1.3	89.8	88.4	81.2	82.5
Tennessee	273,161	-6.8	-2.4	18.9	20.7	2.1	1.8	85.7	84.6	71.6	73.7
Texas	1,464,095	6.3	6.9	17.4	16.8	2.4	2.3	88.1	88.4	88.8	90.8
Virginia	449,038	4.2	-6.8	16.9	17.9	2.0	2.5	83.4	80.6	73.1	74.7
West Virginia	79,425	-29.5	-7.4	19.8	19.7	2.6	2.7	86.2	86.1	88.0	88.7
West	4,386,683	-5.7	-2.7	15.1	15.6	3.3	3.6	89.0	88.3	81.9	85.5
as a percent of U.S.	27.0										
Alaska	21,261	7.2	-33.1	14.4	12.1	1.4	1.6	92.5	91.0	86.9	96.1
Arizona	493,383	-22.2	-10.7	13.0	13.0	2.2	2.2	84.8	82.7	58.9	68.9
California	2,375,690	-2.4	-1.8	16.2	16.0	3.4	4.0	90.1	89.3	85.2	89.6
Colorado	295,577	-10.3	10.5	15.9	15.8	2.5	2.5	83.9	84.0	84.4	79.6
Hawaii	53,857	-0.1	-17.2	14.8	15.7	5.0	5.5	88.5	89.1	78.5	82.7
Idaho	113,358	42.6	2.2	11.2	14.3	5.8	5.6	93.3	92.9	62.7	62.6
Montana	42,326	-0.5	-10.2	18.9	19.8	3.1	1.9	90.7	88.1	89.2	92.3
Nevada	107,690	-5.9	-0.3	15.1	16.3	1.6	1.2	90.6	89.9	92.9	94.2
New Mexico	108,565	-4.4	-17.8	13.1	15.2	2.5	1.7	90.3	89.1	95.7	97.9
Oregon	193,111	-2.3	-8.5	14.0	16.6	4.3	3.6	86.2	85.8	87.0	88.7
Utah	226,211	-9.7	13.9	14.1	15.8	2.8	2.4	91.7	92.4	78.2	77.6
Washington	325,723	-5.4	-1.0	12.9	15.1	5.2	5.1	90.1	89.7	87.9	89.0
Wyoming	29,931	-4.9	-8.6	14.3	17.5	2.0	1.8	92.4	92.5	96.5	99.2
Midwest	3,351,323	-7.8	-11.0	16.5	17.4	3.1	3.3	85.3	83.9	76.3	79.4
as a percent of U.S.	20.6										
Illinois	565,215	-11.2	-15.1	14.8	16.4	2.3	3.1	81.9	78.7	72.2	71.2
Indiana	353,183	-1.7	-7.3	17.8	18.4	4.1	3.8	87.3	83.6	76.1	79.7
Iowa	189,803	-23.2	-22.0	16.7	18.1	3.5	3.4	86.2	87.1	63.7	78.8
Kansas	174,146	1.6	-6.7	17.0	17.3	5.3	5.9	87.5	86.6	86.5	88.8
Michigan	447,180	-10.3	-16.4	16.7	18.4	3.3	3.2	86.4	85.1	83.9	87.7
Minnesota	271,800	-9.4	-9.5	15.2	15.8	2.9	3.3	86.6	85.9	78.4	80.1
Missouri	287,290	-1.9	-15.7	16.8	17.2	2.9	2.6	81.3	79.2	65.7	69.5
Nebraska	110,119	-5.7	-0.6	16.6	16.5	2.9	3.1	81.6	81.3	78.9	77.4
North Dakota	44,531	-4.3	-4.7	18.3	18.3	3.9	3.1	86.4	85.1	89.5	88.3
Ohio	569,767	-5.8	-3.3	17.5	18.0	3.1	3.1	86.6	86.8	76.0	79.6
South Dakota	45,146	-0.2	-4.4	17.7	18.7	1.9	2.3	87.5	86.9	81.1	84.4
Wisconsin	293,143	-4.2	-8.0	16.5	17.1	2.3	2.6	88.8	88.2	82.5	84.9
Northeast	2,665,516	-1.8	-4.6	19.4	19.7	4.3	4.9	81.2	79.4	63.7	61.6
as a percent of U.S.	16.4										
Connecticut	155,048	3.7	-5.4	19.3	20.4	2.5	3.4	81.9	80.7	65.1	61.8
Maine	62,296	0.6	-0.3	18.1	18.5	2.2	2.0	86.5	86.9	71.8	70.9
Massachusetts	349,072	1.5	-7.5	19.9	20.6	6.4	7.8	74.0	70.9	52.8	50.3
New Hampshire	138,477	37.2	65.0	18.2	15.1	1.9	1.1	78.5	81.8	46.6	23.9
New Jersey	349,617	-0.4	-6.2	18.0	18.6	2.7	3.6	85.4	84.6	84.1	82.5
New York	959,788	-2.8	-6.1	18.5	19.3	5.1	5.8	81.5	79.6	63.9	63.4
Pennsylvania	548,411	-8.1	-8.5	21.7	21.1	3.8	4.1	82.0	79.1	60.2	61.8
Rhode Island	67,581	-0.9	-7.8	21.1	22.6	4.4	4.0	88.0	86.3	52.7	52.9
Vermont	35,226	-1.5	-5.7	20.1	19.2	3.3	3.8	85.0	85.5	62.4	63.3
District of Columbia	53,322	-42.4	10.7	20.7	20.1	7.6	9.1	53.5	53.9	9.3	7.2

<sup>1</sup> Tables show enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Non-degree-granting institutes merged with degree-granting two-year colleges or became degree-granting.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).



**Table 26**  
**Graduate and Professional Program Enrollment<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent Foreign Students		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Public Colleges	
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	<b>2,913,917</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>51.3</b>
<b>SREB states as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>952,025</b> <b>32.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>65.4</b>
Alabama	43,678	3.5	-3.8	6.7	7.5	14.9	15.5	76.1	88.1
Arkansas	20,339	7.1	10.3	8.5	7.6	10.9	12.9	87.3	88.8
Delaware	10,775	25.2	-10.0	29.2	20.9	19.8	18.0	34.3	42.5
Florida	124,804	-0.5	-0.6	11.3	11.8	11.4	11.8	52.0	57.5
Georgia	81,171	2.5	19.1	12.8	16.9	13.1	14.8	60.9	70.3
Kentucky	51,429	3.5	52.8	7.7	25.0	12.8	19.5	68.2	45.9
Louisiana	35,608	-4.7	16.2	11.7	9.0	12.5	14.6	74.0	78.0
Maryland	71,419	-0.7	3.6	12.6	15.1	18.8	20.1	62.6	57.6
Mississippi	20,029	6.9	-2.5	7.5	7.1	12.0	12.0	73.4	69.6
North Carolina	75,943	8.3	6.4	12.2	13.1	12.5	13.4	61.9	63.7
Oklahoma	25,319	1.4	-1.3	12.0	10.4	11.9	13.1	80.6	81.5
South Carolina	27,951	3.9	7.4	10.1	9.5	10.2	11.6	77.4	77.0
Tennessee	49,767	1.9	6.8	7.1	6.6	14.3	15.4	50.7	50.4
Texas	192,893	12.5	4.0	18.7	15.7	11.9	11.6	69.3	78.1
Virginia	108,025	13.9	12.4	6.9	7.4	16.6	19.4	47.5	45.5
West Virginia	12,875	-38.9	-6.1	9.2	8.4	13.8	13.9	89.7	88.0
<b>West as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>583,195</b> <b>20.0</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>48.1</b>	<b>50.6</b>
Alaska	2,092	-8.3	-18.5	5.8	5.8	7.5	9.0	89.7	90.8
Arizona	103,072	-18.8	4.2	7.6	6.6	15.2	17.3	29.7	36.4
California	284,951	-1.5	6.8	16.5	18.1	9.9	10.7	40.0	42.0
Colorado	56,481	-8.1	10.2	8.6	7.3	16.1	16.0	64.5	63.2
Hawaii	6,577	-12.7	-22.1	12.7	12.5	11.5	10.9	70.4	82.3
Idaho	8,606	2.7	7.7	6.1	6.9	6.7	7.1	90.4	91.8
Montana	5,740	6.3	19.2	6.2	7.2	9.3	11.9	96.6	93.4
Nevada	12,081	-8.0	7.4	5.5	6.3	9.4	10.1	79.8	75.3
New Mexico	13,251	-2.5	-6.2	10.9	9.5	9.7	10.9	91.6	89.3
Oregon	31,890	16.9	-5.8	9.1	9.8	13.8	14.2	53.9	58.2
Utah	18,716	-19.5	3.6	11.1	9.5	8.3	7.6	69.2	73.9
Washington	37,296	0.2	2.9	12.0	14.4	9.9	10.3	64.3	69.1
Wyoming	2,442	0.3	-9.4	16.7	14.0	7.6	7.5	100.0	100.0
<b>Midwest as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>641,788</b> <b>22.0</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>
Illinois	153,289	-4.4	4.0	15.7	15.4	18.1	21.3	33.2	32.8
Indiana	69,341	1.7	25.0	17.9	15.6	12.7	16.4	69.4	74.0
Iowa	28,189	9.7	-27.9	11.0	14.0	13.8	12.9	38.2	50.9
Kansas	27,052	-1.0	1.0	13.4	9.8	12.5	13.4	81.0	83.7
Michigan	78,311	-8.6	-7.3	16.5	17.0	13.6	14.9	77.8	80.1
Minnesota	44,650	-58.2	-3.7	10.4	10.6	13.4	14.1	52.2	53.9
Missouri	75,229	0.6	-3.9	12.3	11.8	18.7	20.8	36.8	35.0
Nebraska	25,390	12.4	1.5	7.7	6.9	18.4	18.7	56.9	56.2
North Dakota	7,823	20.0	6.8	14.3	11.8	13.6	14.9	88.2	80.2
Ohio	86,678	-1.7	-4.6	15.8	13.9	13.4	13.2	68.5	67.5
South Dakota	6,795	4.4	1.0	10.6	10.1	12.5	13.1	86.3	78.7
Wisconsin	39,041	-5.2	-3.1	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.8	59.4	63.6
<b>Northeast as a percent of U.S.</b>	<b>691,322</b> <b>23.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>31.1</b>
Connecticut	37,027	1.4	2.6	17.0	16.1	18.1	19.3	37.8	35.7
Maine	9,362	19.5	-3.9	2.5	3.1	13.5	13.1	40.7	44.4
Massachusetts	143,425	3.5	8.1	18.8	24.1	26.0	29.1	20.4	19.1
New Hampshire	30,861	75.8	34.0	7.1	8.0	21.5	18.2	17.0	13.5
New Jersey	63,558	0.0	-0.1	15.0	15.0	14.6	15.4	59.9	61.2
New York	245,755	-5.1	5.8	20.7	21.5	18.5	20.4	28.1	28.6
Pennsylvania	144,630	-3.1	10.3	14.4	16.2	18.0	20.9	31.5	34.8
Rhode Island	10,744	-8.4	8.0	17.7	16.6	12.0	13.7	41.3	37.3
Vermont	5,960	-6.0	-9.8	4.2	4.0	15.0	14.5	34.9	47.6
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup>	45,587	-21.4	8.8	14.3	14.6	46.5	46.1	1.5	1.4

PARTICIPATION

<sup>1</sup> Tables show enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

<sup>2</sup> Non-degree-granting institutes merged with degree-granting two-year colleges or became degree-granting.

