



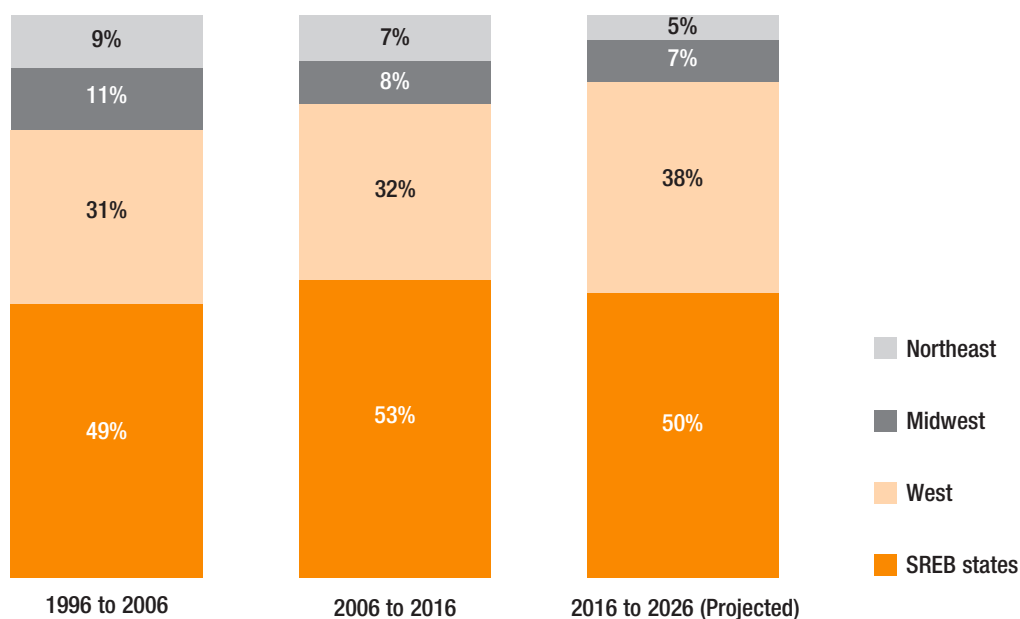
Population, Economy, Schools and Government

SREB region represents increasing proportion of United States

Between 2006 and 2016, the population of the SREB region increased by 12 percent, adding 13.1 million new residents. The region is expected to grow by an additional 14.7 million people over the next 10 years. By current projections, SREB states will be home to 39 percent of the nation's population by 2026. Growth in the region continues to represent the largest proportion of growth in all 50 states and D.C. combined — more than 53 percent of the total growth in the nation from 2006 to 2016. While the SREB region's rate of population growth has slowed in recent years, it will continue to account for an increasing proportion of the United States population as a whole.

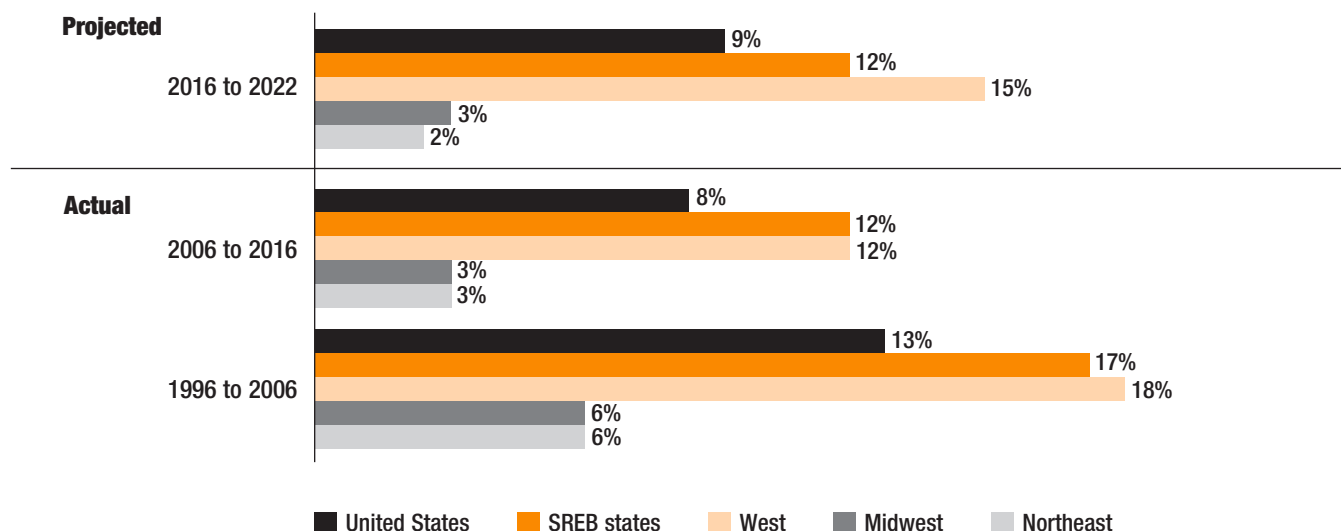
In 2016, the SREB region was home to 121.6 million people and four of the nation's 10 most populous states: Texas continues to be the second largest, with 27.9 million residents; Florida came in third with 20.6 million, Georgia was eighth with 10.3 million and North Carolina ninth with 10.2 million. In 2006, Florida, Georgia, Texas and North Carolina also were in the top 10.

Proportion of Total Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Population Growth by Region



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

While the SREB region saw its population grow by just over 12 percent from 2006 to 2016, the increase was 12 percent in the West, 3 percent in the Midwest and 3 percent in the Northeast. Growth in the United States slowed between 2006 and 2016 as compared with the period from 1996 to 2006, but it is projected to increase slightly over the next 10 years, from 8 percent to 9 percent.

Progress in educational attainment continues in all regions

Since the year 2000, the percentage of adults ages 25 and older with high school diplomas or GED credentials has increased nearly 7 percentage points in the United States, and more than 8 percentage points in the SREB region. In 2000, 78 percent of adults in the SREB region had high school diplomas or GED credentials, compared with 80 percent in the nation. By 2015, the rate in the SREB region had increased to 86 percent, narrowing the gap with the national rate, at 87 percent. The West fell below the national average, to 86 percent, while both the Midwest and the Northeast exceeded the national average, at 90 percent and 89 percent respectively.

The percentage of adults ages 25 and older with a bachelor's degree or higher also improved between 2000 and 2015. In 2000, 22 percent of 25-and-older adults in SREB states and 24 percent in the nation held a bachelor's degree or higher. By 2015, 28 percent of adults in the SREB region held at least a bachelor's degree, compared with 31 percent in the nation. Rates in the West and Northeast were above the national average; the Midwest was slightly below the national average.

Working-age population continues as focus of improvement

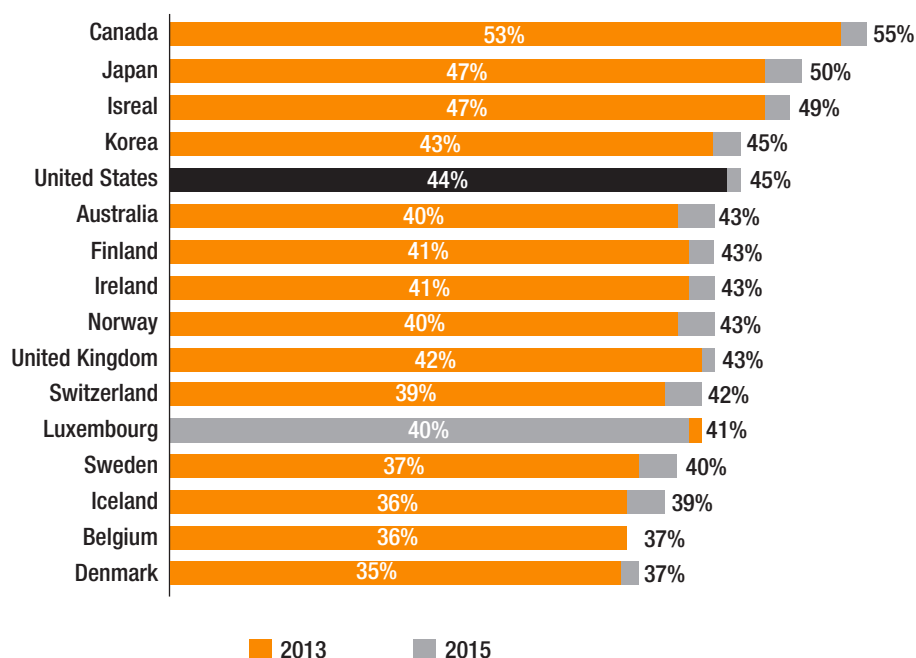
Working-age adults, usually defined as individuals who are 25 through 64 years old, have been a common focus in recent years among education leaders when comparing higher education attainment levels — both internationally and domestically. One reason is that the United States no longer leads the world

in the education attainment of this population. In 2015, the United States tied with Korea for the rank of fourth in the world for the percentage of the population with an associate degree or higher — behind Canada, Japan and Israel.

In making these international comparisons, some analyses — including ones made by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development — focus on younger working-age adults, ages 25 to 34, as well as older working-age adults. Comparisons of workers in this younger age group showed that the United States ranked 13th among developed nations, with 42 percent of these young adults having earned an associate degree or higher in 2010. This attainment rate increased to 47 percent in 2015, raising the nation's ranking to 10th. Korea, where 69 percent of 25- to 34-year-olds had earned at least an associate degree by 2015, continues to lead in rankings of OECD countries for younger working-age adults, followed by Japan and Canada.

The proportion of working-age adults in the United States who have a bachelor's degree or higher has also increased in recent years, rising from 30 percent in 2010 to 35 percent in 2015. However, other nations have also seen more 25- to 64-year-olds earn bachelor's, master's and doctoral degrees, resulting in a drop in the United States' OECD ranking from second in 2007 to third in 2015, behind Switzerland and Belgium.

Percent of 25- to 64-Year-Olds With an Associate Degree or Higher



Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Education at a Glance 2016, Figure A1.3.

Undereducated adults remain an important market for colleges

As higher education attainment becomes ever more important to economic competitiveness, the number of undereducated working-age adults ages 25 to 44 is a key target population for education services. In 2015, nearly 3.9 million (or 12 percent) of 25- to 44-year-olds in SREB states did not have high school diplomas or GED credentials. About 19.2 million (60 percent) had not earned associate degrees, and 22 million (69 percent) had not earned bachelor's degrees. A greater concentration of undereducated adults resided in the SREB region than in the Midwest and Northeast, although the West had a higher percentage of these working-age adults without high school diplomas or GED credentials.

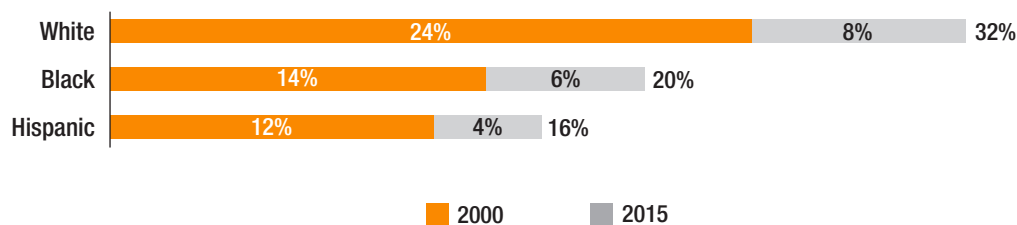
Growth among minority populations continues to outpace others

The nation's black and Hispanic populations grew much faster than the white population from 2005 to 2015. In the SREB region, the black population grew by 15 percent and the Hispanic population grew by 44 percent, while the white population grew by 3 percent. Consequently, the portion of the population that is white dropped during this ten-year period from 64 percent to 58 percent of the total SREB population. Black population representation remained about 19 percent, and the Hispanic population rose from 14 percent to 17 percent.