**Table 27**  
**Part-Time Enrollment<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent in Four-Year Colleges and Universities		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate Enrollment		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent Women	
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
		2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	7,491,180	-2.5	-0.7	38.8	41.1	61.2	58.9	37.4	38.3	42.2	43.0	82.7	83.6	59.1	59.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,721,392 36.3	3.8	2.5	38.5	40.5	61.5	59.5	38.3	39.4	43.9	45.4	86.7	88.2	60.3	60.8
Alabama	90,854	-8.0	-6.2	55.3	49.3	44.7	50.7	31.0	30.6	35.8	40.8	84.1	93.7	58.5	61.2
Arkansas	59,333	4.9	-5.1	51.8	55.8	48.2	44.2	34.0	33.9	60.6	62.9	94.7	95.5	61.5	61.6
Delaware	23,983	24.5	5.0	62.0	60.1	38.0	39.9	34.3	36.8	52.3	54.4	50.6	51.2	64.0	67.3
Florida	442,866	5.1	-6.6	34.3	36.5	65.7	63.5	43.3	42.3	39.7	37.4	82.8	85.9	60.4	60.9
Georgia	209,862	8.1	16.1	46.4	53.6	53.6	46.4	34.3	36.8	38.2	47.0	85.8	86.5	62.2	60.8
Kentucky	107,981	-6.3	11.9	44.3	52.5	55.7	47.5	35.6	38.7	45.1	49.6	85.2	77.5	58.4	57.0
Louisiana	80,932	1.1	2.9	50.7	55.2	49.3	44.8	31.5	31.2	35.6	45.1	91.2	93.1	62.1	63.3
Maryland	170,937	4.7	-0.8	48.0	54.6	52.0	45.4	44.7	45.8	57.7	57.5	88.1	86.6	58.8	58.0
Mississippi	46,268	3.4	14.0	47.0	47.3	53.0	52.7	20.4	24.8	48.3	48.9	85.9	84.3	65.4	64.6
North Carolina	214,721	-1.6	5.4	30.1	30.6	69.9	69.4	35.0	37.4	41.0	40.4	88.9	91.0	62.3	62.6
Oklahoma	69,993	-11.6	-8.3	44.2	44.8	55.8	55.2	33.7	34.3	48.1	49.6	93.6	94.3	59.9	62.3
South Carolina	73,410	6.0	-7.3	29.9	35.3	70.1	64.7	29.9	28.7	41.8	43.3	88.0	87.3	64.4	64.9
Tennessee	96,161	2.5	-0.6	47.3	52.1	52.7	47.9	28.3	28.5	37.3	36.9	80.6	80.7	61.4	63.1
Texas	797,212	11.7	10.2	29.6	29.2	70.4	70.8	46.9	48.3	44.0	46.4	93.8	95.4	59.0	59.9
Virginia	209,722	9.5	-7.3	44.3	46.7	55.7	53.3	36.9	35.4	50.1	47.1	70.2	71.2	59.6	59.8
West Virginia	27,157	-55.7	10.6	50.3	56.7	49.7	43.3	23.1	29.0	34.7	32.1	94.9	93.4	63.5	62.4
West as a percent of U.S.	2,156,864 28.8	-6.7	2.6	26.5	29.7	73.5	70.3	42.4	44.1	34.7	38.0	89.2	88.7	55.9	57.2
Alaska	13,239	-5.0	-23.4	95.2	98.5	4.8	1.5	49.3	55.5	63.0	69.1	98.1	98.0	61.7	65.6
Arizona	268,826	7.4	15.7	36.9	49.8	63.1	50.2	35.6	43.5	35.6	52.7	74.5	69.5	61.7	63.9
California	1,195,732	-11.8	1.2	14.6	15.0	85.4	85.0	45.7	46.8	28.3	29.5	92.1	92.8	54.1	55.2
Colorado	147,949	2.4	10.9	48.7	56.5	51.3	43.5	39.6	40.1	53.4	52.3	84.8	81.0	57.7	59.2
Hawaii	26,280	-7.1	-12.3	35.6	33.6	64.4	66.4	40.5	43.6	42.6	42.2	87.3	90.1	59.0	62.4
Idaho	60,534	118.2	6.8	71.0	71.5	29.0	28.5	47.5	50.1	49.0	43.9	61.6	64.9	60.2	60.8
Montana	15,148	1.3	6.9	67.8	67.7	32.2	32.3	24.3	27.5	56.1	61.2	93.9	96.4	60.7	61.2
Nevada	55,099	-13.3	-3.1	29.1	32.2	70.9	67.8	48.3	46.5	42.0	41.2	97.5	98.4	57.1	58.4
New Mexico	63,831	-1.7	-11.2	25.9	27.6	74.1	72.4	49.1	52.6	50.0	50.7	97.8	98.7	58.4	61.4
Oregon	87,747	-1.4	-4.7	37.8	39.8	62.2	60.2	38.2	39.8	33.5	34.4	91.8	93.2	55.7	55.3
Utah	95,573	-9.3	12.9	66.0	72.6	34.0	27.4	39.2	39.3	37.4	35.6	92.7	93.6	51.4	53.8
Washington	112,239	-14.7	-2.7	25.2	22.7	74.8	77.3	31.4	30.8	33.7	31.6	90.6	92.6	57.0	57.5
Wyoming	14,667	-1.7	-8.4	18.7	16.3	81.3	83.7	45.4	46.0	42.4	37.2	100.0	100.0	54.9	55.4
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,560,706 20.8	-3.7	-9.5	44.0	44.3	56.0	55.7	37.9	37.9	46.0	45.4	77.7	82.5	59.8	60.0
Illinois	299,455	-6.2	-13.0	36.6	40.7	63.4	59.3	41.5	40.1	45.8	47.6	73.2	71.4	60.0	62.2
Indiana	154,286	13.9	-0.6	49.9	58.4	50.1	41.6	34.8	35.2	41.2	43.4	87.2	90.9	57.9	59.3
Iowa	78,972	-12.1	-34.3	52.3	27.2	47.7	72.8	42.7	35.8	41.2	38.8	55.8	85.3	63.6	58.4
Kansas	86,180	-0.4	2.0	41.5	43.1	58.5	56.9	38.2	41.1	49.3	53.7	88.2	90.4	58.6	58.9
Michigan	203,416	-8.5	-20.6	39.3	39.6	60.7	60.4	40.5	38.3	46.9	41.1	83.2	88.3	58.2	57.7
Minnesota	126,291	-21.7	-9.4	42.7	45.0	57.3	55.0	38.9	38.8	48.5	46.6	81.7	85.0	60.1	60.8
Missouri	143,103	-2.1	-11.3	64.2	67.3	35.8	32.7	35.6	36.9	51.0	49.3	59.0	63.8	59.9	60.8
Nebraska	50,413	-8.5	10.2	46.8	48.4	53.2	51.6	31.2	34.8	44.6	47.5	84.0	78.4	58.9	59.0
North Dakota	17,308	5.8	5.2	63.2	65.5	36.8	34.5	26.9	29.9	53.2	51.0	92.7	90.3	54.7	56.1
Ohio	253,633	9.1	2.2	39.3	35.2	60.7	64.8	35.4	38.2	43.3	41.2	83.1	88.4	60.7	60.8
South Dakota	19,939	9.9	-3.6	81.3	81.7	18.7	18.3	34.6	34.7	64.4	62.6	77.6	83.2	62.9	60.6
Wisconsin	127,710	0.8	-3.4	35.7	36.2	64.3	63.8	35.9	37.9	44.1	42.7	84.5	89.2	60.5	58.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,017,847 13.6	-2.8	-1.5	54.0	60.0	46.0	40.0	27.2	27.4	42.4	41.7	69.6	64.9	61.1	62.1
Connecticut	64,501	6.6	-10.0	42.1	52.7	57.9	47.3	34.4	32.4	42.5	38.3	70.4	65.7	62.5	64.0
Maine	29,004	8.9	5.0	55.1	60.8	44.9	39.2	36.9	39.6	46.7	46.5	79.3	80.2	64.7	63.7
Massachusetts	145,034	1.9	-8.1	58.6	63.6	41.4	36.4	26.3	24.0	44.1	42.8	62.4	58.1	61.6	62.1
New Hampshire	94,019	95.9	123.0	75.1	92.2	24.9	7.8	34.6	54.3	56.9	60.8	33.4	11.5	63.1	65.4
New Jersey	139,921	-0.2	-12.2	48.1	46.7	51.9	53.3	34.3	31.4	49.5	47.6	87.1	85.7	58.0	58.8
New York	324,927	-9.2	-7.1	57.2	58.5	42.8	41.5	25.2	24.0	39.8	38.7	70.7	70.8	60.6	61.4
Pennsylvania	191,674	-11.6	-0.1	50.5	56.9	49.5	43.1	23.3	24.3	39.7	40.5	63.3	66.7	62.9	63.3
Rhode Island	17,501	-0.8	-18.4	42.7	50.3	57.3	49.7	24.7	20.8	33.3	32.2	82.3	80.6	61.9	62.4
Vermont	11,266	5.9	-4.6	49.4	61.4	50.6	38.6	25.3	25.7	35.7	37.1	74.2	70.8	62.9	60.9
District of Columbia	34,371	-60.5	26.0	99.9	100.0	0.1	0.0	18.5	24.3	43.9	47.0	10.4	6.7	61.6	63.1

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).



**Table 28**  
**Age Distribution of College Students<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent of Total Students, Fall 2019						Change in Percent of Total Students, Fall 2015 to 2019					
	Under 18	18 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 64	65 and Older	Age Unknown	Under 18	18 to 24	25 to 49	50 to 64	65 and Older	Age Unknown
<b>50 states and D.C.</b>	7.6	60.3	29.2	2.5	0.3	0.1	2.2	0.5	-2.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
<b>SREB states</b>	8.5	60.7	28.1	2.3	0.3	0.1	2.6	0.8	-2.9	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
Alabama	7.7	65.7	24.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	4.3	-0.7	-3.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	11.0	63.0	23.4	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	2.9	-2.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Delaware	4.5	61.6	30.4	3.0	0.3	0.1	1.4	0.2	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
Florida	6.2	59.5	31.6	2.4	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.6	-3.3	-0.7	0.0	-0.4
Georgia	7.5	63.0	27.0	2.1	0.3	0.2	3.5	0.1	-3.2	-0.6	0.0	0.1
Kentucky	11.2	54.4	31.3	2.6	0.4	0.1	3.6	-4.2	1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1
Louisiana	8.7	62.4	26.9	1.8	0.2	0.1	-0.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Maryland	3.7	56.0	36.5	3.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	-1.9	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	7.7	68.5	21.7	1.8	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.2	-3.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1
North Carolina	10.3	61.4	25.8	2.2	0.2	0.1	4.4	0.7	-4.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.2
Oklahoma	4.7	65.5	27.4	2.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	-3.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.2
South Carolina	6.5	69.2	21.9	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	2.5	-3.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0
Tennessee	6.3	64.0	26.9	2.2	0.3	0.2	2.2	-0.4	-1.8	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Texas	11.8	59.3	26.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	3.4	0.5	-3.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Virginia	7.9	56.3	31.2	3.9	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.8	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	0.0
West Virginia	9.4	63.3	23.3	3.3	0.5	0.1	3.8	-1.1	-2.7	0.1	0.2	-0.2
<b>West</b>	7.1	56.7	32.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	2.4	0.3	-2.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Alaska	6.3	45.1	42.3	5.3	0.9	0.0	2.9	-1.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-0.1
Arizona	6.0	44.6	43.7	4.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	-3.7	-0.8	0.1	0.0
California	5.2	60.5	31.0	2.8	0.5	0.0	2.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Colorado	10.2	51.0	35.0	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.5	1.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1
Hawaii	9.0	56.8	31.3	2.6	0.4	0.0	4.2	-0.3	-3.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Idaho	16.7	52.1	27.4	3.3	0.4	0.0	6.9	0.5	-6.3	-1.0	-0.1	0.0
Montana	5.8	64.8	26.6	2.3	0.5	0.1	2.0	0.3	-1.7	-0.6	0.1	-0.1
Nevada	6.7	58.3	32.3	2.4	0.3	0.0	3.3	1.1	-3.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.0
New Mexico	13.0	49.9	31.9	3.7	1.5	0.1	3.6	0.5	-3.2	-1.1	0.2	-0.1
Oregon	6.6	57.5	32.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	2.7	1.2	-3.1	-0.8	0.1	0.0
Utah	15.9	56.5	25.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	4.5	0.3	-4.4	-0.4	0.1	0.0
Washington	8.7	57.1	30.6	2.6	0.9	0.1	1.2	1.0	-1.7	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Wyoming	13.8	56.9	25.5	2.9	0.8	0.1	2.6	1.1	-3.4	-0.6	0.3	0.0
<b>Midwest</b>	8.8	61.0	27.4	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	1.1	-2.6	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Illinois	5.3	58.0	32.9	3.3	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Indiana	7.4	60.2	29.9	2.3	0.1	0.1	-1.5	-0.8	2.4	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Iowa	15.4	62.5	20.5	1.4	0.1	0.1	4.2	7.8	-10.6	-1.3	0.0	-0.1
Kansas	11.6	60.8	24.9	2.1	0.6	0.1	2.3	1.3	-2.7	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1
Michigan	6.4	66.1	25.2	1.9	0.3	0.1	1.5	2.5	-3.4	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Minnesota	13.1	57.5	26.7	2.1	0.3	0.3	3.4	1.0	-3.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.1
Missouri	10.6	56.8	29.2	2.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	0.2	-3.1	-0.6	0.1	0.5
Nebraska	8.8	58.5	30.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	2.7	0.2	-2.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.1
North Dakota	7.3	66.9	23.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	1.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Ohio	9.1	62.5	25.7	2.4	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
South Dakota	8.8	65.2	23.8	2.0	0.2	0.0	3.9	-0.2	-3.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.3
Wisconsin	9.6	63.5	24.5	2.0	0.2	0.1	4.0	0.5	-3.9	-0.7	0.1	0.0
<b>Northeast</b>	4.9	64.1	28.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
Connecticut	3.4	64.9	28.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.0
Maine	11.2	59.7	25.9	2.8	0.4	0.1	5.0	0.9	-4.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.4
Massachusetts	2.0	64.2	30.9	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-1.1
New Hampshire	1.8	37.3	55.3	5.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-8.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	-0.3
New Jersey	3.4	65.5	28.2	2.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.8	-1.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.4
New York	7.7	64.4	25.9	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Pennsylvania	4.0	68.0	25.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.7	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
Rhode Island	2.7	76.6	19.1	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	0.2
Vermont	3.9	68.3	24.2	2.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	-1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.2
District of Columbia	0.6	52.3	43.1	3.4	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 29**  
**College Enrollment Rates by Age<sup>1</sup>**