In total numbers, these changes amounted to 6.3 million more Hispanic residents in the region, 2.9 million more black residents and 2 million more white residents in SREB states. In 2015, the SREB region accounted for almost 37 percent of the nation's Hispanic population and 57 percent of its black population. The Western states were home to slightly more of the nation's Hispanic residents: 40 percent.

Attainment rates for white adults holding a bachelor's degree or higher in both SREB states and the nation continue to exceed that of black and Hispanic adults by a wide margin. In 2015, 32 percent of white adults ages 25 and older in the SREB states had a bachelor's degree or higher. About 20 percent of black and 16 percent of Hispanic adults held at least a bachelor's degree. While white adults in SREB states attain bachelor's degrees at a rate that is 2 percentage points lower than that of their peers nationwide, the rate for black adults is almost equal to the rate for their peers nationwide, and Hispanic adults in the region exceed the rate for their peers nationwide by 2 percentage points.

Percent of Racial and Ethnic Groups 25 Years and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data.

Substantial progress in attainment rates occurred for all three racial groups from 2000 to 2015. In the SREB region, the rate for white adults with at least a bachelor's degree rose by 8 percentage points, the rate for black adults went up 6 percentage points, and the rate for Hispanic adults rose 4 percentage points. Other regions saw similar rates of increase.

The clear reality that the fastest-growing racial and ethnic groups continue to have lower education attainment levels poses a considerable challenge for the nation and the SREB region. The hope for having a well-educated populace in the future depends on creating accelerated improvement in the attainment levels of black, Hispanic and other fast-growing portions of the population.

Shift toward working-age adults supporting dependents continues

Children under age 5, students ages 5 through 24, and adults 65 and older represented 48 percent of the SREB region's population in 2015. These groups are often referred to as the dependent portion of the population. By 2020, the dependent portion of the population is expected to equal the working-age population — people between the ages of 25 and 64. Dependent representation is projected to reach 53 percent in the SREB region by 2030. It is at that time that working-age adults will no longer outnumber the dependent portion of the region's population.

School enrollment in South and West will grow, but more in South

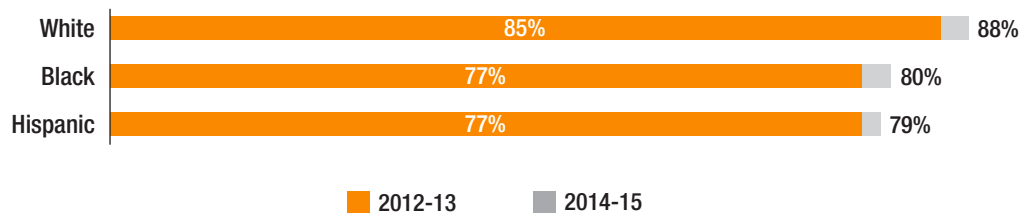
Enrollment in public schools, pre-K through grade 12, grew by 3 percent nationwide and 9 percent in the SREB region from fall 2004 to fall 2014. Enrollment increased nearly 4 percent in the West, but declined by 2 percent in the Midwest and by almost 4 percent in the Northeast. Projections for the period from 2014 to 2024 show future enrollment rising 5 percent in the SREB region and 8 percent in the West. Further decreases of 0.4 percent in the Midwest and 2 percent in the Northeast are predicted.

In the 2014-15 school year, seven of the nation's 10 states with the highest percentages of elementary and secondary students eligible for free or reduced-price lunches were in the SREB region. In that year, more than half (57 percent) of the SREB region's school children were eligible for the lunch program. Lower proportions were eligible in the other regions. The percentages of school children eligible for the lunch program increased in nearly every SREB state from 2004-05 to 2014-15; six states saw increases of more than 10 percentage points. The one state whose proportion of qualifying children decreased was Alabama — the percentage dropped by 0.5 percentage points over the ten-year period.

High school graduation rates continue to improve

In the 2010-11 school year, the federal government began requiring states to use a new formula, the Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR), for calculating public high school graduation rates. Unlike previously used graduation-rate formulas, the ACGR is not an estimate of high school graduation rates. Instead, ACGR involves counting the number of first-time ninth-graders who enter a high school and including them in a cohort that is followed for four years. During the years until graduation, students who transfer into the school are added to the cohort while those who transfer out, emigrate to another country, or die are subtracted from the cohort.

Public High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity, SREB States



Source: SREB analysis of U.S. Department of Education EdFacts data files.

Based on the now five years of available ACGR data, public high school graduation rates are improving. Nationwide, the ACGR increased from 79 percent in 2010-11 to 83 percent in 2014-15. All regions experienced increases in the ACGR during this time, with the SREB region's rate rising 8 percentage points, from 78 to 86 percent. With this improvement, the ACGR for SREB states now exceeds the national ACGR by more than 2 percentage points.

Although high school graduation rates are improving, the rates among racial and ethnic groups vary considerably. In SREB states in 2014-15, Asian/Pacific Islander students posted the highest graduation rate (at 91 percent), followed by white students (at 88 percent), American Indian/Alaskan native students (at 80 percent), black students (at 80 percent) and Hispanic students (at 79 percent).

Students with limited English proficiency or disabilities, or who come from low income families, were also lower, at 64 percent, 66 percent and 78 percent respectively. Although the graduation rates for these three groups of students continue to lag those of their peers, SREB states are making progress — the rates increased for all three groups between 2012-13 and 2014-15.

SREB states' per capita income continues to lag behind national average

Compared with 2011 levels, annual per capita income in the SREB region has lost ground to the national average. Per capita income in the region went from 93 percent of the U.S. average in 2011 to 91 percent by 2016. Two SREB states — Maryland and Virginia — had per capita incomes higher than the national average in 2016. Maryland's per capita income were among the nation's 10 highest in 2016. However, its rank has slipped in recent years, moving from fifth to seventh between 2010 and 2016.

Examining income another way, median household income in the SREB region was equal to 97 percent of the national average in 2005, fell to 87 percent in 2010, and decreased even further to 84 percent in 2015. Median households in SREB states earned \$9,312 less in 2015 than median-income households in the nation. However, SREB states still experienced an increase of 10 percent in median annual income between 2010 and 2015. Households in the West and Midwest saw increases of 17 and 18 percent, respectively. Median household income in the Northeast also increased, but by 8 percent — a rate that was lower than the SREB region's rate.

Poverty greater in SREB region, but numbers decreased for children

In 2015, the poverty level for a four-person U.S. family was defined as annual income at or below \$24,250. The poverty rate was 16 percent in the SREB region, compared with 14 percent nationwide.

Poverty rates were higher among families with children. On average, 24 percent of children under age 18 in SREB states lived in poverty in 2015, compared with 21 percent nationwide. That means 6.8 million children lived in poverty in the region, with 13 SREB states home to more than one in five children living in poverty. Eighteen percent of children lived in families with incomes below the poverty line in the West (3.2 million children) and Midwest (2.8 million). The Northeast had the lowest poverty rate for children under 18, at 16 percent (1.9 million). From 2010 to 2015, the number of children in poverty in the SREB region decreased by 312,000. All other regions also saw decreases.

Higher employment across the nation

From 2011 to 2016, employment in the SREB region rose by 8 percent, or more than 3.9 million workers. Over the same period, it rose 11 percent in the West, 5 percent in the Midwest and 4 percent in the Northeast, while nationwide it increased more than 6 percent.

As the nation's economy improved, the unemployment rate dropped dramatically from 9 percent in 2011 to 5 percent in 2016. In the SREB region, the unemployment rate went down from 9 percent to 5 percent during this period. In the West, it was more than halved, from 10 percent to 5 percent. In the Midwest, it dropped from 8 percent to 5 percent, and in the Northeast it fell from 8 percent to 5 percent.

Employment in all major economic sectors in the SREB region increased between 2011 and 2016. Many sectors saw increases of more than 10 percent during the period. The leisure, hospitality and related services sector grew by 17 percent, and the financial, professional and business services sector grew by 15 percent. Jobs in mining, logging and construction increased by 13 percent, followed by education and health services, where employment expanded by 12 percent, and trade, transportation and utilities, which saw a gain of nearly 11 percent. The manufacturing, information and government job sectors were the slowest to grow, at rates of 6 percent, 2 percent and 1 percent, respectively. These rates of growth exceed those during the period between 2009 and 2014, however.

Table 1
Total Population and Changes

	Resident Population							
	Number (in thousands) 2016	National Rank				Percent Change		
		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected
		1996	2006	2016	2026	1996 to 2006	2006 to 2016	2016 to 2026
50 states and D.C.	323,128					12.5	8.3	9.0
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	121,638 37.6					17.4	12.1	12.1
Alabama	4,863	23	23	24	24	7.9	5.1	-1.0
Arkansas	2,988	33	32	33	32	12.7	5.9	6.1
Delaware	952	46	45	45	45	18.2	10.8	4.5
Florida	20,612	4	4	3	3	25.9	13.5	28.3
Georgia	10,310	10	9	8	9	24.9	12.6	12.1
Kentucky	4,437	24	26	26	27	8.7	5.2	1.5
Louisiana	4,682	22	25	25	25	-0.8	8.8	1.9
Maryland	6,016	19	19	19	17	11.3	6.9	13.3
Mississippi	2,989	31	31	32	33	7.2	2.9	2.9
North Carolina	10,147	11	10	9	7	22.0	13.8	14.3
Oklahoma	3,924	27	28	28	29	9.3	9.2	-2.1
South Carolina	4,961	26	24	23	23	16.6	13.8	1.2
Tennessee	6,651	17	16	16	15	14.6	9.2	7.3
Texas	27,863	2	2	2	2	22.9	19.3	12.5
Virginia	8,412	12	12	12	13	15.1	9.6	12.4
West Virginia	1,831	35	37	38	39	0.5	0.2	-4.0
West as a percent of U.S.	76,657 23.7					17.7	11.5	14.6
Alaska	742	48	47	48	46	11.6	9.9	12.0
Arizona	6,931	21	17	14	11	36.0	15.0	40.8
California	39,250	1	1	1	1	13.3	9.0	14.0
Colorado	5,541	25	22	21	22	23.8	17.4	0.6
Hawaii	1,429	41	41	40	41	10.6	9.1	1.1
Idaho	1,683	40	39	39	37	23.7	14.6	11.4
Montana	1,043	44	44	44	44	8.7	9.4	-0.3
Nevada	2,940	38	35	34	28	58.0	16.5	34.2
New Mexico	2,081	36	36	36	36	15.0	6.1	1.3
Oregon	4,093	29	27	27	26	14.9	11.5	12.3
Utah	3,051	34	34	31	31	24.9	20.8	7.4
Washington	7,288	15	14	13	14	15.6	14.4	11.4
Wyoming	586	50	50	50	50	8.9	12.0	-9.8
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	67,941 21.0					5.9	2.9	3.2
Illinois	12,802	6	5	5	5	5.8	1.2	4.4
Indiana	6,633	14	15	17	18	8.5	4.7	1.6
Iowa	3,135	30	30	30	34	4.7	5.1	-4.7
Kansas	2,907	32	33	35	35	6.3	5.2	0.6
Michigan	9,928	8	8	10	10	3.0	-1.1	7.9
Minnesota	5,520	20	21	22	20	11.1	6.9	11.4
Missouri	6,093	16	18	18	19	8.8	4.3	4.0
Nebraska	1,907	37	38	37	38	7.6	7.6	-4.9
North Dakota	758	47	48	47	49	1.0	16.7	-18.4
Ohio	11,614	7	7	7	8	2.6	1.2	-0.2
South Dakota	865	45	46	46	47	7.2	10.5	-7.4
Wisconsin	5,779	18	20	20	21	7.8	3.6	5.6
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	56,210 17.4					5.8	3.1	2.3
Connecticut	3,576	28	29	29	30	7.7	1.7	3.2
Maine	1,331	39	40	42	42	6.6	0.6	6.2
Massachusetts	6,812	13	13	15	16	5.3	6.3	2.1
New Hampshire	1,335	42	42	41	40	12.7	2.0	19.7
New Jersey	8,944	9	11	11	12	8.1	3.3	8.1
New York	19,745	3	3	4	4	5.3	3.4	-1.1
Pennsylvania	12,784	5	6	6	6	3.9	2.2	0.1
Rhode Island	1,056	43	43	43	43	7.6	-0.6	9.6
Vermont	625	49	49	49	48	6.2	0.3	12.9
District of Columbia	681					6.0	19.4	-33.9

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: ST-99-3 State Population Estimates: Annual Time Series, July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999 (1999); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2016 (NST-EST2016-01) (2016); and Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age: July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — www.census.gov.

Table 2
Education Attainment of the Adult Population¹

	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	2000	2010	2015 ²	2000	2010	2015 ²
50 states and D.C.	80.4	85.3	87.1	24.4	28.0	30.6
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	77.7	83.4	85.8	22.4	25.7	28.4
Alabama	75.3	81.9	84.9	19.0	21.9	24.2
Arkansas	75.3	82.5	85.4	16.7	19.0	21.8
Delaware	82.6	87.3	88.9	25.0	28.0	30.9
Florida	79.9	85.4	87.6	22.3	25.7	28.4
Georgia	78.6	84.0	86.1	24.3	27.4	29.9
Kentucky	74.1	81.6	85.1	17.1	20.5	23.3
Louisiana	74.8	81.6	84.6	18.7	21.1	23.2
Maryland	83.8	87.9	89.6	31.4	35.6	38.8
Mississippi	72.9	80.5	83.5	16.9	19.6	20.8
North Carolina	78.1	84.1	86.6	22.5	26.3	29.4
Oklahoma	80.6	85.8	87.3	20.3	22.6	24.6
South Carolina	76.3	83.7	86.3	20.4	24.2	26.8
Tennessee	75.9	83.2	86.1	19.6	22.9	25.7
Texas	75.7	80.3	82.4	23.2	25.8	28.4
Virginia	81.5	86.2	88.9	29.5	33.9	37.0
West Virginia	75.2	82.6	86.0	14.8	17.3	19.6
West as a percent of U.S.³	80.5	84.2	85.6	26.2	29.4	31.8
Alaska	100.1	98.7	98.3	107.5	105.1	103.9
Arizona	88.3	91.3	92.6	24.7	27.4	29.7
California	81.0	85.1	86.1	23.5	26.1	27.7
Colorado	76.8	80.6	82.2	26.6	30.0	32.3
Connecticut	86.9	89.5	91.2	32.7	36.2	39.2
Hawaii	84.6	90.2	90.9	26.2	29.2	31.4
Idaho	84.7	88.2	90.0	21.7	24.2	26.0
Illinois	87.2	91.4	93.5	24.4	28.2	30.6
Indiana	80.7	84.2	85.6	18.2	21.9	23.6
Iowa	78.9	83.0	84.6	23.5	25.2	26.5
Kansas	85.1	88.9	90.0	25.1	28.8	32.2
Kentucky	87.7	90.6	91.5	26.1	29.2	31.8
Louisiana	87.1	89.7	90.8	27.7	31.0	34.2
Maine	87.9	92.0	92.2	21.9	23.7	26.2
Maryland	83.5	88.2	89.9	22.9	26.6	29.1
Massachusetts	103.8	103.4	103.2	93.9	95.1	95.2
Michigan	81.4	86.5	88.6	26.1	30.6	32.9
Minnesota	82.1	86.6	88.2	19.4	22.7	24.9
Mississippi	86.1	90.4	91.7	21.2	24.8	26.8
Missouri	86.0	89.5	90.3	25.8	29.6	31.7
Montana	83.4	88.4	90.1	21.8	25.0	27.8
Nebraska	87.9	91.5	92.8	27.4	31.6	34.7
Nevada	81.3	86.7	88.9	21.6	25.3	27.8
New Hampshire	86.6	90.1	91.0	23.7	27.8	30.2
New Jersey	83.9	90.0	92.5	22.0	26.5	29.1
New Mexico	83.0	87.8	89.7	21.1	24.4	26.8
New York	84.6	89.8	91.1	21.5	25.5	27.5
North Carolina	85.1	89.8	91.4	22.4	25.9	28.4
North Dakota	81.6	87.0	88.5	27.5	32.2	35.1
Ohio	101.5	101.9	101.6	112.5	115.0	114.6
Oklahoma	84.0	88.5	90.2	31.4	35.6	38.3
Oregon	85.4	90.1	91.7	22.9	26.5	30.1
Pennsylvania	84.8	88.9	90.2	33.2	38.5	41.5
Rhode Island	87.4	91.2	93.1	28.7	32.8	35.7
South Carolina	82.1	87.6	89.1	29.8	34.9	37.6
South Dakota	79.1	84.6	86.0	27.4	32.3	35.0
Tennessee	81.9	87.9	89.7	22.4	26.7	29.7
Texas	78.0	84.0	87.7	25.6	30.4	32.7
Utah	86.4	90.9	91.7	29.4	33.2	36.9
Vermont	77.8	87.1	89.8	39.1	49.8	56.7
Virginia						
Washington						
West Virginia						
Wisconsin						
Wyoming						
District of Columbia						

¹ Population ages 25 and older.

² The 2015 figures are based on the 2015 sample.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: "A Half-Century of Learning: Historical Statistics on Educational Attainment in the United States, 1940 to 2000" (2006) and "2015 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over" (2017) — www.census.gov.

Table 3

Education Attainment of Working-Age and Young Working-Age Adults*

	Percent of Working-Age Adults 25 to 64 With Associate Degree or Higher		Young Working-Age Adults 25 to 44											
			Without High School Diplomas or GED Credentials (in thousands)				Without Associate Degrees (in thousands)				Without Bachelor's Degrees (in thousands)			
					Percent of Total				Percent of Total				Percent of Total	
			2009	2015	2009	2015	2009	2015	2009	2015	2009	2015	2009	2015
50 states and D.C.	38.1	40.5	10,710	9,515	12.9	11.2	50,442	48,200	60.7	56.9	57,385	55,777	69.1	65.9
SREB states as a percent of U.S.¹	34.9 91.6	37.4 92.6	4,345 40.6	3,890 40.9	14.2 12.2	12.2	19,670 39.0	19,197 39.8	64.3 60.4	60.4	22,066 38.5	21,972 39.4	72.1 69.1	69.1
Alabama	31.7	33.6	184	165	14.8	13.4	834	798	67.3	64.5	936	910	75.5	73.6
Arkansas	27.0	29.5	103	88	13.7	11.7	538	503	71.3	66.9	593	568	78.6	75.4
Delaware	38.6	40.8	26	27	10.9	11.5	142	136	60.6	58.0	161	155	68.6	66.0
Florida	36.4	39.2	609	547	12.7	10.8	3,017	2,974	63.1	58.8	3,509	3,547	73.4	70.1
Georgia	36.2	38.2	390	356	13.9	12.8	1,769	1,663	63.0	60.0	1,964	1,884	69.9	68.0
Kentucky	30.4	33.2	142	117	12.3	10.4	771	712	66.7	63.3	869	817	75.1	72.6
Louisiana	28.1	30.2	172	166	14.4	13.3	836	830	70.0	66.5	909	925	76.1	74.1
Maryland	44.4	46.8	157	150	10.1	9.4	842	817	54.1	51.0	943	927	60.6	57.8
Mississippi	28.9	31.2	115	100	15.2	13.1	534	497	70.2	65.5	598	587	78.7	77.3
North Carolina	37.9	40.2	339	318	13.3	12.2	1,552	1,503	60.7	57.6	1,789	1,759	69.9	67.4
Oklahoma	31.7	33.4	125	118	13.1	11.6	656	667	68.7	65.7	730	752	76.5	74.0
South Carolina	34.9	37.0	160	142	13.3	11.5	770	750	64.4	60.9	880	877	73.6	71.2
Tennessee	31.8	34.5	208	185	12.2	10.8	1,131	1,066	66.1	62.4	1,252	1,194	73.2	70.0
Texas	33.2	35.8	1,342	1,184	19.0	15.4	4,738	4,823	67.2	62.6	5,202	5,389	73.8	70.0
Virginia	43.4	46.4	220	187	10.1	8.2	1,209	1,156	55.5	50.9	1,364	1,340	62.6	59.1
West Virginia	26.4	28.6	51	40	11.2	8.9	330	301	71.7	67.2	367	342	79.8	76.2
West as a percent of U.S.¹	38.8 101.7	40.4 100.0	3,198 29.9	2,776 29.2	15.9 13.2	13.2	12,481 24.7	12,214 25.3	62.0 58.2	58.2	14,088 24.6	13,968 25.0	69.9 66.5	66.5
Alaska	35.1	37.0	14	14	7.2	6.6	132	132	68.2	62.8	147	150	76.2	71.3
Arizona	34.8	36.9	299	255	16.4	14.5	1,220	1,122	66.7	63.7	1,370	1,276	74.9	72.5
California	38.7	40.1	2,009	1,724	19.0	15.6	6,575	6,420	62.0	58.2	7,329	7,237	69.1	65.7
Colorado	45.8	48.1	164	140	11.4	8.9	789	786	54.7	50.2	906	921	62.8	58.9
Hawaii	42.9	44.1	17	24	4.8	6.0	205	221	56.6	56.1	250	265	69.1	67.2
Idaho	34.3	36.3	43	42	10.7	9.9	263	265	66.0	62.9	300	306	75.4	72.7
Montana	38.3	39.4	17	14	7.2	5.5	137	137	59.2	55.5	160	162	69.1	65.4
Nevada	30.4	31.4	136	115	17.7	14.3	540	548	70.5	68.5	599	615	78.2	76.8
New Mexico	33.9	34.5	88	80	17.0	15.4	355	347	68.4	66.8	402	399	77.4	76.9
Oregon	39.8	41.1	125	108	12.1	10.0	631	601	61.1	55.6	716	697	69.4	64.5
Utah	39.2	41.8	75	69	9.7	8.2	474	482	61.0	57.2	550	570	70.9	67.6
Washington	42.3	44.5	201	181	10.8	9.2	1,072	1,060	57.8	53.6	1,253	1,258	67.5	63.6
Wyoming	34.9	38.7	10	11	7.1	6.9	90	92	64.4	59.8	105	112	75.4	72.6
Midwest as a percent of U.S.¹	37.9 99.5	40.9 101.2	1,700 15.9	1,503 15.8	9.7 8.8	8.8	10,378 20.6	9,461 19.6	59.5 55.1	55.1	12,050 21.0	11,277 20.2	69.0 65.7	65.7
Illinois	41.4	43.6	393	337	11.1	9.8	1,986	1,815	56.1	52.7	2,275	2,112	64.3	61.3
Indiana	33.0	35.5	194	179	11.4	10.8	1,093	1,015	64.4	61.0	1,256	1,182	74.0	71.0
Iowa	40.1	42.5	56	55	7.6	7.2	410	397	55.3	52.2	513	506	69.2	66.5
Kansas	40.0	42.0	74	73	10.2	9.9	426	398	58.9	54.3	488	473	67.5	64.6
Michigan	35.8	39.1	246	210	9.7	8.8	1,593	1,391	62.7	58.0	1,825	1,633	71.9	68.1
Minnesota	45.2	48.8	98	97	7.0	6.8	709	654	50.7	46.0	878	848	62.8	59.6
Missouri	34.9	38.1	164	138	10.6	9.0	971	880	62.5	57.5	1,096	1,026	70.6	67.1
Nebraska	41.2	43.9	46	44	10.1	9.1	256	255	55.8	52.6	310	313	67.6	64.6
North Dakota	43.7	46.3	7	9	4.4	4.4	81	100	51.1	49.7	107	132	67.8	65.8
Ohio	34.7	38.0	284	239	9.5	8.3	1,884	1,671	62.8	57.9	2,148	1,964	71.6	68.0
South Dakota	38.6	41.4	15	17	7.5	7.9	115	115	58.7	54.9	140	144	71.8	68.5
Wisconsin	38.2	42.3	125	106	8.6	7.4	856	770	59.0	54.2	1,013	945	69.8	66.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.¹	43.7 114.6	45.9 113.4	1,450 13.5	1,331 14.0	9.9 9.2	9.2	7,835 15.5	7,254 15.1	53.4 49.9	49.9	9,099 15.9	8,480 15.2	62.1 58.4	58.4
Connecticut	46.4	48.1	80	69	8.9	7.9	475	438	52.7	50.1	546	501	60.6	57.2
Maine	38.6	41.2	19	18	5.8	5.8	197	168	61.6	55.1	228	204	71.4	66.8
Massachusetts	50.2	52.1	147	129	8.3	7.2	843	789	47.3	44.3	977	914	54.8	51.3
New Hampshire	44.6	47.2	22	17	6.7	5.6	179	156	53.8	49.9	214	186	64.3	59.8
New Jersey	44.5	46.9	229	203	9.7	8.7	1,264	1,158	53.4	49.9	1,430	1,312	60.5	56.5
New York	44.6	46.3	653	603	12.2	11.2	2,785	2,643	52.0	49.2	3,279	3,115	61.3	58.0
Pennsylvania	37.8	41.0	261	257	8.2	8.2	1,857	1,681	58.3	53.4	2,148	1,991	67.5	63.2
Rhode Island	42.6	42.8	27	25	9.9	9.4	154	149	56.2	55.7	181	171	65.8	64.3
Vermont	44.2	45.4	10	10	6.8	7.0	81	74	54.2	52.7	96	86	64.5	61.3
District of Columbia	53.6	61.8	17	15	8.8	6.1	77	73	38.7	29.5	82	80	41.5	32.1