	Percent of U.S. Population Enrolled in College											
	Under 18		18 to 24		25 to 34 <sup>2</sup>		25 to 49 <sup>2</sup>		50 to 64		65 and Older	
	2015	2019	2015	2019	2015	2019	2015	2019	2015	2019	2015	2019
50 states and D.C.	1.4	2.0	37.4	38.8	5.8	5.2	0.9	0.8	4.0	3.6	0.1	0.1
SREB States as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	1.4	2.0	34.8	36.7	5.3	4.7	0.8	0.7	3.6	3.2	0.1	*
	99.0	102.9	92.8	94.6	90.6	89.5	88.1	87.2	90.9	89.5	75.2	68.4
Alabama	0.9	2.0	39.8	41.5	5.1	4.5	0.7	0.5	3.4	3.0	*	*
Arkansas	2.5	2.5	35.6	35.8	4.7	3.9	0.7	0.5	3.2	2.6	0.2	0.2
Delaware	0.9	1.3	42.2	45.4	6.5	6.1	0.9	0.9	4.3	4.0	*	*
Florida	1.1	1.6	34.9	36.6	5.9	5.0	0.8	0.6	3.9	3.3	*	*
Georgia	0.8	1.6	32.2	34.9	4.5	4.2	0.7	0.6	3.2	2.9	0.1	0.1
Kentucky	1.9	3.0	35.2	35.3	5.4	5.9	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.9	0.1	0.1
Louisiana	2.0	1.9	32.8	36.7	4.3	4.4	0.5	0.5	2.9	2.9	*	*
Maryland	0.9	1.0	35.7	38.3	6.9	6.6	1.0	0.9	4.7	4.4	0.2	0.2
Mississippi	1.1	1.8	38.2	41.1	4.6	3.9	0.7	0.5	3.1	2.6	*	*
North Carolina	1.4	2.6	34.5	36.9	5.1	4.4	0.8	0.6	3.5	3.0	*	*
Oklahoma	0.7	1.0	34.2	33.9	5.2	4.2	0.7	0.6	3.5	2.9	*	*
South Carolina	1.2	1.4	34.9	37.5	4.1	3.3	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.2	*	*
Tennessee	0.9	1.4	33.3	34.2	4.3	3.9	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.6	*	*
Texas	1.8	2.6	33.3	35.5	5.0	4.4	0.7	0.6	3.6	3.2	*	*
Virginia	1.9	2.4	38.4	41.0	6.7	6.3	1.4	1.3	4.7	4.4	0.3	0.2
West Virginia	1.5	2.4	38.3	38.0	4.5	4.0	0.8	0.8	3.0	2.7	*	0.1
West as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	1.3	2.0	37.7	39.7	6.7	6.0	1.3	1.1	4.8	4.3	0.2	0.2
	92.3	100.3	100.6	102.3	115.9	115.7	137.8	139.1	120.4	120.6	182.9	186.6
Alaska	0.6	0.8	18.0	17.2	5.4	4.1	1.3	0.9	3.9	2.9	0.3	0.2
Arizona	1.9	2.2	38.6	38.7	13.7	11.2	2.8	2.2	9.8	8.0	0.4	0.4
California	0.8	1.5	41.5	44.6	6.4	6.0	1.2	1.0	4.6	4.3	0.2	0.2
Colorado	2.5	2.9	30.6	34.9	5.5	6.0	0.9	1.1	3.9	4.4	0.2	0.1
Hawaii	1.1	1.8	29.0	33.2	5.0	4.3	0.8	0.6	3.5	2.9	*	*
Idaho	2.7	4.5	40.1	38.9	7.9	5.9	1.7	1.3	5.6	4.3	0.3	0.2
Montana	0.8	1.2	32.5	32.3	4.7	3.9	0.7	0.5	3.0	2.6	0.1	0.1
Nevada	0.6	1.2	26.3	28.2	4.2	3.7	0.7	0.5	2.9	2.5	*	*
New Mexico	2.6	3.3	33.3	31.6	7.5	6.0	1.6	1.2	5.2	4.2	0.5	0.5
Oregon	1.1	1.7	37.1	35.6	6.5	5.2	1.0	0.7	4.4	3.6	0.2	0.2
Utah	2.8	4.2	36.8	38.3	6.7	5.8	0.9	0.8	5.0	4.3	0.2	0.2
Washington	1.7	1.9	30.8	32.4	4.8	4.2	0.8	0.7	3.4	3.0	0.3	0.3
Wyoming	2.8	3.3	33.7	35.9	5.3	4.6	1.0	0.8	3.6	3.2	0.2	0.3
Midwest as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	1.8	2.3	39.0	38.3	6.0	5.1	0.9	0.7	4.0	3.4	0.1	0.1
	128.5	115.4	104.0	98.7	104.1	97.2	98.7	91.9	101.4	95.1	90.0	82.3
Illinois	1.0	1.3	36.7	36.5	6.3	5.6	1.2	1.0	4.4	3.9	0.2	0.2
Indiana	2.4	2.0	39.0	38.6	5.6	5.9	0.8	0.8	3.7	4.0	*	*
Iowa	4.2	4.6	46.7	43.5	9.1	4.7	1.2	0.5	5.9	3.1	*	*
Kansas	2.7	3.3	40.7	42.8	6.4	5.6	1.0	0.8	4.3	3.8	0.3	0.2
Michigan	1.3	1.6	38.6	36.8	5.6	4.3	0.7	0.5	3.6	2.8	0.1	*
Minnesota	2.6	3.2	38.0	36.5	5.9	4.6	0.8	0.6	3.9	3.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri	2.3	2.8	39.5	37.3	6.9	5.5	1.0	0.7	4.6	3.7	*	*
Nebraska	1.8	2.5	41.1	42.2	7.5	6.7	1.1	0.9	5.0	4.6	*	*
North Dakota	1.7	2.1	38.4	43.8	5.5	5.2	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.6	*	*
Ohio	1.6	2.3	38.4	38.8	5.1	4.6	0.8	0.7	3.4	3.1	*	*
South Dakota	1.2	2.1	41.4	41.7	5.6	4.7	0.8	0.6	3.7	3.1	*	*
Wisconsin	1.5	2.5	39.2	38.7	5.6	4.5	0.8	0.6	3.6	3.0	*	*
Northeast as a percent of U.S. <sup>3</sup>	1.1	1.4	40.8	42.4	5.3	5.3	0.7	0.6	3.5	3.5	*	*
	77.1	72.7	108.8	109.1	90.8	101.0	77.0	84.4	87.8	97.1	58.3	65.2
Connecticut	0.8	0.9	36.3	36.7	5.1	5.0	0.7	0.6	3.3	3.2	0.2	0.2
Maine	1.7	3.2	38.0	40.1	5.5	4.6	0.9	0.7	3.5	2.9	*	*
Massachusetts	0.5	0.7	45.6	45.8	7.2	6.7	1.0	0.8	4.8	4.5	0.1	0.1
New Hampshire	1.0	1.2	43.8	51.2	14.2	22.6	2.1	2.9	8.9	14.1	0.1	0.2
New Jersey	0.4	0.7	34.6	36.0	4.2	4.1	0.6	0.5	2.8	2.7	*	0.1
New York	2.0	2.3	41.1	44.3	4.9	4.8	0.6	0.5	3.3	3.2	*	*
Pennsylvania	0.6	1.0	41.3	41.3	4.6	4.5	0.6	0.5	3.0	2.9	*	*
Rhode Island	0.7	1.0	53.9	55.3	5.0	4.5	0.6	0.5	3.3	2.9	*	*
Vermont	1.1	1.4	43.8	42.7	6.1	5.5	0.9	0.8	3.8	3.5	0.2	0.2
District of Columbia	0.6	0.4	59.7	72.0	14.2	13.8	3.1	3.2	11.2	11.1	0.5	0.5

\*\*\* indicates less than 0.1 percent.

<sup>1</sup> Includes students enrolled full time or part time in degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities. The population data upon which these rates are based include all people living in a state more than six months a year, including college students. The enrollment counts include all students enrolled in a state, regardless of their home states.

<sup>2</sup> Two overlapping working-age adult groups are shown deliberately.

<sup>3</sup> May not calculate from the numbers shown, due to rounding.

Sources: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

U.S. Census Bureau: State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2013 — Resident Population. (2014) — [www.census.gov](http://www.census.gov).

**Table 30**  
**Enrollment of Women<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment	
		2009 to 2014 to	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
		2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	10,993,757	-4.8	-1.6	72.4	74.2	56.4	57.3	40.1	36.7	56.2	56.8	58.0	59.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	3,955,648 36.0	0.2	1.0	79.2	81.2	57.5	58.4	42.2	39.2	57.5	58.3	57.9	59.4
Alabama	166,238	-4.2	-4.4	82.1	89.8	57.0	58.9	31.4	28.9	56.3	57.8	60.8	64.8
Arkansas	93,367	-1.6	-5.4	89.9	89.9	58.2	59.2	34.8	30.9	57.9	58.7	60.8	62.6
Delaware	37,082	9.2	3.0	66.9	68.8	59.6	61.8	24.1	24.2	60.2	61.5	57.2	63.3
Florida	625,057	2.1	-2.8	71.1	74.3	58.1	58.9	49.3	46.7	58.2	58.8	57.9	60.0
Georgia	323,564	-4.3	6.0	78.6	79.7	58.8	59.1	34.9	29.1	58.9	59.8	57.7	54.8
Kentucky	150,587	-7.0	0.2	79.7	76.6	57.2	57.0	37.0	30.8	56.9	58.2	59.9	52.0
Louisiana	148,610	-2.8	2.0	84.5	86.4	59.3	61.0	32.4	29.2	59.0	60.7	60.8	62.7
Maryland	199,439	-1.6	-3.1	82.7	82.1	56.3	56.2	39.6	34.5	56.0	55.5	57.7	59.1
Mississippi	101,191	-3.4	-1.7	88.2	88.0	60.3	60.6	45.2	43.7	60.1	60.2	62.0	63.9
North Carolina	336,992	-0.8	0.9	79.8	81.5	58.6	59.3	45.4	41.5	58.9	59.4	56.5	58.8
Oklahoma	111,576	-5.4	-7.7	85.3	87.9	56.1	57.9	38.5	35.6	56.3	57.9	54.7	57.7
South Carolina	143,387	1.6	-4.4	80.0	81.0	58.9	59.4	42.6	36.0	58.8	59.1	59.6	61.2
Tennessee	191,315	-6.3	1.8	67.8	69.0	57.5	59.2	31.7	30.4	57.2	58.7	59.7	62.2
Texas	954,851	7.1	8.9	86.2	89.2	56.4	57.6	50.6	49.8	56.5	57.4	55.7	59.2
Virginia	319,694	4.8	-2.9	67.4	67.2	57.0	57.4	35.5	30.1	56.6	56.7	58.7	60.4
West Virginia	52,698	-24.7	-4.7	87.9	88.9	55.6	57.1	31.6	27.4	55.0	56.9	59.2	58.4
West as a percent of U.S.	2,807,648 25.5	-7.1	0.0	75.8	79.3	55.5	56.5	48.4	45.9	55.1	55.9	58.6	60.9
Alaska	14,326	3.8	-29.9	84.4	94.8	59.5	61.3	15.3	3.6	59.1	61.1	63.7	64.0
Arizona	365,820	-24.4	-7.5	48.6	58.2	60.7	61.3	31.1	30.6	59.9	60.0	65.1	67.7
California	1,474,301	-2.7	0.3	79.0	83.2	54.7	55.4	57.4	55.5	54.4	54.9	56.9	59.3
Colorado	199,315	-13.1	14.6	79.6	73.9	54.6	56.6	35.8	28.6	53.8	55.8	58.7	61.0
Hawaii	36,924	-2.1	-13.2	77.1	81.8	57.9	61.1	45.6	44.3	57.6	61.0	60.1	62.0
Idaho	70,335	38.5	5.1	63.4	64.5	56.3	57.7	24.7	21.9	56.4	57.6	53.7	58.0
Montana	26,336	0.0	-5.2	88.6	91.4	53.5	54.8	21.8	20.8	53.1	53.9	56.7	61.3
Nevada	69,798	-4.7	4.0	91.4	90.9	56.3	58.3	52.1	47.4	56.4	58.2	55.7	59.3
New Mexico	72,407	-4.2	-13.0	94.8	96.5	56.9	59.4	58.0	57.1	56.6	59.2	59.8	61.4
Oregon	125,315	-1.0	-6.7	80.0	81.9	54.8	55.7	42.1	38.9	53.8	54.6	60.8	62.4
Utah	131,361	-11.6	21.5	77.5	75.7	49.9	53.6	27.3	17.5	50.1	53.9	47.5	50.5
Washington	203,902	-6.1	1.7	84.3	85.8	54.9	56.2	52.9	51.8	54.5	55.8	57.9	59.6
Wyoming	17,508	-6.1	-5.1	99.5	99.9	52.0	54.1	63.9	63.8	52.0	54.2	51.7	52.9
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,256,936 20.5	-9.8	-8.7	71.3	74.4	56.0	56.5	37.4	33.6	55.7	55.9	57.4	59.6
Illinois	415,217	-10.5	-9.3	63.1	60.0	56.3	57.8	43.4	38.2	55.9	56.9	58.1	61.1
Indiana	239,116	-1.4	-1.4	74.1	78.1	55.6	56.6	29.6	21.7	55.9	56.1	53.5	59.3
Iowa	117,770	-24.2	-27.6	54.1	74.2	57.6	54.0	33.8	42.6	56.9	53.7	61.8	56.4
Kansas	111,180	-0.2	-4.8	85.0	88.3	54.7	55.3	43.4	39.6	54.2	54.3	58.6	61.4
Michigan	290,748	-11.6	-15.1	82.2	86.5	55.3	55.3	40.4	34.6	55.4	55.2	54.5	56.1
Minnesota	182,009	-25.3	-6.6	72.6	74.5	56.2	57.5	39.8	35.7	55.7	56.9	59.5	61.5
Missouri	209,520	-3.8	-11.9	59.7	62.5	56.7	57.8	29.3	24.8	56.8	57.6	56.2	58.5
Nebraska	76,432	-2.3	1.0	73.3	71.0	55.7	56.4	31.3	29.0	54.8	55.1	59.6	62.0
North Dakota	27,327	-4.4	-0.2	86.7	84.9	50.7	52.2	24.8	21.5	49.4	50.8	58.7	60.2
Ohio	372,427	-5.9	-2.6	74.1	77.6	56.2	56.7	40.3	38.3	55.9	56.2	58.0	60.0
South Dakota	28,553	-2.0	-5.2	79.4	82.2	55.8	55.0	19.1	16.8	55.7	54.9	56.7	55.5
Wisconsin	186,637	-5.2	-7.1	77.4	79.9	56.0	56.2	35.9	32.4	55.5	55.6	59.3	60.6
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,912,802 17.4	-2.6	-0.8	56.9	54.3	56.1	57.0	28.1	22.9	55.6	56.3	58.3	59.8
Connecticut	112,214	2.9	-1.6	58.8	54.5	57.0	58.4	34.0	23.8	56.7	57.9	58.5	60.5
Maine	42,156	2.8	-0.6	65.1	65.7	58.7	58.8	28.6	24.4	57.0	57.2	69.6	69.5
Massachusetts	280,738	1.5	-2.6	44.4	40.9	56.5	57.0	22.7	17.8	56.3	56.5	57.2	58.3
New Hampshire	105,233	45.5	68.8	38.7	20.1	58.3	62.1	15.2	6.2	57.9	61.7	59.7	63.9
New Jersey	225,763	-1.8	-4.9	80.8	79.5	54.4	54.6	40.7	36.0	54.3	54.4	55.4	55.8
New York	685,251	-5.1	-2.8	56.4	55.4	56.2	56.8	28.4	24.6	55.5	55.9	59.3	60.7
Pennsylvania	394,380	-8.2	-3.2	53.9	54.8	55.8	56.9	25.4	20.9	55.4	56.2	57.8	59.7
Rhode Island	44,478	-0.8	-5.5	54.0	53.6	56.5	56.8	22.0	19.4	56.3	56.4	58.5	59.4
Vermont	22,589	-5.1	-3.0	63.6	67.7	53.0	54.8	23.8	15.7	51.8	53.7	59.8	61.6
District of Columbia	60,723	-37.0	13.7	6.0	4.4	59.3	61.4	0.6	0.5	61.0	63.7	57.4	58.8