* "Working-age" adults are ages 25 through 64. "Young working-age" adults are ages 25 through 44.

¹ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown because of rounding.

Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-15 American Community Survey (ACS) Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) File.

Table 4
Education Attainment of the Working-Age Population by Race/Ethnicity¹

	2015 ²											
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials				Percent With Associate Degrees or Higher				Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			
	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic	All	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	88.3	93.7	87.2	67.5	40.5	45.7	29.3	21.3	31.5	35.9	20.7	15.1
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	87.1	91.9	86.8	68.7	37.4	42.5	28.7	23.2	29.0	33.4	20.3	16.8
Alabama	86.7	89.1	84.2	58.9	33.6	37.0	25.3	19.3	24.6	27.7	16.3	15.1
Arkansas	87.3	90.3	85.9	52.2	29.5	32.0	21.2	12.1	22.2	24.3	14.4	8.3
Delaware	90.0	93.5	89.4	63.1	40.8	44.0	31.1	21.6	32.0	34.7	22.5	14.6
Florida	88.6	93.0	84.4	81.3	39.2	43.8	28.2	33.5	28.4	32.3	18.1	23.5
Georgia	87.2	91.1	87.6	58.9	38.2	43.1	31.2	19.5	30.3	35.0	22.6	14.8
Kentucky	87.3	88.0	87.7	66.4	33.2	33.7	25.9	22.8	24.3	24.6	17.1	16.6
Louisiana	85.5	89.0	80.9	74.0	30.2	35.0	20.5	24.4	23.9	28.3	15.0	19.0
Maryland	91.0	94.8	91.6	64.9	46.8	53.5	35.4	26.9	39.8	46.1	28.2	22.2
Mississippi	85.3	88.6	81.9	62.8	31.2	35.9	24.3	20.1	21.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
North Carolina	87.8	92.2	87.5	54.7	40.2	45.9	29.3	17.6	30.3	34.9	20.4	12.6
Oklahoma	88.1	91.5	89.5	59.3	33.4	36.9	25.7	14.9	25.2	28.3	17.9	10.0
South Carolina	87.7	91.3	84.5	59.8	37.0	43.0	24.8	19.7	27.1	32.4	16.0	13.8
Tennessee	88.2	90.3	86.9	58.5	34.5	36.7	26.6	17.2	27.0	28.9	19.2	12.4
Texas	83.4	94.5	90.5	65.6	35.8	46.8	31.5	18.9	28.7	38.4	23.2	13.6
Virginia	90.6	93.8	87.8	71.3	46.4	50.7	31.6	29.2	38.5	42.6	23.3	23.1
West Virginia	88.4	88.3	90.9	83.1	28.6	28.3	24.1	31.8	20.9	20.6	15.8	23.8
West as a percent of U.S.³	86.0	95.2	90.0	65.0	40.4	48.9	33.3	18.3	31.7	38.9	23.4	12.3
Alaska	93.2	96.0	92.0	90.5	37.0	43.4	27.1	33.4	28.8	34.4	16.7	22.5
Arizona	86.0	94.8	89.3	67.3	36.9	45.9	34.2	17.8	27.7	35.4	24.3	11.3
California	82.7	95.4	90.3	63.4	40.1	52.5	34.0	17.9	32.2	43.1	24.0	12.1
Colorado	91.2	96.6	90.2	71.0	48.1	55.6	34.0	21.0	39.2	46.1	24.1	14.2
Hawaii	93.6	97.3	97.6	91.7	44.1	55.4	41.9	29.9	32.7	45.1	27.9	20.8
Idaho	90.2	94.0	82.9	60.7	36.3	39.0	45.2	14.1	26.2	28.1	29.7	9.4
Montana	94.1	94.9	81.8	86.6	39.4	40.8	29.4	28.7	29.4	30.9	18.5	19.9
Nevada	85.6	93.8	87.6	64.6	31.4	37.9	24.1	14.5	23.0	28.6	15.2	9.0
New Mexico	85.4	95.2	93.0	76.5	34.5	49.6	41.1	22.4	25.8	39.3	32.5	15.1
Oregon	90.1	94.1	86.4	61.4	41.1	43.7	31.7	19.4	31.8	33.9	23.8	14.0
Utah	91.6	95.7	90.0	67.1	41.8	45.8	31.8	17.4	31.6	34.6	23.0	11.2
Washington	90.9	94.8	90.0	64.4	44.5	47.1	33.5	21.1	34.1	36.0	22.3	14.4
Wyoming	93.7	95.5	96.5	75.3	38.7	40.1	41.3	23.0	26.9	28.5	20.0	11.6
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	91.2	94.0	86.8	66.6	40.9	43.6	27.0	20.7	30.8	32.8	18.3	14.9
Illinois	89.7	95.4	87.8	65.9	43.6	49.7	30.2	19.8	35.0	40.2	21.6	14.3
Indiana	89.6	91.5	87.6	65.3	35.5	37.1	25.8	17.4	26.2	27.2	17.0	12.7
Iowa	93.4	95.5	85.2	61.3	42.5	43.9	27.2	18.4	29.4	30.0	19.3	13.0
Kansas	90.8	94.8	89.2	60.9	42.0	45.6	27.7	19.2	33.0	36.2	19.1	12.8
Michigan	91.4	93.4	86.3	72.8	39.1	41.2	25.6	24.6	28.9	30.4	17.0	17.4
Minnesota	93.7	96.6	83.1	65.4	48.8	51.4	28.1	24.4	36.4	38.2	18.3	19.1
Missouri	90.5	91.8	87.7	70.7	38.1	39.7	25.8	25.9	29.4	30.9	17.1	19.8
Nebraska	91.4	96.1	89.8	51.6	43.9	47.6	31.5	14.5	32.6	35.2	23.8	9.7
North Dakota	95.2	96.3	88.6	82.7	46.3	48.1	26.8	34.6	30.2	31.5	11.8	20.6
Ohio	91.2	92.6	86.6	75.0	38.0	39.5	26.1	25.1	28.5	29.6	17.0	18.1
South Dakota	93.3	95.8	73.9	75.9	41.4	44.7	28.7	21.1	28.3	30.8	24.0	17.1
Wisconsin	92.6	95.3	84.3	66.3	42.3	45.1	22.4	18.8	30.4	32.4	13.2	13.2
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	90.2	94.7	87.4	71.9	45.9	50.7	31.4	24.6	37.1	41.1	22.9	18.1
Connecticut	91.8	95.8	90.0	73.4	48.1	54.1	31.5	22.8	40.2	45.8	22.7	16.8
Maine	94.0	94.4	79.8	92.3	41.2	41.3	25.4	50.1	30.0	29.9	17.8	39.0
Massachusetts	91.8	95.3	87.5	71.8	52.1	56.5	33.9	24.1	44.0	47.7	25.0	18.7
New Hampshire	94.3	94.9	95.5	81.4	47.2	47.3	42.2	30.8	36.8	36.5	31.1	22.8
New Jersey	90.8	95.8	90.0	74.7	46.9	52.8	31.2	24.4	39.9	45.2	23.8	18.3
New York	87.8	94.7	86.1	70.5	46.3	54.7	33.7	25.7	36.9	44.1	24.6	18.7
Pennsylvania	91.4	93.9	87.4	70.5	41.0	43.6	25.8	21.4	31.7	33.8	17.8	15.0
Rhode Island	89.2	93.2	86.0	68.6	42.8	47.2	28.8	20.3	33.6	37.3	22.3	13.3
Vermont	93.2	93.8	82.6	92.9	45.4	45.2	59.5	52.2	36.8	36.6	47.4	41.6
District of Columbia	91.5	99.5	88.1	72.7	61.8	93.6	32.1	48.8	58.5	92.4	26.8	45.5

¹ Population ages 25 to 64 years old. People of Hispanic origin also are counted as either white, black or "other."

² The 2015 figures are based on the 2013-2015 sample.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Source: National Center for Higher Education Management Systems (NCHEMS) analysis of U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey data (2013-2015) — www.higheredinfo.org.

Table 5
Racial and Ethnic Composition of the Population

	2015 (in thousands)					Percent Change 2005 to 2015				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹
50 states and D.C.²	197,971	39,926	56,593	6,583	20,346	0.0	10.7	33.1	62.7	36.7
SREB states as a percent of U.S.²	69,873 35.3	22,759 57.0	20,845 36.8	2,146 32.6	4,887 24.0	2.9	14.6	43.5	76.7	53.2
Alabama	3,205	1,285	203	71	95	2.0	8.8	87.3	67.5	52.8
Arkansas	2,176	459	214	54	76	2.3	6.9	64.2	59.5	57.8
Delaware	598	202	85	21	40	2.0	21.3	68.4	104.1	60.5
Florida	11,209	3,155	4,964	322	620	1.6	20.4	44.5	68.6	47.6
Georgia	5,501	3,152	955	176	431	0.7	19.4	49.7	85.9	64.4
Kentucky	3,768	357	152	74	74	2.3	14.8	77.8	84.0	54.7
Louisiana	2,761	1,496	233	66	115	-0.4	2.4	72.5	65.6	29.7
Maryland	3,126	1,768	572	138	403	-5.6	11.2	78.9	78.5	44.9
Mississippi	1,706	1,115	92	33	47	-1.5	5.7	66.7	55.5	32.3
North Carolina	6,404	2,146	917	180	395	8.0	16.3	67.7	109.4	56.0
Oklahoma	2,602	291	396	212	410	1.7	8.6	66.2	56.9	24.1
South Carolina	3,125	1,329	268	77	96	12.1	8.9	87.9	107.0	55.1
Tennessee	4,909	1,109	341	106	135	5.4	12.0	83.4	81.9	49.5
Texas	11,822	3,233	10,670	379	1,365	5.1	26.7	33.7	71.1	68.5
Virginia	5,257	1,596	755	210	566	2.0	8.9	65.0	89.0	56.6
West Virginia	1,703	65	28	29	20	0.4	8.6	61.8	80.3	28.5
West² as a percent of U.S.	38,699 19.5	3,470 8.7	22,570 39.9	2,260 34.3	9,046 44.5	1.4	9.6	24.5	51.7	28.2
Alaska	454	26	52	48	159	2.3	4.4	38.5	65.8	18.9
Arizona	3,810	284	2,098	134	501	5.4	48.0	24.3	73.0	28.9
California	14,882	2,229	15,185	1,041	5,808	-5.8	0.2	20.2	46.0	28.3
Colorado	3,747	217	1,164	118	210	11.3	23.5	29.6	67.3	37.9
Hawaii	328	34	149	269	653	5.5	5.6	41.7	30.5	6.8
Idaho	1,365	11	202	31	44	10.8	35.5	54.7	64.5	30.4
Montana	894	6	37	25	72	8.1	27.1	48.9	72.6	12.0
Nevada	1,467	242	813	91	277	1.2	42.7	44.6	74.1	64.9
New Mexico	802	39	1,001	31	212	-2.3	1.7	19.4	39.4	9.8
Oregon	3,086	73	512	124	233	4.6	20.5	43.2	58.9	34.5
Utah	2,367	31	411	58	128	13.5	41.8	53.3	73.5	39.1
Washington	5,005	270	886	279	730	3.9	29.7	59.0	66.6	44.8
Wyoming	492	7	58	10	19	10.7	51.0	62.0	62.2	26.2
Midwest² as a percent of U.S.	51,852 26.2	7,037 17.6	5,202 9.2	1,254 19.1	2,562 12.6	-1.5	5.5	35.4	64.4	37.3
Illinois	7,957	1,820	2,175	194	714	-5.0	-2.6	20.7	54.9	34.3
Indiana	5,293	615	442	114	156	0.5	13.5	54.7	78.2	68.5
Iowa	2,708	105	179	49	84	0.6	51.8	63.0	80.0	57.5
Kansas	2,224	172	337	71	108	-0.4	9.7	47.4	66.5	32.7
Michigan	7,498	1,379	486	207	353	-4.7	-3.0	25.0	49.9	26.4
Minnesota	4,447	317	284	116	326	0.8	51.4	49.4	72.0	43.9
Missouri	4,858	706	248	121	152	1.5	7.6	52.8	63.2	43.7
Nebraska	1,517	89	197	33	60	1.6	22.0	58.9	79.0	40.5
North Dakota	649	17	27	14	49	13.1	209.1	140.4	115.9	31.0
Ohio	9,266	1,439	415	227	267	-2.6	7.4	53.8	69.4	39.3
South Dakota	711	15	31	17	84	5.3	110.8	73.9	77.1	20.9
Wisconsin	4,725	364	382	91	209	-0.6	13.2	52.0	63.9	35.5
Northeast² as a percent of U.S.	37,304 18.8	6,346 15.9	7,904 14.0	908 13.8	3,822 18.8	-4.8	4.9	32.2	59.1	38.9
Connecticut	2,448	358	554	60	171	-6.7	12.5	46.0	52.4	45.6
Maine	1,244	18	21	21	25	-0.8	67.5	45.3	68.4	33.1
Massachusetts	4,997	468	759	116	454	-3.5	26.4	50.2	65.3	47.0
New Hampshire	1,211	17	46	20	38	-0.7	35.5	52.0	63.7	44.5
New Jersey	5,038	1,157	1,762	131	870	-8.0	1.7	34.0	48.0	40.5
New York	11,092	2,886	3,727	328	1,762	-5.9	-0.2	19.9	49.5	33.0
Pennsylvania	9,909	1,374	872	200	448	-2.8	9.7	71.6	84.6	52.9
Rhode Island	781	61	152	21	42	-8.4	16.0	34.8	56.2	26.5
Vermont	584	8	12	11	12	-1.4	73.6	53.0	65.4	37.5
District of Columbia	243	314	71	15	29	34.8	-3.6	45.0	96.9	50.6

¹ Includes American Indians, Alaskan natives, Hawaiians, Asians and Pacific Islanders.

² Because of rounding, the totals may not equal the sums of the states as shown, and the sum of the percentages shown may not equal 100 percent.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008 (2009), and Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States, States, and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015 (2016) — www.census.gov.

Table 5
continued

Percent Distribution										
2005					2015					
White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	Two or More Races	All Other ¹	
67.0	12.2	14.4	1.4	5.0	61.6	12.4	17.6	2.0	6.3	50 states and D.C. ²
63.6	18.6	13.6	1.1	3.0	58.0	18.9	17.3	1.8	4.1	SREB states ²
69.3	26.0	2.4	0.9	1.4	66.0	26.5	4.2	1.5	2.0	Alabama
76.8	15.5	4.7	1.2	1.7	73.1	15.4	7.2	1.8	2.5	Arkansas
69.9	19.9	6.0	1.2	2.9	63.2	21.4	9.0	2.2	4.2	Delaware
62.3	14.8	19.4	1.1	2.4	55.3	15.6	24.5	1.6	3.1	Florida
60.0	29.0	7.0	1.0	2.9	53.9	30.9	9.4	1.7	4.2	Georgia
88.4	7.5	2.1	1.0	1.2	85.1	8.1	3.4	1.7	1.7	Kentucky
61.6	32.5	3.0	0.9	2.0	59.1	32.0	5.0	1.4	2.5	Louisiana
59.4	28.5	5.7	1.4	5.0	52.0	29.4	9.5	2.3	6.7	Maryland
59.8	36.4	1.9	0.7	1.2	57.0	37.3	3.1	1.1	1.6	Mississippi
68.5	21.3	6.3	1.0	2.9	63.8	21.4	9.1	1.8	3.9	North Carolina
72.5	7.6	6.8	3.8	9.4	66.5	7.4	10.1	5.4	10.5	Oklahoma
65.6	28.7	3.4	0.9	1.5	63.8	27.1	5.5	1.6	2.0	South Carolina
77.9	16.6	3.1	1.0	1.5	74.4	16.8	5.2	1.6	2.0	Tennessee
49.3	11.2	35.0	1.0	3.6	43.0	11.8	38.8	1.4	5.0	Texas
68.3	19.4	6.1	1.5	4.8	62.7	19.0	9.0	2.5	6.7	Virginia
94.0	3.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	92.3	3.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	West Virginia
56.1	4.7	26.7	2.2	10.4	50.9	4.6	29.7	3.0	11.9	West ²
66.4	3.7	5.6	4.3	19.9	61.5	3.5	7.0	6.5	21.5	Alaska
60.6	3.2	28.3	1.3	6.5	55.8	4.2	30.7	2.0	7.3	Arizona
44.0	6.2	35.2	2.0	12.6	38.0	5.7	38.8	2.7	14.8	California
72.2	3.8	19.3	1.5	3.3	68.7	4.0	21.3	2.2	3.9	Colorado
24.6	2.5	8.3	16.3	48.3	22.9	2.4	10.4	18.8	45.6	Hawaii
86.5	0.6	9.2	1.3	2.4	82.5	0.7	12.2	1.9	2.7	Idaho
88.5	0.5	2.7	1.5	6.9	86.5	0.5	3.6	2.4	7.0	Montana
60.3	7.1	23.4	2.2	7.0	50.7	8.4	28.1	3.2	9.6	Nevada
42.9	2.0	43.8	1.2	10.1	38.4	1.9	48.0	1.5	10.2	New Mexico
81.5	1.7	9.9	2.2	4.8	76.6	1.8	12.7	3.1	5.8	Oregon
83.4	0.9	10.7	1.3	3.7	79.0	1.0	13.7	1.9	4.3	Utah
77.0	3.3	8.9	2.7	8.1	69.8	3.8	12.4	3.9	10.2	Washington
87.8	1.0	7.1	1.2	2.9	84.0	1.2	9.9	1.7	3.2	Wyoming
80.0	10.1	5.8	1.2	2.8	76.4	10.4	7.7	1.8	3.8	Midwest ²
65.9	14.7	14.2	1.0	4.2	61.9	14.1	16.9	1.5	5.6	Illinois
84.2	8.7	4.6	1.0	1.5	80.0	9.3	6.7	1.7	2.4	Indiana
91.2	2.3	3.7	0.9	1.8	86.7	3.4	5.7	1.6	2.7	Iowa
81.4	5.7	8.3	1.6	3.0	76.4	5.9	11.6	2.4	3.7	Kansas
77.9	14.1	3.9	1.4	2.8	75.6	13.9	4.9	2.1	3.6	Michigan
86.4	4.1	3.7	1.3	4.4	81.0	5.8	5.2	2.1	5.9	Minnesota
82.8	11.3	2.8	1.3	1.8	79.8	11.6	4.1	2.0	2.5	Missouri
85.3	4.2	7.1	1.1	2.4	80.0	4.7	10.4	1.7	3.2	Nebraska
90.4	0.9	1.8	1.0	5.9	85.8	2.3	3.5	1.9	6.5	North Dakota
83.1	11.7	2.4	1.2	1.7	79.8	12.4	3.6	2.0	2.3	Ohio
86.7	0.9	2.3	1.3	8.9	82.9	1.7	3.6	2.0	9.7	South Dakota
85.9	5.8	4.5	1.0	2.8	81.9	6.3	6.6	1.6	3.6	Wisconsin
71.8	11.1	11.0	1.0	5.0	66.3	11.3	14.0	1.6	6.8	Northeast ²
75.4	9.2	10.9	1.1	3.4	68.2	10.0	15.4	1.7	4.8	Connecticut
95.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.4	93.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	Maine
80.5	5.8	7.9	1.1	4.8	73.5	6.9	11.2	1.7	6.7	Massachusetts
93.8	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.0	91.0	1.3	3.4	1.5	2.8	New Hampshire
63.4	13.2	15.2	1.0	7.2	56.2	12.9	19.7	1.5	9.7	New Jersey
61.0	15.0	16.1	1.1	6.9	56.0	14.6	18.8	1.7	8.9	New York
82.5	10.1	4.1	0.9	2.4	77.4	10.7	6.8	1.6	3.5	Pennsylvania
80.1	4.9	10.6	1.3	3.1	73.9	5.7	14.4	2.0	3.9	Rhode Island
95.6	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	93.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	Vermont
31.0	56.0	8.4	1.3	3.3	36.1	46.7	10.6	2.2	4.3	District of Columbia