PARTICIPATION

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 31**  
**Enrollment of Men<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education		Percent in Two-Year Colleges		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment	
		2009 to 2012 to	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014
50 states and D.C.	8,194,969	-2.2	-5.1	75.4	76.9	43.6	42.7	38.9	36.0	43.8	43.2	42.0	40.2
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,814,342 34.3	1.2	-2.6	80.5	82.5	42.5	41.6	38.9	36.5	42.5	41.7	42.1	40.6
Alabama	115,925	-0.2	-11.6	79.4	91.0	43.0	41.1	27.8	28.8	43.7	42.2	39.2	35.2
Arkansas	64,421	2.5	-9.1	88.5	88.7	41.8	40.8	30.1	27.5	42.1	41.3	39.2	37.4
Delaware	22,901	9.5	-6.0	69.5	73.0	40.4	38.2	22.3	21.1	39.8	38.5	42.8	36.7
Florida	435,592	1.5	-5.9	72.9	75.6	41.9	41.1	44.9	41.5	41.8	41.2	42.1	40.0
Georgia	223,996	-0.2	4.6	81.2	83.4	41.2	40.9	30.2	25.5	41.1	40.2	42.3	45.2
Kentucky	113,683	-5.7	1.3	83.2	74.1	42.8	43.0	35.4	30.1	43.1	41.8	40.1	48.0
Louisiana	95,140	-2.4	-5.0	87.7	88.9	40.7	39.0	31.8	27.9	41.0	39.3	39.2	37.3
Maryland	155,474	5.9	-2.7	84.5	84.3	43.7	43.8	35.1	29.6	44.0	44.5	42.3	40.9
Mississippi	65,778	1.3	-3.0	90.4	90.1	39.7	39.4	42.3	41.6	39.9	39.8	38.0	36.1
North Carolina	231,446	0.6	-2.0	79.9	81.4	41.4	40.7	41.1	38.2	41.1	40.6	43.5	41.2
Oklahoma	81,080	-8.4	-14.2	83.9	86.1	43.9	42.1	34.5	30.0	43.7	42.1	45.3	42.3
South Carolina	98,185	5.6	-6.1	82.0	83.2	41.1	40.6	38.2	33.0	41.2	40.9	40.4	38.8
Tennessee	131,613	-4.7	-5.1	69.6	71.7	42.5	40.8	29.7	28.3	42.8	41.3	40.3	37.8
Texas	702,137	6.8	3.5	86.8	89.5	43.6	42.4	48.0	48.2	43.5	42.6	44.3	40.8
Virginia	237,369	7.0	-4.6	70.6	71.4	43.0	42.6	34.3	30.0	43.4	43.3	41.3	39.6
West Virginia	39,602	-37.5	-10.5	88.8	88.3	44.4	42.9	23.7	20.4	45.0	43.1	40.8	41.6
West as a percent of U.S.	2,162,230 26.4	-3.9	-4.1	81.1	84.1	44.5	43.5	50.2	47.9	44.9	44.1	41.4	39.1
Alaska	9,027	8.9	-35.1	90.9	96.9	40.5	38.7	13.5	1.9	40.9	38.9	36.3	36.0
Arizona	230,635	-17.1	-10.0	63.6	71.5	39.3	38.7	37.8	35.0	40.1	40.0	34.9	32.3
California	1,186,340	-1.8	-2.5	82.7	86.0	45.3	44.6	59.7	58.0	45.6	45.1	43.1	40.7
Colorado	152,743	-6.0	5.4	83.1	80.9	45.4	43.4	32.9	28.3	46.2	44.2	41.3	39.0
Hawaii	23,510	-1.2	-24.1	78.3	84.0	42.1	38.9	45.4	43.9	42.4	39.0	39.9	38.0
Idaho	51,629	39.5	-0.8	66.1	64.8	43.7	42.3	20.1	19.0	43.6	42.4	46.3	42.0
Montana	21,730	0.3	-10.1	91.3	93.6	46.5	45.2	16.3	16.7	46.9	46.1	43.3	38.7
Nevada	49,973	-7.8	-4.0	92.0	94.2	43.7	41.7	50.8	47.4	43.6	41.8	44.3	40.7
New Mexico	49,409	-4.4	-21.6	96.0	97.7	43.1	40.6	55.7	54.1	43.4	40.8	40.2	38.6
Oregon	99,686	1.2	-9.9	85.5	87.5	45.2	44.3	42.4	40.8	46.2	45.4	39.2	37.6
Utah	113,566	-9.6	4.7	77.4	79.2	50.1	46.4	22.9	15.7	49.9	46.1	52.5	49.5
Washington	159,117	-3.4	-3.4	87.2	88.4	45.1	43.8	52.0	51.3	45.5	44.2	42.1	40.4
Wyoming	14,865	-2.7	-12.6	93.8	98.4	48.0	45.9	63.8	60.2	48.0	45.8	48.3	47.1
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,736,175 21.2	-6.1	-10.6	75.5	77.5	44.0	43.5	35.9	33.0	44.3	44.1	42.6	40.4
Illinois	303,287	-9.5	-14.6	67.7	67.1	43.7	42.2	43.2	39.5	44.1	43.1	41.9	38.9
Indiana	183,408	-1.1	-5.4	76.7	79.6	44.4	43.4	27.2	22.3	44.1	43.9	46.5	40.7
Iowa	100,222	-13.2	-16.3	68.3	76.3	42.4	46.0	38.5	39.1	43.1	46.3	38.2	43.6
Kansas	90,018	3.0	-6.8	86.8	87.9	45.3	44.7	41.2	39.4	45.8	45.7	41.4	38.6
Michigan	234,743	-8.1	-15.3	84.2	86.6	44.7	44.7	37.4	32.8	44.6	44.8	45.5	43.9
Minnesota	134,441	-16.4	-11.4	77.9	78.9	43.8	42.5	40.1	37.4	44.3	43.1	40.5	38.5
Missouri	152,999	1.7	-15.7	61.1	62.2	43.3	42.2	27.1	22.5	43.2	42.4	43.8	41.5
Nebraska	59,077	-3.5	-1.8	76.9	76.5	44.3	43.6	31.4	30.9	45.2	44.9	40.4	38.0
North Dakota	25,027	1.4	-6.1	92.1	89.5	49.3	47.8	24.3	22.4	50.6	49.2	41.3	39.8
Ohio	284,018	-4.4	-4.7	76.2	78.5	43.8	43.3	35.2	34.4	44.1	43.8	42.0	40.0
South Dakota	23,388	3.5	-1.9	84.8	85.5	44.2	45.0	19.3	17.7	44.3	45.1	43.3	44.5
Wisconsin	145,547	-3.1	-7.9	83.1	85.6	44.0	43.8	35.7	33.8	44.5	44.4	40.7	39.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,444,036 17.6	0.0	-4.4	58.4	56.7	43.9	43.0	26.8	21.9	44.4	43.7	41.7	40.2
Connecticut	79,861	3.8	-7.1	62.0	60.0	43.0	41.6	30.2	23.2	43.3	42.1	41.5	39.5
Maine	29,502	2.9	-1.1	71.2	69.8	41.3	41.2	30.7	25.9	43.0	42.8	30.4	30.5
Massachusetts	211,759	2.8	-4.6	44.3	41.6	43.5	43.0	19.9	15.2	43.7	43.5	42.8	41.7
New Hampshire	64,105	42.0	43.6	42.3	25.1	41.7	37.9	16.1	7.4	42.1	38.3	40.3	36.1
New Jersey	187,412	1.5	-5.7	80.3	78.8	45.6	45.4	37.6	32.9	45.7	45.6	44.6	44.2
New York	520,292	-0.7	-5.4	58.4	57.5	43.8	43.2	29.2	24.6	44.5	44.1	40.7	39.3
Pennsylvania	298,661	-6.0	-7.4	56.5	58.0	44.2	43.1	22.7	18.8	44.6	43.8	42.2	40.3
Rhode Island	33,847	-3.2	-6.5	48.0	47.1	43.5	43.2	19.8	18.1	43.7	43.6	41.5	40.6
Vermont	18,597	1.3	-10.1	52.3	52.9	47.0	45.2	17.6	8.3	48.2	46.3	40.2	38.4
District of Columbia	38,186	-29.7	4.2	5.3	4.7	40.7	38.6	0.5	0.3	39.0	36.3	42.6	41.2

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

Table 32

Enrollment of Black Students<sup>1</sup>

	Fall 2019	Percent Change 2014 to 2019	Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education <sup>2</sup>		Percent in Two-Year Colleges <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment <sup>2</sup>		Percent Black Women		Percent in Predominantly Black Colleges <sup>2,3</sup>		Percent in Historically Black Colleges <sup>2,3</sup>	
			2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	2,252,826	-10.9	14.2	13.0	45.7	40.4	14.3	13.0	13.3	12.7	62.7	63.6	18.6	16.4	8.8	9.4
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	1,231,341 54.7	-9.5	21.5	19.6	45.9	41.3	21.8	19.9	19.2	18.0	63.8	64.9	26.7	25.2	15.0	15.8
Alabama	68,838	-17.3	28.9	25.9	32.9	31.6	29.3	26.4	27.0	23.0	63.9	65.8	37.6	38.8	32.2	35.7
Arkansas	24,027	-17.5	17.9	15.9	44.4	38.5	18.5	16.3	12.7	13.1	62.8	64.3	21.2	23.6	13.9	15.6
Delaware	12,133	-0.1	23.2	22.6	28.2	28.0	23.0	22.6	24.7	22.3	64.3	66.8	25.6	27.8	24.0	26.1
Florida	175,329	-12.4	19.9	18.1	50.2	51.7	20.0	18.3	18.5	16.4	64.6	65.7	15.5	15.2	7.2	7.2
Georgia	160,672	-2.8	34.2	31.5	42.5	36.1	34.9	32.7	28.3	23.4	65.4	66.2	37.5	29.9	11.0	11.4
Kentucky	57,937	-13.7	9.9	9.1	42.0	32.7	10.1	9.1	8.4	9.2	58.8	60.0	5.2	6.2	4.1	6.2
Louisiana	71,677	-1.7	31.9	31.7	46.2	40.0	32.9	32.6	23.8	25.7	66.7	68.7	32.6	30.7	24.0	27.3
Maryland	93,798	-5.9	29.9	29.5	44.0	37.6	30.8	30.6	25.2	24.5	61.4	61.8	36.1	32.7	16.5	15.9
Mississippi	57,937	-9.8	38.9	36.0	47.3	47.3	39.2	36.2	36.8	34.9	65.9	66.3	46.3	47.2	27.5	25.1
North Carolina	118,703	-11.1	25.2	22.5	48.6	40.6	26.0	23.2	18.5	18.1	64.7	65.9	33.2	34.4	21.1	24.1
Oklahoma	14,877	-24.2	9.9	8.3	41.9	35.8	10.0	8.3	9.3	8.5	58.3	58.0	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.3
South Carolina	54,184	-19.1	27.7	23.6	51.7	43.5	28.5	24.5	19.0	16.3	65.7	66.1	33.4	26.2	16.3	15.5
Tennessee	57,099	-7.2	20.0	18.6	33.2	28.7	20.3	18.8	17.9	17.9	63.8	65.3	35.9	34.6	15.1	16.3
Texas	195,844	-4.6	14.1	12.6	55.5	52.0	14.2	12.5	13.3	13.0	62.2	63.1	11.8	11.0	9.2	9.8
Virginia	100,018	-14.1	22.3	19.9	41.4	31.3	22.4	19.9	21.6	20.3	63.4	64.0	20.0	21.1	13.0	14.2
West Virginia	5,190	-15.2	6.6	6.1	29.9	20.5	6.9	6.1	4.5	5.7	43.6	46.0	NA	NA	7.1	8.5
West as a percent of U.S.	262,550 11.7	-15.4	6.9	5.9	51.7	47.6	6.6	5.6	9.2	8.7	60.6	60.8	1.8	0.1	NA	NA
Alaska	650	-37.6	3.6	3.2	25.0	6.3	3.7	3.3	2.0	2.0	59.8	60.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	60,636	-10.3	12.6	11.4	21.8	16.8	11.1	9.7	21.4	20.2	70.6	70.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
California	138,559	-24.5	7.5	5.8	62.8	63.8	7.4	5.7	8.4	7.2	59.4	57.7	3.0	0.1	NA	NA
Colorado	21,657	44.6	5.2	6.9	45.5	29.9	5.2	6.9	5.2	6.6	54.3	61.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hawaii	1,005	-38.0	2.4	1.8	34.9	34.3	2.4	1.8	2.8	1.8	45.5	52.3	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	1,357	11.9	1.2	1.2	27.0	26.1	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.1	44.4	48.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana	409	-8.7	0.9	0.9	18.1	16.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	31.0	36.9	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	8,803	-5.5	8.4	7.8	60.2	55.5	8.7	8.0	5.6	6.1	60.2	63.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico	3,238	-23.1	3.1	2.9	49.8	48.7	3.0	2.7	4.7	4.2	48.3	47.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	6,201	-17.3	3.5	3.1	43.3	38.0	3.1	2.8	6.4	5.1	54.6	53.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	4,580	16.1	2.1	2.0	54.3	18.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.0	53.8	60.0	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	15,080	2.7	4.7	4.9	62.8	60.3	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.5	50.3	55.6	0.7	NA	NA	NA
Wyoming	369,375	-16.5	1.4	1.3	73.1	65.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.1	40.1	34.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	369,629 16.4	-19.3	11.5	10.2	47.5	42.8	11.5	10.2	10.9	9.9	61.8	62.0	10.4	7.2	0.9	1.3
Illinois	82,655	-21.7	14.4	12.7	49.5	41.7	14.6	12.7	13.2	12.6	63.7	65.1	21.7	12.7	NA	NA
Indiana	41,986	-1.7	11.0	10.8	42.0	27.3	11.1	10.7	9.5	11.8	62.9	65.9	3.8	1.3	NA	NA
Iowa	11,493	-58.1	10.8	5.9	22.5	51.3	10.2	6.1	15.3	4.6	66.9	51.2	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas	12,545	-18.6	8.1	7.0	59.5	53.2	8.4	7.2	5.4	5.2	52.1	49.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	56,006	-27.4	13.9	11.8	53.6	47.6	14.1	11.9	12.4	10.9	63.1	62.2	15.5	16.6	NA	NA
Minnesota	26,604	4.4	8.1	9.2	63.0	55.4	8.4	9.6	5.2	6.6	53.0	56.6	0.1	NA	NA	NA
Missouri	39,141	-24.8	13.6	11.8	33.8	27.8	13.1	11.5	16.1	12.7	61.9	62.5	6.7	4.8	4.4	6.2
Nebraska	6,605	-9.9	5.9	5.4	40.9	32.6	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.1	54.6	55.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	1,675	-3.3	3.5	3.5	32.9	29.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	29.6	40.8	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	71,822	-10.3	13.0	12.0	52.0	49.9	13.4	12.3	9.8	10.0	62.2	62.5	7.7	6.2	2.5	3.3
South Dakota	1,681	-4.9	3.4	3.4	18.5	10.7	3.6	3.5	2.0	2.9	46.8	44.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	17,416	-18.7	6.4	5.6	53.1	50.2	6.4	5.6	5.9	5.5	62.2	64.0	6.9	NA	NA	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	367,029 16.3	-2.9	12.8	12.6	40.5	32.1	13.3	13.0	9.8	10.6	61.2	62.4	10.2	5.4	0.6	0.6
Connecticut	23,507	-0.8	13.5	13.6	46.5	33.9	14.4	14.5	8.3	9.4	61.7	63.0	0.0	NA	NA	NA
Maine	2,697	25.1	3.4	4.3	31.3	29.6	3.0	4.2	6.1	4.9	49.4	52.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts	39,864	-3.7	9.8	10.0	40.1	32.9	10.6	10.7	7.3	7.7	59.2	60.3	6.3	2.6	NA	NA
New Hampshire	19,707	356.7	6.1	13.2	10.7	1.0	5.6	12.8	8.6	15.3	59.9	70.7	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	52,761	-10.3	15.4	14.4	49.8	42.1	15.8	14.8	12.1	11.9	62.4	63.0	15.0	13.1	NA	NA
New York	151,628	-6.6	15.0	14.5	37.6	32.4	15.6	14.9	11.5	12.5	61.5	62.1	6.7	4.1	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	70,297	-10.9	12.1	11.4	40.7	32.6	12.6	11.8	9.7	9.5	61.5	62.2	20.8	7.8	3.0	3.4
Rhode Island	5,149	-3.7	7.4	7.6	31.2	26.5	7.7	7.7	5.4	6.5	55.8	58.4	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	1,419	26.2	2.8	3.8	21.6	10.1	2.6	3.4	4.4	5.9	41.5	46.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	22,277	0.3	30.2	27.4	1.5	1.4	34.5	30.4	24.6	23.6	68.9	70.8	66.7	50.4	52.8	41.8