Table 6
Age Distribution of the Population

	Percent of Total Population											
	Under 5				5 to 17				18 to 24			
	Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected	
	2005	2015	2020	2030	2005	2015	2020	2030	2005	2015	2020	2030
50 states and D.C.	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.7	18.1	16.7	17.1	16.9	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.9
SREB states	6.9	6.3	6.9	6.9	18.0	17.0	17.5	17.1	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.1
Alabama	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	18.0	16.7	16.7	16.4	10.0	9.6	8.6	8.5
Arkansas	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.4	9.9	9.5	8.7	8.6
Delaware	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.0	17.4	15.7	16.1	15.6	9.9	9.3	7.8	7.9
Florida	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	16.2	14.8	15.0	14.4	9.0	8.7	7.3	7.7
Georgia	7.5	6.5	7.5	7.7	18.9	18.1	18.6	18.5	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.7
Kentucky	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	17.5	16.6	16.6	16.2	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.8
Louisiana	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	18.7	17.1	18.1	17.1	11.0	9.8	9.0	9.3
Maryland	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.9	18.2	16.3	17.2	17.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	9.0
Mississippi	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	19.0	17.8	17.8	16.6	10.7	10.1	8.8	8.7
North Carolina	6.8	6.0	7.1	7.3	17.6	16.8	17.4	17.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8
Oklahoma	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.1	18.0	17.7	18.2	17.9	10.8	10.0	9.2	9.6
South Carolina	6.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	17.7	16.4	16.3	16.0	10.2	9.7	8.9	8.8
Tennessee	6.5	6.1	6.7	7.0	17.7	16.6	17.0	17.3	9.6	9.5	9.1	9.1
Texas	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.9	19.6	19.0	19.8	19.1	10.7	10.1	9.3	10.0
Virginia	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.7	17.4	16.2	16.8	16.9	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.7
West Virginia	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.1	15.8	15.0	14.9	13.8	9.4	9.0	7.4	7.2
West	7.1	6.4	7.3	6.9	18.7	17.1	17.4	17.2	10.3	9.9	8.9	9.3
Alaska	7.3	7.5	8.6	8.4	20.5	17.7	19.6	20.3	11.0	10.9	9.1	10.2
Arizona	7.6	6.3	7.5	7.1	18.5	17.5	17.7	17.2	10.0	9.8	8.7	9.2
California	7.1	6.4	7.4	6.8	19.1	16.9	17.2	17.0	10.3	10.1	9.0	9.4
Colorado	7.1	6.2	7.3	7.4	17.9	16.9	17.8	17.9	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.9
Hawaii	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.3	16.5	15.3	17.1	15.9	10.0	9.5	8.8	10.3
Idaho	7.8	6.8	7.0	6.8	19.9	19.3	18.8	17.8	10.6	9.4	8.2	8.4
Montana	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.3	17.5	15.9	15.7	14.9	10.4	9.8	6.8	7.1
Nevada	7.2	6.1	7.5	7.2	17.9	17.0	17.3	17.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1
New Mexico	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.1	18.9	17.4	16.8	15.6	10.5	9.8	7.5	7.9
Oregon	6.3	5.7	6.6	6.5	17.2	15.7	16.4	16.6	9.6	9.0	8.3	8.6
Utah	9.6	8.4	8.9	9.1	21.6	22.1	21.9	21.3	13.3	11.4	12.0	11.8
Washington	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	17.9	16.2	16.0	16.4	9.9	9.3	8.7	8.9
Wyoming	6.5	6.6	5.3	4.9	17.7	17.1	15.9	14.2	11.0	9.6	7.1	7.2
Midwest	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.5	18.3	16.9	17.2	17.0	10.0	9.8	8.7	8.7
Illinois	6.9	6.1	7.1	6.9	18.5	16.9	17.5	17.3	9.9	9.6	9.0	9.1
Indiana	6.8	6.3	6.9	7.0	18.6	17.5	17.8	18.0	10.2	10.1	9.3	9.1
Iowa	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	17.8	17.0	16.9	16.4	10.5	10.3	8.4	8.4
Kansas	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	18.6	17.9	17.8	17.4	10.8	10.4	8.9	9.1
Michigan	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.2	18.7	16.5	16.8	16.6	9.8	10.0	8.5	8.4
Minnesota	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.6	18.2	17.0	17.1	17.3	10.0	9.2	8.5	8.7
Missouri	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.5	18.1	16.7	17.1	16.8	10.1	9.7	8.7	8.9
Nebraska	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	18.3	17.9	18.4	18.1	10.7	10.2	8.9	9.3
North Dakota	6.0	7.0	5.9	5.7	16.9	16.0	16.0	15.5	13.1	12.6	9.1	9.3
Ohio	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.3	18.2	16.7	16.8	16.5	9.5	9.3	8.5	8.5
South Dakota	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.8	18.4	17.5	18.0	17.7	10.8	9.9	8.1	8.3
Wisconsin	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.0	18.0	16.5	16.5	16.2	10.2	9.8	8.1	8.3
Northeast	6.1	5.7	6.2	6.0	17.4	15.5	15.8	15.9	9.4	9.6	8.3	8.2
Connecticut	6.0	5.2	6.4	6.0	18.0	16.1	15.8	16.3	8.7	9.8	8.1	7.7
Maine	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.6	16.7	14.4	14.0	13.5	8.8	8.3	6.4	6.3
Massachusetts	5.9	5.4	6.2	6.1	17.0	15.0	15.6	15.9	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
New Hampshire	5.8	4.9	6.0	5.7	17.9	15.0	15.6	15.9	9.2	9.7	7.1	7.2
New Jersey	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.2	18.0	16.4	16.1	16.0	8.3	8.8	7.7	7.6
New York	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.2	17.4	15.3	15.9	16.0	9.7	9.8	8.7	8.7
Pennsylvania	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.8	17.2	15.4	15.7	15.8	9.5	9.4	8.1	8.1
Rhode Island	5.8	5.2	6.1	5.7	16.9	14.8	15.9	16.2	10.8	10.9	9.0	8.8
Vermont	5.3	4.9	5.4	4.9	17.1	14.3	14.3	14.7	10.4	10.9	7.7	7.7
District of Columbia	5.7	6.4	7.5	7.7	13.2	11.1	16.1	15.6	13.1	12.1	10.1	12.7

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010 — Resident Population (2011); State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015 — Resident Population (2016); and "Interim State Projections of Population by Single Year of Age: July 1, 2004 to 2030 (2005) — www.census.gov.

Table 6
continued

Percent of Total Population												
25 to 44				45 to 64				65 and Older				
Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		Actual		Projected		
2005	2015	2020	2030	2005	2015	2020	2030	2005	2015	2020	2030	
28.0	26.4	26.2	25.2	24.7	26.2	24.9	22.6	12.4	14.9	16.3	19.7	50 states and D.C.
28.1	26.4	25.4	24.6	24.6	25.8	25.1	22.6	12.4	14.9	16.4	19.8	SREB states
26.9	25.4	24.3	23.3	25.5	26.5	26.3	24.0	13.2	15.7	17.8	21.3	Alabama
26.6	25.3	24.2	23.2	24.8	25.4	25.7	23.7	13.8	16.0	17.4	20.3	Arkansas
27.5	25.0	23.9	22.2	25.4	27.1	27.6	24.9	13.3	17.0	18.3	23.5	Delaware
26.7	25.0	22.7	21.7	25.3	26.6	27.2	23.4	16.7	19.4	21.8	27.1	Florida
30.1	27.1	26.7	25.7	23.8	25.6	24.5	22.5	9.7	12.8	13.0	15.9	Georgia
27.8	25.5	25.5	24.7	25.7	26.9	26.3	24.0	12.6	15.2	16.5	19.8	Kentucky
27.1	26.7	25.7	24.4	24.6	25.7	24.3	22.7	11.6	14.0	16.2	19.7	Louisiana
28.8	26.7	28.1	27.3	25.8	27.5	24.1	21.6	11.4	14.1	14.8	17.6	Maryland
26.7	25.4	24.3	22.7	24.2	25.4	26.3	25.1	12.2	14.7	16.4	20.5	Mississippi
28.6	25.9	25.0	24.8	25.0	26.3	25.5	22.4	12.2	15.1	15.1	17.8	North Carolina
26.3	26.0	24.7	23.8	24.8	24.7	24.4	22.2	13.2	14.7	16.7	19.4	Oklahoma
27.4	25.3	24.2	23.2	25.6	26.4	26.4	23.7	12.5	16.2	18.0	22.0	South Carolina
28.0	25.9	25.2	24.7	25.6	26.5	25.5	22.7	12.5	15.4	16.5	19.2	Tennessee
29.1	28.1	27.0	26.3	22.7	23.9	22.8	21.1	9.9	11.7	13.1	15.6	Texas
28.9	27.1	26.6	26.3	25.6	26.6	24.7	21.7	11.4	14.2	15.8	18.8	Virginia
25.8	24.2	24.2	21.8	27.9	28.0	28.0	27.3	15.4	18.2	20.7	24.8	West Virginia
28.8	27.6	27.1	26.3	23.9	25.1	23.9	21.8	11.1	13.9	15.4	18.6	West
28.3	28.5	29.2	28.5	26.2	25.5	21.1	17.9	6.7	9.9	12.4	14.7	Alaska
27.7	25.7	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.3	24.5	21.6	13.0	16.4	18.0	22.1	Arizona
29.6	28.2	28.2	27.6	23.1	25.2	23.5	21.4	10.7	13.3	14.7	17.8	California
29.6	28.5	27.3	27.0	25.2	25.7	24.0	21.2	10.0	13.0	14.2	16.5	Colorado
27.5	27.4	25.1	25.1	25.9	24.8	23.3	20.1	13.5	16.5	18.7	22.3	Hawaii
26.2	25.4	27.0	24.3	24.0	24.3	23.6	24.3	11.5	14.7	15.5	18.3	Idaho
24.3	24.0	24.7	21.3	27.9	27.0	26.4	25.7	13.8	17.2	20.7	25.8	Montana
29.8	27.8	24.0	23.4	24.8	25.7	27.5	24.8	11.2	14.6	15.4	18.6	Nevada
26.2	25.1	23.1	20.7	25.1	25.4	25.8	23.3	12.2	15.8	20.1	26.4	New Mexico
27.3	26.8	27.7	26.3	26.5	26.3	24.4	23.7	13.0	16.4	16.5	18.2	Oregon
27.6	28.1	25.9	25.1	19.2	19.8	19.9	19.5	8.7	10.3	11.4	13.2	Utah
28.4	27.6	28.3	27.7	25.9	26.2	24.6	22.4	11.4	14.4	15.7	18.1	Washington
25.2	26.2	24.9	21.6	27.5	26.0	26.2	25.5	12.1	14.5	20.7	26.5	Wyoming
27.1	25.3	26.3	24.9	25.1	26.7	25.0	23.2	12.8	15.2	16.3	19.7	Midwest
28.5	26.8	27.0	26.0	24.2	26.4	24.5	22.6	12.0	14.2	15.0	18.0	Illinois
27.3	25.3	26.0	25.1	24.8	26.2	24.6	22.7	12.4	14.6	15.4	18.1	Indiana
25.5	24.3	25.0	22.8	25.1	26.0	25.0	24.0	14.7	16.1	18.4	22.4	Iowa
26.1	25.2	25.6	24.2	24.5	25.0	24.1	22.4	13.0	14.6	16.6	20.2	Kansas
26.9	24.2	26.7	25.4	25.6	27.8	25.6	24.0	12.5	15.8	16.0	19.5	Michigan
27.8	25.9	27.5	25.5	25.0	26.8	24.6	23.0	12.1	14.7	15.4	18.9	Minnesota
26.8	25.3	25.9	24.8	25.2	26.5	25.0	22.8	13.4	15.7	16.9	20.2	Missouri
26.1	25.4	24.4	23.2	24.4	25.0	24.1	21.8	13.3	14.7	17.1	20.6	Nebraska
24.4	26.1	24.5	21.7	25.1	24.1	24.8	22.7	14.6	14.2	19.8	25.1	North Dakota
26.9	24.8	25.9	24.9	25.7	27.3	25.4	23.4	13.3	15.9	17.0	20.4	Ohio
25.0	24.4	24.1	21.3	24.8	25.5	24.7	22.9	14.1	15.7	18.5	23.1	South Dakota
27.0	24.5	26.4	24.1	25.5	27.6	25.7	24.1	13.1	15.6	17.1	21.3	Wisconsin
27.9	25.8	26.4	25.3	25.7	27.7	26.0	23.5	13.6	15.7	17.3	21.1	Northeast
27.4	24.3	26.1	25.4	26.3	28.8	26.1	23.1	13.6	15.8	17.5	21.5	Connecticut
26.1	23.1	25.6	22.7	28.5	30.4	28.1	26.4	14.5	18.8	20.9	26.5	Maine
28.5	26.2	25.9	25.4	25.5	27.7	26.4	22.9	13.3	15.4	16.9	20.9	Massachusetts
27.3	23.4	27.4	25.5	27.6	30.6	26.7	24.3	12.2	16.5	17.2	21.4	New Hampshire
28.7	25.9	26.7	26.0	25.5	27.9	26.6	24.2	12.9	15.0	16.4	20.0	New Jersey
28.7	27.2	26.9	26.0	24.9	26.8	25.4	23.0	13.0	15.0	16.6	20.1	New York
26.2	24.7	25.6	24.1	26.2	27.9	25.9	23.6	15.2	17.0	18.8	22.6	Pennsylvania
27.4	25.1	26.6	24.8	25.3	27.9	25.3	23.1	13.9	16.1	17.2	21.4	Rhode Island
25.5	22.7	26.7	24.3	28.5	29.7	26.1	24.1	13.2	17.6	19.8	24.4	Vermont
32.7	36.9	32.9	30.8	23.5	21.9	20.6	19.9	11.7	11.5	12.8	13.4	District of Columbia