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type.

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

<sup>3</sup> Predominantly Black Institutions (PBIs) are those in which Black students account for more than 50 percent of total fall enrollment. Historically Black Colleges and Universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for Black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

**Table 33**  
**Enrollment of Hispanic Students<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change 2014 to 2019	Percent Hispanic Women		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education <sup>2</sup>		Percent in Two-Year Colleges <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Graduate and Professional Enrollment <sup>2</sup>	
			2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	3,573,010	18.8	58.0	59.3	16.8	20.6	56.2	52.5	17.9	21.9	9.2	11.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	1,230,475 34.4	23.9	58.0	59.1	15.7	19.6	53.3	51.3	16.5	20.7	9.6	11.9
Alabama	11,108	25.9	53.7	58.4	3.1	4.2	30.1	36.8	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.3
Arkansas	11,441	26.3	58.0	58.2	5.6	7.6	37.7	37.6	5.8	8.1	3.2	4.0
Delaware	5,624	60.5	60.7	63.5	6.7	10.5	36.8	34.2	7.3	11.3	3.2	6.0
Florida	289,827	12.0	58.7	59.3	25.7	29.9	53.1	47.6	26.3	30.6	20.0	24.3
Georgia	47,671	55.0	57.7	59.2	6.4	9.3	31.7	31.8	6.5	9.8	5.1	6.3
Kentucky	10,383	45.9	58.1	58.5	2.9	4.5	39.2	37.8	2.9	4.6	2.4	3.7
Louisiana	13,644	26.6	58.9	59.6	4.7	6.0	33.4	26.4	4.8	6.0	4.0	6.0
Maryland	34,283	26.6	54.6	55.2	8.1	10.8	45.0	38.9	8.7	11.5	5.4	7.5
Mississippi	4,558	43.4	56.9	58.9	1.9	2.8	36.3	41.3	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.8
North Carolina	50,619	48.8	59.5	59.8	6.4	9.6	53.6	53.0	6.7	10.1	4.2	5.9
Oklahoma	19,566	31.0	56.9	59.3	7.5	10.9	41.6	38.7	7.8	11.4	5.0	7.7
South Carolina	13,321	39.4	58.1	58.6	3.9	5.8	46.1	43.7	4.0	6.0	3.0	4.6
Tennessee	17,326	53.0	58.1	58.0	3.7	5.7	30.9	35.1	3.8	5.9	2.8	3.9
Texas	648,610	23.8	57.9	59.4	36.0	41.6	57.9	58.2	37.6	43.5	21.3	24.7
Virginia	49,925	30.7	57.5	57.9	7.3	10.0	50.0	43.0	7.9	10.6	4.0	6.6
West Virginia	2,569	19.7	48.1	51.4	2.3	3.0	20.1	18.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.1
West as a percent of U.S.	1,510,220 42.3	15.3	57.6	59.0	29.1	33.9	64.9	61.5	30.6	35.7	14.5	18.7
Alaska	1,823	-36.9	67.6	62.3	9.9	8.8	38.0	1.9	10.2	9.1	5.7	6.2
Arizona	145,828	20.2	59.9	62.1	22.5	27.5	53.6	47.8	24.2	29.7	12.0	16.1
California	1,078,153	13.7	57.1	58.3	38.8	45.2	69.8	67.1	40.6	47.2	19.5	25.4
Colorado	63,177	32.6	59.1	59.9	16.6	20.1	44.1	39.7	17.9	21.7	8.9	10.9
Hawaii	7,481	2.3	62.1	65.2	10.9	13.6	49.6	50.5	11.3	14.0	7.3	9.2
Idaho	12,158	33.8	59.2	61.0	9.2	11.1	38.3	36.0	9.5	11.4	5.4	6.5
Montana	1,977	18.8	54.3	53.6	3.5	4.4	12.0	9.1	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.6
Nevada	34,139	29.6	58.8	61.0	23.8	30.3	57.0	53.4	25.2	31.9	10.2	15.3
New Mexico	57,174	-8.7	59.2	61.5	46.5	50.5	58.5	57.7	47.8	52.2	32.9	35.6
Oregon	30,613	27.4	57.7	59.3	11.2	15.4	52.0	47.1	11.9	16.4	6.7	9.0
Utah	26,969	40.6	54.8	57.4	10.0	11.9	35.0	26.3	10.4	12.2	5.6	7.8
Washington	47,858	32.3	57.6	59.9	11.5	15.4	57.0	57.5	12.0	16.1	6.9	9.3
Wyoming	2,870	8.6	52.0	55.3	8.0	9.8	71.7	75.1	8.3	10.2	4.1	4.4
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	351,851 9.8	20.7	57.2	58.5	7.3	9.7	48.8	44.3	7.6	10.1	5.1	7.0
Illinois	138,834	10.6	58.1	60.1	17.1	21.4	60.9	54.7	18.8	23.7	8.2	11.1
Indiana	32,138	37.8	56.9	57.7	6.0	8.3	30.7	21.0	6.1	8.5	4.7	7.0
Iowa	15,390	-7.4	57.6	56.1	6.6	8.0	36.8	48.0	6.7	8.3	5.5	5.5
Kansas	21,283	24.2	55.5	56.8	9.0	11.9	54.2	52.3	9.5	12.6	4.9	6.4
Michigan	29,558	22.5	56.2	56.4	4.4	6.2	40.3	34.9	4.3	6.2	4.4	6.4
Minnesota	18,584	31.0	57.4	58.7	4.5	6.4	52.8	47.8	4.7	6.7	3.0	4.5
Missouri	20,792	25.8	55.6	56.7	4.3	6.2	28.1	24.8	4.3	6.3	4.5	5.9
Nebraska	14,179	42.1	56.4	58.2	8.0	11.5	43.5	40.3	8.7	12.6	4.5	6.5
North Dakota	1,972	37.9	48.5	50.7	2.9	4.1	20.3	24.7	2.9	4.3	2.7	2.5
Ohio	30,971	42.6	56.7	58.8	3.5	5.2	37.6	42.1	3.5	5.2	3.4	4.8
South Dakota	1,893	34.4	52.2	54.6	2.7	3.8	19.2	13.4	2.9	3.9	1.7	3.2
Wisconsin	26,257	35.2	57.2	58.2	5.8	8.4	42.9	40.9	5.9	8.7	4.5	6.0
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	471,194 13.2	15.7	59.4	60.7	13.8	16.1	41.2	33.9	14.8	17.3	8.4	10.5
Connecticut	30,139	18.8	60.0	62.1	14.4	17.5	53.5	41.2	15.9	19.0	6.6	10.1
Maine	2,124	24.2	56.7	54.9	2.7	3.4	26.2	21.9	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.2
Massachusetts	55,491	14.8	60.7	62.2	11.5	13.9	39.2	30.9	12.7	15.2	7.3	9.7
New Hampshire	14,204	299.7	58.2	64.5	5.1	9.5	22.5	3.8	5.3	9.9	4.0	7.6
New Jersey	86,168	11.8	58.9	60.6	20.1	23.6	50.5	43.4	21.4	25.2	11.5	13.5
New York	217,580	10.3	59.5	60.2	18.2	20.8	38.6	33.1	19.4	22.2	11.9	13.8
Pennsylvania	53,067	23.8	58.7	60.4	6.6	8.6	35.8	30.8	7.0	9.1	4.3	6.3
Rhode Island	10,213	11.4	60.7	61.6	12.7	15.1	36.8	32.0	13.4	15.8	6.8	9.3
Vermont	2,208	19.2	49.1	50.9	4.7	5.9	15.0	6.6	4.7	5.8	4.7	6.1
District of Columbia	9,270	54.2	61.3	64.0	8.2	11.4	0.3	0.5	8.9	13.1	7.3	9.3

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).



**Table 34**  
**Enrollment of White Students<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change 2014 to 2019	Percent Women		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education <sup>2</sup>		Percent in Two-Year Colleges <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment <sup>2</sup>		Percent of Graduate Enrollment <sup>2</sup>	
			2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
			2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	9,406,606	-9.5	55.8	56.6	58.2	54.2	36.5	32.3	57.1	52.9	66.4	62.6
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	3,225,824 34.3	-7.2	56.4	57.3	55.0	51.4	38.1	34.8	54.1	50.2	62.5	59.8
Alabama	170,701	-6.5	54.8	57.5	63.5	64.3	30.4	28.9	63.4	63.7	64.5	67.6
Arkansas	105,053	-9.0	58.0	58.9	71.0	69.5	31.2	28.3	70.1	68.6	78.6	76.0
Delaware	31,376	-5.2	60.3	62.1	63.3	58.4	24.0	21.7	62.8	57.4	66.2	63.9
Florida	425,815	-11.4	56.5	57.0	47.7	43.9	45.7	42.0	47.1	43.2	53.4	49.8
Georgia	250,357	0.1	56.3	57.1	51.7	49.1	31.1	26.0	50.9	47.9	57.9	57.4
Kentucky	185,029	-9.6	58.1	59.4	82.9	80.2	37.2	34.2	82.7	80.3	84.3	79.6
Louisiana	124,738	-5.7	56.6	58.3	57.8	55.1	25.1	22.3	56.8	54.2	65.6	60.7
Maryland	146,262	-13.4	54.8	54.5	50.6	46.0	36.6	31.7	49.3	44.4	57.4	53.7
Mississippi	91,443	-1.2	57.5	58.0	56.1	56.9	43.5	40.9	56.0	56.9	56.8	56.6
North Carolina	310,483	-4.5	56.8	57.7	61.3	59.0	42.7	40.0	60.4	58.0	69.0	66.4
Oklahoma	106,899	-15.4	56.8	58.0	63.7	59.6	35.8	31.6	63.0	58.8	69.6	65.5
South Carolina	147,698	-4.3	56.7	57.7	63.7	64.4	37.0	31.8	62.8	63.4	72.9	73.3
Tennessee	211,432	-3.2	56.7	58.5	70.9	69.0	32.3	31.0	70.6	68.7	73.1	70.9
Texas	557,200	-6.9	55.4	56.3	41.1	35.7	45.0	42.9	39.7	34.1	54.1	49.8
Virginia	288,189	-7.8	55.7	56.2	59.9	57.5	35.2	30.4	58.9	56.4	65.6	62.6
West Virginia	73,149	-9.1	57.7	59.5	87.2	85.7	30.1	26.9	87.1	85.9	87.4	84.4
West as a percent of U.S.	1,850,864 19.7	-10.6	54.7	55.7	45.9	41.6	44.4	39.4	44.5	40.2	59.2	53.8
Alaska	11,988	-33.2	58.0	59.2	61.3	58.2	12.2	1.4	60.2	56.9	75.7	71.4
Arizona	262,893	-6.5	58.8	60.1	52.3	49.6	35.0	31.0	51.8	49.0	55.4	52.7
California	651,984	-17.6	53.7	54.1	32.4	27.3	55.9	53.3	30.9	25.8	49.7	42.9
Colorado	197,198	-0.6	54.3	55.1	69.2	62.7	32.7	26.5	67.7	61.0	78.1	72.4
Hawaii	9,352	-27.4	56.0	61.8	19.1	16.9	31.8	29.4	17.5	15.6	33.2	28.5
Idaho	86,957	6.6	57.1	58.1	82.9	79.1	24.4	20.1	82.6	78.6	87.4	85.0
Montana	36,410	-7.9	54.0	54.7	83.0	81.0	15.7	15.8	82.8	81.3	84.3	78.7
Nevada	46,359	-15.2	55.0	56.0	49.5	41.2	49.7	45.8	47.9	39.6	65.3	56.0
New Mexico	35,559	-27.2	55.8	58.1	36.2	31.4	53.2	50.5	34.6	29.6	52.8	47.8
Oregon	131,782	-14.9	55.6	56.3	72.3	66.4	43.1	39.6	71.8	65.4	75.8	72.5
Utah	176,119	13.7	49.2	52.6	81.0	77.9	24.2	15.5	80.6	77.7	85.9	81.3
Washington	180,138	-12.4	55.5	56.6	65.6	58.1	51.3	49.1	64.8	57.2	72.9	66.6
Wyoming	24,125	-14.4	53.1	54.7	85.6	82.7	66.3	63.5	85.4	82.4	89.8	87.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,581,545 27.4	-12.6	56.1	56.7	73.9	70.9	36.1	32.5	73.7	70.6	75.4	72.8
Illinois	355,422	-17.9	55.6	57.4	59.1	54.7	42.3	37.9	57.6	52.8	67.0	62.8
Indiana	281,078	-6.8	55.9	56.6	77.4	72.6	27.9	22.6	77.2	72.6	78.7	72.4
Iowa	153,577	-21.6	57.4	55.4	77.4	79.4	39.4	40.7	78.0	79.0	72.9	82.1
Kansas	128,131	-11.0	56.0	56.3	75.2	71.5	41.4	38.6	74.3	70.4	82.7	79.8
Michigan	343,086	-16.6	55.1	55.4	74.3	72.2	38.3	33.2	74.5	72.4	73.2	71.1
Minnesota	209,214	-14.2	56.9	58.2	77.2	72.4	38.4	34.9	76.4	71.5	83.5	78.7
Missouri	245,202	-14.9	57.0	58.3	75.5	73.6	30.2	25.0	76.3	74.2	71.3	71.2
Nebraska	93,192	-6.7	56.5	57.1	80.0	75.5	31.3	29.1	79.6	74.4	82.2	80.8
North Dakota	39,919	-4.9	51.5	53.0	85.3	82.4	23.2	22.2	85.0	82.0	87.6	85.4
Ohio	449,715	-6.1	56.5	56.8	77.8	75.0	37.7	36.0	77.5	74.9	79.8	76.4
South Dakota	40,873	-5.6	56.2	55.4	84.2	82.8	15.6	14.9	83.5	82.3	89.6	86.5
Wisconsin	242,136	-11.1	55.9	56.1	80.8	77.6	34.9	31.9	80.6	77.3	82.9	79.8
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	1,709,081 18.2	-7.8	55.5	56.2	62.7	58.5	25.9	20.5	61.3	57.1	69.6	65.2
Connecticut	100,395	-10.7	56.9	57.7	63.9	58.2	29.1	19.7	61.7	56.1	75.6	68.3
Maine	53,187	-4.6	59.1	59.6	88.2	85.3	31.8	25.3	88.7	85.2	85.1	85.9
Massachusetts	248,142	-11.8	56.9	57.2	66.9	62.0	20.6	15.7	65.2	60.1	72.8	68.0
New Hampshire	106,047	81.7	58.1	61.4	83.0	71.1	22.6	8.2	83.7	71.2	79.5	70.3
New Jersey	175,795	-12.9	52.1	51.3	52.7	48.1	35.5	31.5	51.0	46.1	64.3	60.5
New York	519,696	-11.0	54.9	55.2	53.9	49.7	28.1	23.8	52.3	47.9	62.7	58.0
Pennsylvania	428,946	-9.6	55.7	56.9	73.0	69.4	22.0	18.4	72.6	68.9	75.1	71.7
Rhode Island	45,652	-10.8	56.2	56.2	71.2	67.4	20.3	17.3	70.3	66.6	78.9	73.5
Vermont	31,221	-8.3	53.8	55.8	85.9	83.0	22.0	13.3	86.1	83.4	84.5	81.2
District of Columbia	39,292	5.7	55.5	58.1	50.6	48.4	0.2	0.1	46.1	44.7	56.6	53.2

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated based on a total that excludes people whose race is unknown and people from foreign countries.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.edu.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.edu.gov/ipeds).

**Table 35**  
**Enrollment in Four-Year Colleges and Universities<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent of Total Enrollment in Higher Education	
		2007 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	12,200,568	-3.9	1.9	61.9	63.6	37.4	40.4
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	4,191,332 34.4	2.5	4.1	71.3	73.2	42.2	45.3
Alabama	200,667	-1.1	-6.2	76.9	87.1	53.9	62.0
Arkansas	111,232	5.3	-2.3	86.0	86.4	57.8	60.9
Delaware	46,188	17.8	-0.1	58.5	61.9	44.9	47.6
Florida	588,175	1.3	1.3	57.5	61.3	30.2	34.0
Georgia	396,107	-1.8	13.8	74.2	76.0	49.8	55.0
Kentucky	183,600	-1.6	9.8	75.7	66.1	48.2	45.9
Louisiana	173,819	-2.9	4.1	83.5	84.6	56.7	60.3
Maryland	240,114	6.3	5.4	75.2	75.6	46.9	51.1
Mississippi	95,432	7.5	-0.1	82.8	80.9	46.3	46.3
North Carolina	340,131	1.0	5.9	69.1	70.6	38.9	42.2
Oklahoma	128,602	-5.0	-5.6	82.4	82.7	52.1	55.2
South Carolina	157,627	5.0	4.5	72.7	74.2	43.1	48.4
Tennessee	227,428	0.6	0.7	61.0	60.9	42.2	42.9
Texas	842,894	11.2	7.2	78.3	82.4	39.6	41.9
Virginia	389,554	9.3	3.7	56.6	57.5	36.8	40.2
West Virginia	69,762	-36.3	-2.5	89.7	87.4	64.5	66.1
West as a percent of U.S.	2,645,567 21.7	-6.2	2.9	64.0	68.2	32.5	36.3
Alaska	22,664	-7.1	-22.8	98.0	97.5	83.8	94.6
Arizona	403,943	-27.8	-6.5	35.5	48.4	23.5	32.8
California	1,153,343	7.7	3.3	63.2	67.7	26.3	29.3
Colorado	251,779	-14.5	20.6	78.5	71.8	51.4	51.3
Hawaii	33,742	-2.9	-15.7	65.2	70.9	35.5	39.6
Idaho	96,735	34.5	5.2	56.2	56.1	43.4	44.5
Montana	38,969	8.1	-7.1	91.5	91.7	73.9	74.4
Nevada	62,988	-8.0	8.9	89.9	91.7	43.6	48.2
New Mexico	53,698	-7.5	-14.6	93.5	95.2	40.2	42.0
Oregon	135,570	7.9	-4.3	73.1	75.2	42.2	45.3
Utah	204,178	-12.9	25.9	76.5	75.6	57.3	63.1
Washington	175,709	-21.7	1.4	73.5	76.0	34.9	36.8
Wyoming	12,249	1.7	-4.5	100.0	100.0	36.2	37.8
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	2,662,372 21.8	-10.8	-4.7	63.1	64.9	40.0	43.3
Illinois	439,748	-8.0	-4.6	41.9	41.2	23.8	25.2
Indiana	329,705	-1.7	5.7	69.9	73.6	50.0	57.4
Iowa	128,665	-27.2	-29.1	42.1	58.4	27.0	34.4
Kansas	121,723	-0.8	-1.0	82.2	82.2	47.4	49.8
Michigan	348,056	-11.7	-7.8	79.5	80.5	48.5	53.3
Minnesota	201,265	-31.9	-3.4	64.5	63.2	38.8	40.2
Missouri	276,010	-2.2	-8.1	51.0	52.0	36.6	39.6
Nebraska	95,055	2.6	2.0	66.2	62.4	45.4	43.7
North Dakota	40,870	-11.2	0.2	90.7	83.4	68.5	65.1
Ohio	415,823	-8.5	-1.4	67.7	68.1	41.9	43.1
South Dakota	42,983	-1.1	-1.4	83.7	80.3	67.6	66.4
Wisconsin	222,469	-10.4	-3.4	72.2	74.9	46.3	50.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	2,602,759 21.3	-0.9	4.5	45.1	44.3	32.7	34.3
Connecticut	146,927	1.0	8.6	44.8	43.5	30.3	33.3
Maine	53,704	-1.5	5.4	58.6	57.7	41.3	43.2
Massachusetts	410,322	3.4	2.4	31.1	30.2	24.4	25.1
New Hampshire	158,043	50.1	75.0	31.0	16.5	26.2	15.4
New Jersey	270,388	4.3	2.2	71.2	70.1	43.2	45.9
New York	909,204	-4.9	1.6	43.4	44.2	30.9	33.4
Pennsylvania	554,539	-5.1	0.2	47.3	48.8	35.8	39.1
Rhode Island	63,550	-1.8	-3.3	38.4	39.3	30.3	31.9
Vermont	36,082	-4.7	3.7	52.0	55.5	41.1	48.6
District of Columbia	98,538	-34.6	10.0	5.7	4.5	5.7	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all four-year degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).



**Table 36**  
**Enrollment in Two-Year Colleges<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019	Percent Change		Percent in Public Colleges		Percent Women		Percent of First-Time Freshmen		Percent of Undergraduate Enrollment	
		2009 to 2014	2014 to 2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019	2014	2019
50 states and D.C.	6,988,158	-3.4	-10.8	97.5	96.0	57.1	57.7	45.5	41.5	46.0	42.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	2,578,658 36.9	-2.0	-7.1	96.4	95.6	59.5	60.1	48.3	44.2	46.9	44.3
Alabama	81,496	-5.7	-10.5	96.1	98.1	60.0	59.0	41.8	37.8	35.1	34.2
Arkansas	46,556	-9.2	-16.4	99.5	96.8	61.7	61.9	34.3	34.0	36.8	33.9
Delaware	13,795	-11.5	-2.3	100.0	99.0	61.5	65.0	29.8	30.9	29.2	28.0
Florida	472,474	2.4	-10.0	94.5	91.8	60.4	61.8	59.2	54.2	53.5	50.5
Georgia	151,453	-4.3	-11.6	96.3	94.9	62.2	62.3	39.1	31.7	37.9	32.5
Kentucky	80,670	-14.0	-15.4	97.9	97.1	58.3	57.5	34.8	34.0	41.7	37.9
Louisiana	69,931	-2.0	-11.5	95.3	94.2	59.7	62.0	39.3	32.0	36.7	33.6
Maryland	114,799	-5.5	-16.7	98.2	98.7	59.2	59.9	52.9	47.6	46.4	40.5
Mississippi	71,537	-11.1	-4.9	98.5	99.4	61.8	61.8	58.5	58.3	50.1	48.7
North Carolina	228,307	-1.8	-8.2	99.1	97.7	61.0	61.2	47.4	40.5	49.9	46.4
Oklahoma	64,054	-9.5	-19.0	95.6	96.2	58.8	62.1	45.8	41.0	41.7	38.3
South Carolina	83,945	0.8	-19.2	97.0	96.4	61.5	61.4	44.8	38.1	45.4	39.3
Tennessee	95,500	-17.0	-5.2	90.9	92.0	59.1	60.9	38.3	38.8	36.0	35.0
Texas	814,094	3.0	5.8	96.4	96.5	57.7	58.4	56.8	54.3	56.2	55.6
Virginia	167,509	-0.3	-17.2	96.7	95.8	57.8	57.5	41.0	34.9	42.0	37.3
West Virginia	22,538	-12.3	-19.3	98.6	92.4	62.5	64.1	30.6	25.0	32.6	28.4
West as a percent of U.S.	2,324,311 33.3	-5.1	-6.7	97.6	96.5	54.6	55.4	54.9	51.5	55.3	53.0
Alaska	689	481.8	-86.2	89.0	33.8	62.5	75.2	32.4	11.9	15.7	3.2
Arizona	192,512	-5.9	-12.4	98.6	94.5	55.9	58.1	44.6	38.5	39.8	39.0
California	1,507,298	-8.3	-4.0	97.4	97.3	53.7	54.3	64.3	61.8	64.9	63.4
Colorado	100,279	0.1	-8.9	97.3	90.0	56.6	56.9	37.3	32.0	41.1	33.9
Hawaii	26,692	-0.3	-20.2	100.0	97.7	58.0	61.3	58.7	52.7	51.4	49.6
Idaho	25,229	56.4	-6.7	100.0	97.2	61.2	61.0	27.9	24.0	24.4	22.3
Montana	9,097	-23.6	-8.9	100.0	95.4	60.7	60.1	18.6	18.8	21.2	21.5
Nevada	56,783	-4.3	-7.5	96.9	93.0	56.9	58.3	51.6	51.3	56.9	52.7
New Mexico	68,118	-1.7	-18.3	99.3	98.3	57.9	60.7	59.9	60.6	63.1	62.7
Oregon	89,431	-9.1	-13.5	97.6	98.3	54.6	54.5	43.4	49.1	49.0	46.3
Utah	40,749	-3.0	-25.1	99.8	85.6	54.3	56.4	29.7	18.3	27.4	18.0
Washington	187,310	17.8	-2.4	97.0	97.3	55.3	56.4	42.2	44.6	58.3	57.5
Wyoming	20,124	-7.7	-11.1	95.2	98.7	52.1	55.5	66.5	66.4	69.1	67.2
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	1,330,739 19.0	-3.3	-17.9	98.6	97.4	57.0	57.0	40.0	36.6	43.0	39.7
Illinois	278,756	-12.6	-20.8	98.9	97.3	56.4	57.0	45.8	44.8	52.9	49.3
Indiana	92,819	-0.2	-25.4	98.2	96.9	57.7	55.9	29.1	23.3	32.7	26.3
Iowa	89,327	-2.3	-11.7	99.7	99.4	54.4	56.1	39.4	41.4	41.5	47.1
Kansas	79,475	4.2	-12.2	96.6	97.0	56.0	55.3	50.9	48.5	48.5	45.6
Michigan	177,435	-7.4	-26.7	99.5	98.4	57.1	56.7	43.6	38.7	45.2	39.7
Minnesota	115,185	1.3	-16.8	99.3	99.4	56.1	56.4	42.3	38.3	46.1	42.4
Missouri	86,509	0.4	-27.2	96.2	95.5	58.6	60.1	42.7	38.7	34.8	30.1
Nebraska	40,454	-12.9	-5.0	99.7	99.4	55.7	54.8	33.9	30.8	38.4	36.7
North Dakota	11,484	47.5	-13.4	100.0	100.0	51.2	51.2	31.1	28.6	28.4	25.8
Ohio	240,622	0.6	-7.0	97.5	95.1	59.5	59.3	38.5	36.5	43.9	42.2
South Dakota	8,958	7.2	-13.6	100.0	100.0	55.6	53.7	25.5	24.6	21.9	19.8
Wisconsin	109,715	9.0	-14.7	99.6	97.7	56.1	55.2	35.3	26.4	40.4	37.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	754,079 10.8	-2.9	-20.4	98.3	93.5	57.2	58.0	35.4	29.2	33.9	28.3
Connecticut	45,148	8.3	-30.3	100.0	100.0	59.9	59.0	37.5	28.3	39.5	29.1
Maine	17,954	14.8	-15.6	99.6	96.5	57.0	57.4	30.7	29.5	34.0	28.8
Massachusetts	82,175	-2.7	-24.9	98.3	96.2	59.7	60.9	28.4	23.1	29.0	23.5
New Hampshire	11,295	18.2	-32.3	100.0	99.1	56.9	58.1	21.2	11.8	19.9	8.2
New Jersey	142,787	-6.7	-16.8	98.3	96.3	56.4	56.9	54.4	45.6	46.0	40.8
New York	296,339	1.1	-17.8	99.6	93.2	55.5	56.8	37.6	31.8	35.2	30.9
Pennsylvania	138,502	-13.4	-21.6	94.2	85.5	58.6	59.5	31.0	25.0	29.5	25.3
Rhode Island	14,775	-2.1	-15.8	100.0	100.0	59.1	58.5	20.4	21.9	23.9	21.9
Vermont	5,104	8.5	-44.4	100.0	100.0	60.3	69.7	18.6	9.6	24.6	14.5
District of Columbia	371	NA	-25.9	100.0	NA	66.3	73.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7