Table 7

Education Attainment of the Adult Population by Racial/Ethnic Group¹

	2015 ²						Change (in percentage points), 2000 to 2015 ²					
	Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher			Percent With High School Diplomas or GED Credentials			Percent With Bachelor's Degrees or Higher		
	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic
50 states and D.C.	92.3	84.7	66.0	34.2	20.2	14.8	8.7	12.8	14.3	8.1	6.0	4.3
SREB states as a percent of U.S.³	90.6	84.0	67.2	32.1	19.9	16.6	10.0	13.7	13.1	7.7	6.2	4.3
Alabama	87.3	81.5	57.4	27.0	16.3	12.9	9.3	14.6	0.5	5.8	4.8	-1.7
Arkansas	88.3	80.5	54.9	23.5	13.7	9.7	10.9	14.7	13.7	5.8	3.4	2.6
Delaware	92.0	87.5	59.2	32.8	22.9	13.9	6.9	13.4	2.1	6.0	8.5	0.4
Florida	92.7	81.6	77.8	31.9	18.1	22.8	10.1	14.5	14.5	8.1	5.7	5.3
Georgia	89.7	85.0	61.4	33.6	22.8	16.1	7.9	12.5	12.8	6.2	7.3	2.5
Kentucky	85.7	84.1	68.3	23.6	16.3	17.8	11.5	11.0	9.2	6.2	5.7	4.8
Louisiana	88.4	78.9	73.9	27.1	15.0	17.8	8.5	15.7	4.8	5.3	4.1	-1.7
Maryland	93.2	89.8	62.0	43.7	28.0	21.2	6.9	10.9	0.1	8.9	7.7	-0.2
Mississippi	87.8	77.4	60.0	24.5	14.3	12.6	8.9	17.0	0.9	4.5	4.2	0.5
North Carolina	90.3	84.5	56.5	33.2	19.5	13.5	9.2	13.7	12.0	8.2	6.4	3.0
Oklahoma	90.3	88.1	58.7	27.0	18.3	11.6	8.2	9.6	7.8	5.4	4.6	2.0
South Carolina	89.8	81.0	63.0	31.7	14.8	15.2	9.0	16.1	6.6	7.5	4.9	1.1
Tennessee	87.7	84.0	59.4	27.2	18.4	13.2	10.7	13.2	4.1	6.7	5.4	-0.9
Texas	93.3	88.2	63.5	37.2	22.4	13.2	13.8	12.4	14.2	11.4	7.0	4.3
Virginia	92.0	84.4	71.1	40.3	22.8	23.0	7.7	12.8	8.1	8.0	7.7	2.4
West Virginia	85.8	89.2	89.9	19.2	12.4	26.8	10.7	12.6	15.7	4.6	0.9	7.2
West as a percent of U.S.³	94.5	89.1	63.6	38.2	23.8	12.1	8.9	8.1	15.5	9.6	6.4	3.9
Alaska	102.4	105.2	96.4	111.8	117.7	82.1	3.4	6.6	9.9	7.3	4.8	3.0
Arizona	95.9	95.3	88.2	36.6	19.7	18.3	8.5	6.8	13.9	7.9	4.3	3.1
California	93.9	88.5	66.5	33.9	22.9	11.2	11.3	8.5	14.9	12.3	7.1	4.2
Colorado	94.6	89.0	61.6	42.1	24.3	11.9	6.9	5.7	11.9	10.6	3.8	3.8
Hawaii	96.4	90.1	70.0	45.6	24.3	14.2	3.2	1.8	7.9	8.3	6.6	7.9
Idaho	95.8	94.7	89.4	44.8	27.6	21.2	6.5	—	16.6	5.4	—	1.5
Montana	93.1	—	61.0	27.7	—	8.1	6.5	—	6.1	6.9	—	0.0
Nevada	94.4	—	84.1	32.0	—	15.3	9.2	9.2	63.0	9.4	4.7	1.9
New Mexico	93.0	88.2	63.0	28.8	16.7	8.3	11.3	10.9	10.6	11.8	12.9	3.6
Oregon	94.6	90.3	75.0	39.8	31.7	14.4	6.3	7.9	13.0	7.9	10.9	5.6
Utah	95.1	88.8	68.0	34.6	25.8	11.5	5.3	5.6	11.5	7.5	6.0	1.7
Washington	94.4	90.4	64.4	35.8	23.2	13.8	5.1	6.5	11.4	7.3	3.9	2.7
Wyoming	94.3	—	70.8	27.9	—	12.8	5.6	—	4.5	5.3	—	5.1
Midwest as a percent of U.S.³	92.4	85.0	65.7	30.6	17.8	14.1	7.2	12.9	15.0	6.9	4.5	3.3
Illinois	100.2	100.3	99.5	89.5	87.8	95.3	8.8	13.0	16.1	9.2	5.5	4.4
Indiana	93.8	86.0	64.6	37.0	20.1	13.5	6.9	10.5	4.9	5.9	4.8	0.7
Iowa	90.0	85.4	62.8	25.7	16.9	11.9	6.8	6.2	5.4	6.3	-0.5	-0.2
Kansas	93.6	83.5	57.7	27.6	14.2	10.8	5.9	86.4	62.6	7.4	4.4	3.0
Michigan	93.7	86.4	62.6	34.3	19.3	12.7	6.6	10.7	8.9	6.3	4.3	3.8
Minnesota	91.9	84.8	71.1	28.9	17.0	16.7	6.2	1.7	6.5	8.2	0.3	3.4
Missouri	95.4	80.7	64.6	36.1	19.0	17.5	7.8	11.4	3.3	6.6	3.9	2.6
Nebraska	90.2	85.3	69.0	28.9	17.1	18.6	6.4	9.0	9.7	7.7	8.1	1.6
North Dakota	94.6	87.6	56.3	32.1	22.2	10.2	9.2	-4.5	9.4	7.5	14.1	7.6
Ohio	93.4	88.1	82.3	29.9	34.6	23.9	6.7	11.0	9.1	5.9	4.5	2.0
South Dakota	90.9	84.9	76.2	27.7	16.4	17.1	7.7	-17.0	6.0	7.0	-2.9	7.0
Wisconsin	93.7	81.6	65.0	29.9	13.5	11.8	7.1	13.1	10.4	6.9	3.0	0.4
Northeast as a percent of U.S.³	92.8	84.6	69.5	38.3	21.6	17.4	8.2	12.4	12.9	9.3	6.4	5.4
Connecticut	100.6	99.8	105.3	112.0	106.9	117.7	7.7	12.4	12.4	9.4	8.4	4.8
Maine	94.0	86.4	70.9	42.9	22.2	16.1	6.5	-1.0	13.1	7.2	3.9	22.0
Massachusetts	92.1	83.6	92.4	30.1	26.4	43.7	6.8	7.8	11.7	10.2	3.2	3.7
New Hampshire	93.6	84.1	68.9	44.5	22.9	17.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	7.0	-6.8	3.5
New Jersey	93.7	89.4	79.1	35.5	20.9	26.2	8.9	13.3	13.0	10.7	5.6	5.3
New York	93.6	87.8	72.5	41.7	21.8	17.8	8.9	12.5	12.6	10.5	7.5	6.1
Pennsylvania	92.9	83.1	67.6	41.0	23.3	17.6	8.3	12.8	13.0	8.0	5.1	3.1
Rhode Island	91.7	84.6	69.9	31.1	17.1	15.1	10.4	12.3	20.1	8.7	2.5	5.2
Vermont	90.5	83.2	70.5	35.5	19.2	13.8	5.8	6.3	1.2	7.7	2.8	-0.1
District of Columbia	92.4	90.4	86.8	37.1	37.6	36.8	5.1	14.2	24.1	14.3	8.7	19.5

— Data not available.

¹ Population ages 25 and older. People of Hispanic origin are also counted in race categories (i.e., white, black) because questions regarding race and ethnicity are separate in the census survey.

² The 2015 figures are based on one-year estimates.

³ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Educational Attainment of Persons 25 Years and Over, 1990 and 2000 (2002) and 2015 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates: Sex by Educational Attainment for the Population 25 Years and Over (2017) — www.census.gov.