\*NA\* indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in at least one of the years.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

<sup>1</sup> Tables show enrollments in all two-year degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

**Table 37**

**Enrollment in Predominantly Black and Historically Black Colleges and Universities<sup>1</sup>**

	Predominantly Black Institutions <sup>2</sup>		Historically Black Colleges and Universities <sup>2</sup>	
	Fall 2019	Percent Change 2014 to 2019	Fall 2019	Percent Change 2014 to 2019
50 states and D.C.	518,913	-23.1	287,100	-1.5
SREB states	429,413	-14.7	263,727	-1.2
as a percent of U.S.	82.8		92.2	
Alabama	33,558	-19.3	36,172	-9.1
Arkansas	7,378	-7.4	4,246	-3.1
Delaware	5,172	9.3	4,768	8.4
Florida	45,038	-7.0	16,709	-0.2
Georgia	63,506	-25.1	22,010	6.3
Kentucky	2,380	10.3	2,380	25.6
Louisiana	26,293	-12.5	22,832	13.8
Maryland	42,251	-12.4	19,544	-6.1
Mississippi	39,731	-0.8	15,952	-17.2
North Carolina	58,409	-8.4	39,125	4.2
Oklahoma	2,190	-11.8	2,190	-11.8
South Carolina	18,091	-41.3	9,189	-19.5
Tennessee	27,941	-16.8	12,033	-6.5
Texas	29,073	-14.5	35,236	8.2
Virginia	28,402	-8.4	15,980	-8.6
West Virginia	NA	NA	5,361	20.6
West	290	-97.2	NA	NA
as a percent of U.S.	0.1		0.0	
Alaska	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	NA	NA	NA	NA
California	290	-97.2	NA	NA
Colorado	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hawaii	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Wyoming	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest	40,210	-43.8	6,665	2.0
as a percent of U.S.	7.7		2.2	
Illinois	16,896	-52.4	NA	NA
Indiana	705	-70.4	NA	NA
Iowa	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kansas	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	14,482	-21.6	NA	NA
Minnesota	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Missouri	2,416	-46.9	4,066	-7.5
Nebraska	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	5,711	-34.0	2,599	21.6
South Dakota	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Northeast	32,256	-53.5	2,857	0.6
as a percent of U.S.	6.2		1.0	
Connecticut	NA	-100.0	NA	NA
Maine	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts	1,674	-59.4	NA	NA
New Hampshire	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	13,660	-20.4	NA	NA
New York	8,704	-49.3	NA	NA
Pennsylvania	8,218	-73.5	2,857	0.6
Rhode Island	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	16,744	-14.8	13,851	-8.1

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in at least one of the years.

<sup>1</sup> Table shows enrollments in all predominantly or historically black, degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid in the 50 states and D.C., excluding service schools and online-only colleges and universities.

<sup>2</sup> Predominantly black institutions (PBIs) are those in which black students account for more than 50 percent of total fall enrollment. Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) are those founded prior to 1964 as institutions for black students. While an institution's PBI status may change from year to year, HBCU status will not.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

Table 38

Enrollment in Online-Only Colleges and Universities<sup>1</sup>

Fall 2017								
	Total	Percent Public	Percent Undergraduate	Percent Four-Year	Percent Women	Percent White	Percent Black	Percent Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	432,968	4.5	63.4	97.6	63.9	58.3	22.7	11.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	84,000 19.4	5.6	76.4	97.5	46.4	58.4	21.0	12.7
Alabama	20,867		70.6	100.0	41.3	62.4	25.8	4.8
Arkansas	799	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.6	65.7	27.4	1.6
Delaware	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Florida	6,134	64.0	89.0	100.0	58.7	59.8	12.1	19.6
Georgia	6,195		56.3	100.0	81.4	40.7	41.9	12.4
Kentucky	2,237			100.0	93.9	75.0	10.9	7.4
Louisiana		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maryland		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mississippi		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Carolina	66		100.0	100.0	66.7	25.8	72.7	1.5
Oklahoma	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Carolina		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tennessee	140		83.6	100.0	90.0	82.4	5.9	7.4
Texas	703		100.0		86.1	33.3	39.2	21.5
Virginia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
West Virginia	46,859		82.9	96.9	39.1	58.5	17.7	15.1
West as a percent of U.S.	220,233 50.9	5.8 126.6	70.4 111.0	98.5 101.0	65.5 102.6	62.7 107.6	17.3 76.0	11.6 104.9
Alaska		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	12,689		92.9	78.4	63.6	51.6	37.2	3.7
California	54,444		63.0	99.2	66.4	40.6	34.7	16.0
Colorado	16,029	79.0	59.5	100.0	64.4	68.2	9.9	12.4
Hawaii		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Montana		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Mexico		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oregon	715		66.0	100.0	94.3	75.5	15.1	1.4
Utah	136,356		72.5	100.0	65.3	71.2	10.2	10.4
Washington		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wyoming		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	95,103 22.0	0.7 15.5	26.3 41.5	99.8 102.3	77.9 121.9	46.6 79.9	38.3 168.5	8.2 74.1
Illinois		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Indiana	382		91.1	58.9	58.9	83.3	3.2	7.2
Iowa	41		41.5	100.0	34.1	68.3	12.2	12.2
Kansas	7,340		83.1	100.0	49.5	38.9	41.0	9.5
Michigan		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Minnesota	86,279		20.3	100.0	80.6	46.6	38.6	8.1
Missouri	389		90.2	100.0	42.4	57.1	26.7	7.5
Nebraska		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South Dakota		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	672	100.0	100.0	100.0	67.1	85.8	2.4	5.3
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	33,632 7.8	4.8 105.4	90.1 142.2	85.1 87.2	57.4 89.8	59.5 102.0	21.7 95.5	11.2 100.61
Connecticut	1,611	100.0	96.0	100.0	70.5	60.1	18.0	16.1
Maine		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Massachusetts		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Hampshire		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New York	30,269		91.5	83.4	55.9	59.5	21.8	10.9
Pennsylvania		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rhode Island	1,752		61.1	100.0	71.0	57.9	23.6	12.2
Vermont		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

"NA" indicates there is no institution of this type in the state during the specified year.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

<sup>1</sup> This table supplements the other headcount enrollment tables on degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid by detailing students enrolled in colleges and universities whose offerings are all online.

**Table 39**  
**Enrollment in Non-Degree-Granting Postsecondary Education Institutions<sup>1</sup>**

	Fall 2019						
	Total	Percent in Public Colleges	Percent First-Time Freshmen	Percent Women	Percent White	Percent Black	Percent Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	364,843	30.9	31.6	61.5	42.3	21.0	22.8
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	162,146 44.4	45.2	30.7	56.1	41.3	25.6	22.3
Alabama	2,120	NA	25.8	84.5	41.1	49.0	4.4
Arkansas	2,224	8.1	32.7	79.8	53.9	28.8	11.6
Delaware	1,442	21.7	45.1	75.5	43.1	37.4	11.2
Florida	52,048	63.1	35.0	44.2	36.0	23.3	32.5
Georgia	5,372	1.4	26.4	84.1	21.1	65.9	6.5
Kentucky	2,162	NA	31.9	89.5	69.1	16.1	3.7
Louisiana	7,722	NA	28.3	83.6	41.2	45.8	6.8
Maryland	4,289	NA	30.6	67.7	22.5	61.2	8.1
Mississippi	2,081	NA	46.7	73.4	29.7	65.8	2.5
North Carolina	6,806	NA	27.4	54.4	40.2	41.5	10.0
Oklahoma	25,556	94.7	23.8	49.0	53.2	7.0	14.4
South Carolina	3,485	1.6	19.1	77.5	45.3	43.0	7.6
Tennessee	17,882	81.6	18.7	45.7	68.7	17.9	5.0
Texas	23,877	NA	40.2	64.6	21.8	21.1	48.6
Virginia	3,349	6.3	22.3	67.2	35.7	38.8	8.1
West Virginia	1,731	49.0	40.9	72.7	87.0	8.7	0.8
West as a percent of U.S.	87,399 24.0	27.7	30.4	62.1	38.4	6.8	32.1
Alaska	631	100.0	83.4	16.6	39.9	1.0	3.2
Arizona	7,511	14.8	41.6	61.4	39.5	8.3	31.6
California	40,898	5.1	28.4	68.2	17.1	8.2	42.6
Colorado	9,208	73.4	37.5	35.7	53.0	6.6	29.6
Hawaii	262	NA	10.7	77.9	14.5	6.5	7.6
Idaho	1,634	831.0	24.5	91.5	62.2	1.0	15.3
Montana	339	NA	56.0	94.4	82.9	2.7	5.3
Nevada	3,202	NA	22.7	68.3	27.9	19.0	31.9
New Mexico	1,404	NA	33.3	87.5	21.9	13.4	49.7
Oregon	2,494	NA	30.2	87.2	62.1	5.3	16.8
Utah	16,797	NA	24.5	50.0	75.2	1.4	15.5
Washington	2,969	NA	36.9	77.9	58.2	5.7	16.8
Wyoming	50	NA	88.0	94.0	52.0	4.0	44.0
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	50,170 13.8	17.4	32.2	73.5	54.9	26.0	9.3
Illinois	10,805	1.9	31.0	73.1	40.8	29.0	22.2
Indiana	3,801	NA	23.1	76.2	56.0	29.2	6.4
Iowa	1,274	NA	31.6	92.1	75.6	10.8	8.5
Kansas	2,777	53.3	17.7	61.1	43.8	8.0	10.4
Michigan	9,625	2.1	33.6	73.8	48.4	38.2	5.3
Minnesota	1,821	NA	35.8	81.1	49.7	21.5	8.5
Missouri	3,697	24.7	31.5	74.0	71.3	16.0	4.7
Nebraska	683	NA	18.4	88.3	69.0	4.7	19.0
North Dakota	360	NA	39.2	85.8	84.4	6.7	1.1
Ohio	13,443	44.2	37.4	69.1	64.5	25.5	3.4
South Dakota	318	NA	17.3	96.9	79.2	2.2	2.5
Wisconsin	1,566	NA	41.8	88.0	59.6	17.6	12.8
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	64,587 17.7	10.0	34.8	65.1	40.5	23.9	22.1
Connecticut	8,476	1.7	32.7	55.0	34.4	28.9	26.1
Maine	861	NA	42.9	79.8	85.6	4.1	1.4
Massachusetts	5,059	9.6	29.9	69.3	52.6	13.9	20.2
New Hampshire	968	NA	27.0	90.3	78.6	9.2	4.4
New Jersey	15,698	3.2	30.4	57.6	28.8	27.4	32.5
New York	20,181	17.0	41.0	71.7	35.1	24.0	21.6
Pennsylvania	11,480	16.5	32.0	66.8	58.9	23.2	9.8
Rhode Island	1,785	NA	46.1	62.4	37.1	20.2	23.5
Vermont	79	NA	59.5	44.3	96.2	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	541	NA	55.3	70.4	3.3	87.2	4.6

"NA" indicates there is no institution of this type in the state during the specified year.

Source: SREB analysis of National Center for Education Statistics fall enrollment surveys — [www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds](http://www.nces.ed.gov/ipeds).

<sup>1</sup> This table supplements the other headcount enrollment tables, which include only the degree-granting institutions eligible for federal Title IV student financial aid. It does so by including the non-degree-granting institutions eligible for Title IV student financial aid. SREB's historical databases from National Center for Education Statistics surveys only counted the degree-granting institutions. Because of the growing importance of non-degree-granting institutions that award career certificates and diplomas, these enrollment data are also reported.

**Table 40**  
**Medical School Enrollment**

	M.D. Programs (allopathic medicine)						D.O. Programs (osteopathic medicine)					
	Total		Women				Total		Women			
	Percent Change 2014-15 to 2019-20	2019-20	Percent Change 2014-15 to 2019-20	Percent of Total		Percent Change 2014-15 to 2019-20	2019-20	Percent Change 2014-15 to 2019-20	2019-20	Percent Change 2014-15 to 2019-20	Percent of Total	
				2014-15	2019-20						2014-15	2019-20
50 states and D.C.	86,055	8.2	43,913	16.8	47.3	51.0	31,663	28.9	15,088	38.4	44.4	47.7
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	29,645 34.4	5.9	14,900 33.9	16.8	45.6	50.3	11,449 36.2	36.6	5,624 37.3	49.3	44.9	49.1
Alabama	1,093	5.4	502	13.3	42.7	45.9	1,293	309.2	627	422.5	38.0	48.5
Arkansas	715	4.8	382	59.8	35.0	53.4	473	NA	235	NA	NA	49.7
Delaware	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Florida	3,908	9.1	2,013	18.5	47.4	51.5	1,913	8.1	923	28.9	40.5	48.2
Georgia	2,393	10.1	1,249	22.6	46.9	52.2	590	11.7	300	25.0	45.5	50.8
Kentucky	1,279	12.8	660	37.5	42.3	51.6	549	14.1	266	32.3	41.8	48.5
Louisiana	2,090	3.0	1,037	15.4	44.3	49.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maryland	1,801	0.6	941	14.1	46.1	52.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mississippi	620	11.9	302	37.3	39.7	48.7	407	-2.4	158	-7.1	40.8	38.8
North Carolina	2,131	9.0	1,168	23.6	48.3	54.8	627	95.9	303	104.7	46.3	48.3
Oklahoma	647	-2.3	291	10.6	39.7	45.0	347	-19.3	154	-17.6	43.5	44.4
South Carolina	1,544	26.0	732	36.8	43.7	47.4	639	0.6	341	5.6	50.9	53.4
Tennessee	1,810	-11.0	853	-13.7	48.6	47.1	1,083	29.4	503	37.1	43.8	46.4
Texas	6,669	7.0	3,365	16.3	46.4	50.5	1,382	49.1	751	65.8	48.9	54.3
Virginia	2,161	-1.5	1,038	3.0	45.9	48.0	1,340	47.6	672	47.0	50.3	50.1
West Virginia	784	10.3	367	22.3	42.2	46.8	806	-1.1	391	1.3	47.4	48.5
West as a percent of U.S.	10,812 12.6	19.7	5,665 12.9	26.6	49.6	52.4	6,561 20.7	33.0	2,992 19.8	42.7	42.5	45.6
Alaska	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Arizona	837	10.9	446	13.2	52.2	53.3	1,499	2.7	679	22.1	38.1	45.3
California	5,633	17.8	2,923	24.8	49.0	51.9	1,876	-0.4	899	4.1	45.9	47.9
Colorado	736	9.7	378	17.4	48.0	51.4	1,024	64.4	405	50.6	43.2	39.6
Hawaii	293	8.5	139	-2.8	53.0	47.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Idaho	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	330	NA	120	NA	NA	36.4
Montana	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nevada	449	60.4	214	84.5	41.4	47.7	631	17.7	267	27.1	39.2	42.3
New Mexico	426	-2.7	242	5.2	52.5	56.8	621	NA	309	NA	NA	49.8
Oregon	630	19.8	365	42.6	48.7	57.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Utah	499	35.6	219	34.4	44.3	43.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Washington	1,309	39.6	739	45.2	54.3	56.5	580	34.6	313	58.9	45.7	54.0
Wyoming	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	22,692 26.4	7.4	11,405 26.0	14.7	47.1	50.3	6,794 21.5	22.1	3,103 20.6	28.5	43.4	45.7
Illinois	4,621	1.3	2,299	6.9	47.1	49.8	809	-0.2	371	7.8	42.4	45.9
Indiana	1,436	3.8	658	5.4	45.1	45.8	636	98.8	313	100.6	48.8	49.2
Iowa	609	0.2	293	13.1	42.6	48.1	879	0.5	370	3.1	41.0	42.1
Kansas	835	1.5	400	10.8	43.9	47.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Michigan	3,956	19.1	2,093	30.0	48.5	52.9	1,251	1.3	610	14.2	43.2	48.8
Minnesota	1,413	18.3	747	28.4	48.7	52.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Missouri	2,133	5.4	1,065	7.1	49.1	49.9	2,258	31.7	967	31.0	43.0	42.8
Nebraska	1,162	3.5	544	4.4	46.4	46.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
North Dakota	304	10.5	145	23.9	42.5	47.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ohio	4,224	4.0	2,203	14.8	47.3	52.2	961	57.5	472	66.8	46.4	49.1
South Dakota	288	23.1	119	8.2	47.0	41.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wisconsin	1,711	13.0	839	19.9	46.2	49.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	20,881 24.3	7.6	10,838 24.7	15.2	48.5	51.9	6,859 21.7	20.7	3,369 22.3	28.3	46.2	49.1
Connecticut	1,258	32.6	677	44.3	49.4	53.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maine	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	699	18.1	373	26.0	50.0	53.4
Massachusetts	2,902	6.3	1,541	10.1	51.3	53.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Hampshire	400	9.0	230	12.7	55.6	57.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
New Jersey	2,063	36.6	1,051	47.4	47.2	50.9	781	21.5	373	23.5	47.0	47.8
New York	7,895	3.0	4,015	11.2	47.1	50.9	2,807	48.0	1,397	53.7	47.9	49.8
Pennsylvania	5,280	1.5	2,740	9.0	48.3	51.9	2,572	0.9	1,226	9.7	43.9	47.7
Rhode Island	597	18.2	317	20.5	52.1	53.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vermont	486	4.3	267	14.1	50.2	54.9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
District of Columbia	2,025	3.2	1,105	9.3	51.5	54.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this type in at least one of the years.

Sources: American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine, Annual Osteopathic Medical School Questionnaires, 2000-01 through 2019-20 academic years. (2020)  
— www.aacom.org.

American Medical Association, *Journal of the American Medical Association*, Vol.324, No. 10, September 22, 2020 Appendix I, Table 8.

PARTICIPATION

**Table 41**  
**Full-Time-Equivalent Enrollment in Public Colleges and Universities, SREB States**

	Enrollment, 2019-20							All Two-Year Colleges	All Technical Institutes or Colleges
	SREB Categories of Colleges and Universities <sup>1</sup>								
	Four-Year						All <sup>2</sup>		
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
SREB states <sup>2</sup>	1,078,812	246,856	607,028	170,417	70,216	73,726	2,247,055	1,572,826	116,759
Alabama	76,855	17,519	31,304	8,625	7,144	2,237	143,683	55,878	2,982
Arkansas	25,358	7,476	31,228	9,835	NA	7,450	81,347	30,954	NA
Delaware	23,137	NA	4,574	NA	NA	NA	27,711	8,660	NA
Florida	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320,467	NA
Georgia	88,371	30,867	77,713	52,760	3,608	29,554	282,872	10,093	67,961
Kentucky	39,409	NA	53,048	1,623	NA	NA	94,081	39,136	5,196
Louisiana	29,383	30,799	31,697	25,173	1,912	2,500	121,465	34,753	8,711
Maryland <sup>3</sup>	35,492	19,103	23,509	21,091	2,200	1,609	103,004	83,681	NA
Mississippi	53,948	5,978	NA	10,868	NA	NA	70,794	61,044	NA
North Carolina	102,305	25,007	64,428	5,601	11,478	4,905	213,723	182,868	NA
Oklahoma	48,194	NA	18,449	8,195	9,987	4,378	89,202	37,472	19,051
South Carolina	59,272	NA	19,317	10,231	5,625	13,541	107,986	57,627	NA
Tennessee	43,351	37,553	28,722	NA	5,730	NA	115,356	58,631	12,858
Texas	290,970	63,920	164,240	16,415	7,281	NA	542,826	480,475	NA
Virginia	138,806	8,633	47,878	NA	4,772	1,528	201,616	98,928	NA
West Virginia	23,963	NA	10,920	NA	10,479	6,025	51,387	12,159	—

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this SREB category in the state during the specified years.

"—" indicates not available.

Note: Full-time-equivalent enrollments (FTE) are calculated according to the following procedures: first, undergraduate credit-hours FTE equals estimated annual undergraduate credit-hours divided by 30 for semester systems or 45 for quarter systems; second, undergraduate contact-hours FTE equals estimated annual undergraduate contact-hours divided by 900; third, total undergraduate FTE equals the sum of undergraduate credit-hours and contact-hours FTE; and fourth, graduate FTE (including law students) equals estimated annual graduate credit-hours divided by 24 for semester systems or 36 for quarter systems.

<sup>1</sup> SREB classifies institutions into multiple categories. See Appendix A.

<sup>2</sup> Totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown, due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> Provisionary two-year data reported. Interpret with caution.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.

**Table 41**  
*continued*

Percent Distribution, 2019-20									
SREB Categories of Colleges and Universities <sup>1</sup>									
Four-Year						All <sup>2</sup>	All Two-Year Colleges	All Technical Institutes or Colleges	
1	2	3	4	5	6				
27.4	6.3	15.4	4.3	1.8	1.9	57.1	40.0	3.0	SREB states <sup>2</sup>
37.9	8.6	15.5	4.3	3.5	1.1	70.9	27.6	1.5	Alabama
22.6	6.7	27.8	8.8	0.0	6.6	72.4	27.6	0.0	Arkansas
63.6	0.0	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	23.8	0.0	Delaware
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	Florida
24.5	8.6	21.5	14.6	1.0	8.2	78.4	2.8	18.8	Georgia
28.5	0.0	38.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	68.0	28.3	3.8	Kentucky
17.8	18.7	19.2	15.3	1.2	1.5	73.6	21.1	5.3	Louisiana
19.0	10.2	12.6	11.3	1.2	0.9	55.2	44.8	0.0	Maryland
40.9	4.5	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	53.7	46.3	0.0	Mississippi
25.8	6.3	16.2	1.4	2.9	1.2	53.9	46.1	0.0	North Carolina
33.1	0.0	12.7	5.6	6.9	3.0	61.2	25.7	13.1	Oklahoma
35.8	0.0	11.7	6.2	3.4	8.2	65.2	34.8	0.0	South Carolina
23.2	20.1	15.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	61.7	31.4	6.9	Tennessee
28.4	6.2	16.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	53.0	47.0	0.0	Texas
46.2	2.9	15.9	0.0	1.6	0.5	67.1	32.9	0.0	Virginia
37.7	0.0	17.2	0.0	16.5	9.5	80.9	19.1	0.0	West Virginia

**Table 42**  
**Percent of Undergraduate Credit-/Contact-Hours Taken by High School Students,**  
**SREB States, 2019-20**

	Percent, 2019-20			Percentage-Point Change, 2015-16 to 2019-20		
	Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Two-Year Colleges	Technical Institutes or Colleges	Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Two-Year Colleges	Technical Institutes or Colleges
Alabama	0.6	7.9	4.8	0.2	3.7	0.8
Arkansas	3.8	14.3	NA	0.9	3.4	NA
Delaware	—	—	NA	—	—	NA
Florida	—	4.3	NA	—	1.4	NA
Georgia	2.5	6.7	17.1	1.4	3.2	10.4
Kentucky	3.9	11.7	13.0	1.7	5.7	5.5
Louisiana	3.9	5.4	9.7	0.8	0.8	-5.5
Maryland	—	—	NA	—	—	NA
Mississippi	—	7.2	NA	—	4.1	NA
North Carolina	0.5	16.8	NA	0.1	8.8	NA
Oklahoma	1.2	8.3	—	0.3	2.9	—
South Carolina	0.6	10.0	NA	0.2	5.4	NA
Tennessee	1.6	8.5	—	1.0	1.4	—
Texas	0.9	16.5	NA	0.3	6.2	NA
Virginia	0.7	30.9	NA	0.03	10.5	NA
West Virginia	4.0	9.7	—	2.3	4.5	—

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this SREB category in the state during the specified years.

"—" indicates data not reported for one or both of the years.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.



**Table 43**  
**Percent of Instruction Through E-Learning\***

	2019-20				Percentage-Point Change, 2014-15 to 2019-20			
	Undergraduate			Graduate	Undergraduate			Graduate
	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Two-Year Colleges	Public Technical Institutes or Colleges	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities	Public Two-Year Colleges	Public Technical Institutes or Colleges	Public Four-Year Colleges and Universities
Alabama	19.4	30.9	13.4	43.3	7.4	10.7	7.1	14.1
Arkansas	20.4	30.8	NA	48.1	4.0	5.9	NA	13.0
Delaware	5.5	21.1	NA	16.4	2.9	10.5	NA	9.4
Florida <sup>2</sup>	—	30.0	NA	—	—	8.6	NA	—
Georgia	19.7	29.2	38.7	27.4	9.9	9.5	10.0	13.4
Kentucky	18.5	43.7	33.6	43.9	4.9	8.3	26.8	11.6
Louisiana	17.2	25.5	20.0	34.6	—	—	—	—
Maryland <sup>3</sup>	31.4	21.4	NA	47.2	7.5	5.1	NA	7.8
Mississippi <sup>2</sup>	21.1	—	NA	35.2	9.4	—	NA	4.5
North Carolina	18.3	45.9	NA	31.4	6.5	6.9	NA	10.9
Oklahoma	21.6	30.8	—	30.6	5.8	5.1	—	0.5
South Carolina	13.3	36.1	NA	28.4	6.1	12.2	NA	10.5
Tennessee	22.6	31.2	—	40.7	6.1	5.2	—	8.2
Texas	—	—	NA	—	—	—	NA	—
Virginia	10.3	31.8	NA	18.4	4.1	3.7	NA	7.6
West Virginia	17.8	33.2	—	34.4	5.9	14.9	—	3.9

"NA" indicates not applicable. There was no institution of this SREB category in the state during the specified years.

"—" indicates not reported in one or both years.

Note: No average for the SREB region is shown because not all states participated in this part of the survey. Figures for each of the six types of four-year colleges and universities, four types of two-year colleges and three types of technical institutes or colleges are available in the online database for this table.

<sup>1</sup> Instruction is considered e-learning if more than 50 percent of course content is delivered electronically. Three sub-categories are included: Web; site-to-site, 2-way and audio/video (compressed video); and other, including satellite, cable TV, broadcast TV/radio, closed-circuit, videotape and CD-ROMs.

<sup>2</sup> The university system in Florida uses an 80 percent rule in defining e-learning while the Florida state college system and Mississippi community colleges use a 75 percent criterion. Consequently, figures reported here may be lower than they would be if they used the 50 percent criterion.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the University of Maryland University College.

Source: SREB-State Data Exchange.

Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes it available on the SREB website: [www.sreb.org](http://www.sreb.org). The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.