Table 8
Public Prekindergarten, Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment

	Total	National Rank		Percent Change		Percent Minority ^{1,2}				Percent Eligible For Free or Reduced-Price Lunches ³			
		Fall 2014		Actual	Projected	National Rank		National Rank		National Rank		National Rank	
		2004	2014	2004 to 2014	2014 to 2024	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004-05	2014-15	2005-05	2014-15
		2004	2014	2014	2024	2004	2014	2004	2014	2004-05	2014-15	2005-05	2014-15
50 states and D.C.	50,312,581			3.1	3.6	42.1	39.5			40.3	50.5		
SREB states as a percent of U.S.⁴	19,425,235 38.6			9.0	5.4	43.2	51.4			47.5	56.8		
Alabama	744,164	23	24	1.9	-4.2	40.3	43.7	19	21	52.2	51.7	8	17
Arkansas	490,917	34	33	6.0	-0.5	30.8	37.6	24	25	51.9	62.3	9	5
Delaware	134,042	47	45	12.6	4.5	43.8	53.4	14	13	35.6	37.0	26	45
Florida	2,756,944	4	3	4.5	10.0	49.5	59.8	11	8	47.4	58.4	14	9
Georgia	1,744,437	9	6	12.3	3.7	49.5	58.2	10	9	47.9	62.4	12	4
Kentucky	688,640	26	26	2.1	-2.9	13.4	21.1	44	43	—	56.9	—	11
Louisiana	716,800	24	25	-1.0	-4.3	51.7	53.8	7	12	61.6	63.6	3	3
Maryland	874,514	19	20	1.0	10.8	50.5	60.1	9	6	32.1	45.0	34	30
Mississippi	490,917	31	33	-0.9	-6.6	53.0	54.9	6	10	64.6	73.7	2	2
North Carolina	1,548,895	11	9	11.8	8.0	42.6	—	17	—	46.2	56.7	15	12
Oklahoma	688,511	27	27	9.4	0.3	39.4	49.1	21	17	53.9	60.1	5	7
South Carolina	756,523	25	23	7.5	1.9	46.0	47.9	13	19	52.3	55.7	7	14
Tennessee	995,475	17	16	5.8	8.6	30.0	35.1	25	28	—	55.9	—	13
Texas	5,233,765	2	2	18.8	8.3	62.3	71.0	5	4	47.7	58.7	13	8
Virginia	1,280,381	12	12	6.3	7.0	39.4	48.7	20	18	32.6	40.2	30	37
West Virginia	280,310	38	39	0.1	-9.7	6.1	9.2	48	48	50.4	—	10	—
West as a percent of U.S.	12,265,993 24.4			3.5	8.1	29.3	22.9			44.9	47.9		
Alaska	131,176	45	47	-1.3	18.3	41.7	51.5	18	15	36.9	43.1	22	34
Arizona	1,111,695	13	13	6.6	16.5	51.7	60.0	8	7	53.6	—	6	—
California	6,312,161	1	1	-2.0	6.8	68.1	—	4	—	49.0	57.8	11	10
Colorado	889,006	22	19	16.1	7.3	36.5	45.5	22	20	31.5	41.6	35	35
Hawaii	182,384	42	42	-0.4	-2.4	80.0	86.7	2	2	41.6	50.1	17	20
Idaho	290,885	39	38	13.6	7.9	16.5	23.2	40	40	39.5	48.5	18	23
Montana	144,532	44	43	-1.5	1.6	15.5	20.4	41	44	34.3	43.6	28	33
Nevada	459,189	35	35	14.8	16.4	0.0	64.9	51	5	28.7	52.2	42	16
New Mexico	340,365	36	36	4.4	-0.2	68.1	76.0	3	3	58.1	62.2	4	6
Oregon	601,318	29	29	8.8	4.2	24.6	36.7	30	26	41.9	47.8	16	24
Utah	635,577	30	28	26.2	10.9	17.3	24.3	39	38	32.4	36.9	32	46
Washington	1,073,638	15	14	5.3	9.7	29.3	42.8	26	22	36.1	45.9	24	26
Wyoming	94,067	50	49	11.0	0.9	14.4	21.2	43	42	32.1	37.6	33	44
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	10,560,539 21.0			-2.0	-0.4	21.2	33.4			34.8	46.6		
Illinois	2,050,239	5	5	-2.3	0.1	43.0	50.6	15	16	39.5	53.9	19	15
Indiana	1,046,269	14	15	2.4	-3.5	19.0	29.8	37	34	36.3	49.1	23	22
Iowa	505,311	32	31	5.6	-0.8	12.6	21.7	44	41	31.1	40.0	37	38
Kansas	497,275	33	32	6.0	0.4	24.1	34.6	29	29	38.6	49.2	21	21
Michigan	1,537,922	8	10	-12.2	-4.2	27.3	32.3	24	30	36.0	45.2	25	28
Minnesota	857,235	21	22	2.2	9.4	20.7	30.4	32	33	29.5	38.3	40	41
Missouri	917,785	18	18	1.4	1.3	22.7	27.3	28	37	39.1	51.3	20	18
Nebraska	312,635	37	37	9.4	1.2	21.5	31.8	29	31	34.8	44.3	27	32
North Dakota	106,586	48	48	6.0	1.1	12.8	19.7	37	45	29.1	30.4	41	48
Ohio	1,724,810	6	8	-6.3	-3.5	20.9	28.1	28	36	31.3	45.0	36	31
South Dakota	133,040	46	46	8.3	2.1	15.4	24.0	33	39	30.0	39.4	38	40
Wisconsin	871,432	20	21	0.8	1.8	21.7	28.2	24	35	29.8	41.4	39	36
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	7,979,856 15.9			-3.5	-2.4	27.5	43.5			23.8	43.8		
Connecticut	542,678	28	30	-6.0	-1.7	32.5	42.7	23	23	26.3	37.7	45	43
Maine	182,470	41	41	-8.2	2.6	4.5	9.4	49	47	33.5	45.8	29	27
Massachusetts	955,844	16	17	-2.0	-3.1	25.8	36.3	29	27	27.7	39.9	44	39
New Hampshire	184,670	40	40	-10.7	0.9	6.2	12.6	47	46	16.6	28.8	48	49
New Jersey	1,400,579	10	11	0.5	-7.4	42.9	52.9	16	14	—	35.9	—	47
New York	2,741,185	3	4	-3.4	-3.2	46.9	54.6	12	11	18.2	50.5	47	19
Pennsylvania	1,743,160	7	7	-4.6	1.7	24.5	31.7	31	32	28.5	45.1	43	29
Rhode Island	141,959	43	44	-9.3	1.9	29.1	39.3	27	24	32.4	46.2	31	25
Vermont	87,311	49	50	-11.2	4.5	4.2	8.7	50	49	25.2	37.8	46	42
District of Columbia	80,958	51	51	5.5	-14.0	95.4	90.4	1	1	66.0	92.5	1	1

¹ Minority indicates non-white students; calculated based on a total that excludes students whose race is unknown.

² The regional percent minority figures are the median state in each region.

³ Eligibility for free meals requires family income of 130 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline (set annually and varies by family size) and eligibility for reduced lunch prices requires family income above 130 percent and up to 185 percent of the Federal Poverty Guideline.

⁴ Percentages of nation may not calculate from the figures shown, due to rounding.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: Digest of Education Statistics 2014 (2016); Projections of Education Statistics to 2024 (2016); and Common Core of Data (CCD), State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education Survey, 2014-15 (2017).

Table 9
High School Graduation Rates

	Public High School Graduation Rates			2014-15 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics			
	Adjusted Cohort Graduation Rate (ACGR)			American Indian/ Alaskan Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Hispanic	Black
	2014-15	2013-14	2012-13				
50 states and D.C.	83.2	82.3	81.4	71.6	90.2	77.8	74.6
SREB states	85.6	84.9	82.0	80.0	91.0	79.4	79.6
Alabama	89.3	86.3	80.0	90.0	93.0	90.0	87.0
Arkansas	84.9	86.9	84.9	80.0	86.0	84.5	77.5
Delaware	85.6	87.0	80.4	69.0	94.0	81.0	83.2
Florida	77.9	76.1	75.6	76.0	90.5	76.7	68.0
Georgia	78.8	72.5	71.7	76.0	87.9	72.0	75.2
Kentucky	88.0	87.5	86.1	81.0	91.0	83.0	80.4
Louisiana	77.5	74.6	73.5	76.0	90.0	75.0	71.4
Maryland	87.0	86.4	85.0	79.0	95.9	76.9	82.3
Mississippi	75.4	77.6	75.5	70.0	85.0	68.0	72.0
North Carolina	85.6	83.9	82.5	82.0	92.0	80.0	82.2
Oklahoma	82.5	82.7	84.8	82.2	89.0	78.8	77.4
South Carolina	80.3	80.1	77.6	80.0	91.0	77.0	76.7
Tennessee	87.9	87.2	86.3	85.0	93.0	83.5	80.6
Texas	89.0	88.3	88.0	86.0	95.1	86.5	85.2
Virginia	85.7	85.3	84.5	—	91.9	76.0	78.8
West Virginia	86.5	84.5	81.4	71.0	≥ 95%	83.0	83.0
West	78.2	77.3	76.7	64.0	85.5	72.0	70.0
Alaska	75.6	71.1	71.8	64.0	83.0	72.0	71.0
Arizona	77.4	75.7	75.1	66.8	87.0	72.7	72.6
California	82.0	81.0	80.4	73.0	92.2	79.0	71.0
Colorado	77.3	77.3	76.9	64.0	87.0	67.6	69.9
Hawaii	81.6	81.8	82.4	61.0	82.8	75.0	74.0
Idaho	78.9	77.3	—	66.0	84.0	71.2	75.0
Montana	86.0	85.4	84.4	67.0	95.0	83.0	82.0
Nevada	71.3	70.0	70.7	58.0	82.0	66.7	55.5
New Mexico	68.6	68.5	70.3	63.0	79.0	67.2	61.0
Oregon	73.8	72.0	68.7	55.0	84.0	67.4	63.0
Utah	84.8	83.9	83.0	70.0	86.0	74.4	70.0
Washington	78.2	78.2	76.4	60.0	85.5	69.6	68.8
Wyoming	79.3	78.6	77.0	45.0	88.0	72.0	68.0
Midwest	86.2	86.6	85.7	77.0	89.2	77.9	75.0
Illinois	85.6	86.0	83.2	79.0	93.8	80.7	75.5
Indiana	87.1	87.9	87.0	86.0	88.0	83.0	74.9
Iowa	90.8	90.5	89.7	85.0	92.0	83.0	79.0
Kansas	85.7	85.7	85.7	81.0	91.0	78.2	79.0
Michigan	79.8	78.6	77.0	71.0	90.3	72.1	67.3
Minnesota	81.9	81.2	79.8	52.0	82.7	65.6	62.0
Missouri	87.8	87.3	85.7	86.0	93.0	84.0	75.6
Nebraska	88.9	89.7	88.5	76.0	79.0	81.6	75.0
North Dakota	86.6	87.2	87.5	60.0	78.0	75.0	76.0
Ohio	80.7	81.8	82.2	75.0	86.0	69.9	59.7
South Dakota	83.9	82.7	82.7	49.0	81.0	70.0	72.0
Wisconsin	88.4	88.6	88.0	78.0	91.0	77.5	64.1
Northeast	87.3	86.5	85.5	78.0	91.0	75.0	78.0
Connecticut	87.2	87.0	85.5	87.0	95.0	74.8	78.0
Maine	87.5	86.5	86.4	82.0	93.0	80.0	80.0
Massachusetts	87.3	86.1	85.0	80.0	92.3	72.2	77.5
New Hampshire	88.1	88.1	87.3	75.0	91.0	75.0	80.0
New Jersey	89.7	88.6	87.5	89.0	96.3	82.8	81.5
New York	79.2	77.8	76.8	65.0	84.9	66.0	66.5
Pennsylvania	84.8	85.3	85.5	76.0	90.7	69.5	71.8
Rhode Island	83.2	80.8	79.7	65.0	87.0	76.0	77.0
Vermont	87.7	87.8	86.6	≥ 50%	76.0	82.0	81.0
District of Columbia	68.5	61.4	62.3	<>	79.0	68.0	67.1

— Data not available.

<> Data were suppressed to protect the confidentiality of individual student data.

≥ The estimate has been top coded to protect the confidentiality of individual student data. The U.S. Department of Education defines top coding as a process whereby rates at or above a specific level are reported in a range to protect the privacy of individuals represented either within the reported rate or its inverse.

Sources: National Center for Education Statistics: EDFacts, Consolidated State Performance Reports, SY 2012-13 (2015), 2013-14 (2016) and 2014-15 (2017), and *Digest of Education Statistics 2015* (2016).

Table 9
continued

2014-15 High School Graduation Rates by Race/Ethnicity and Selected Demographic Characteristics				Private High School Graduates as a Percent of Total High School Graduates		
White	Economically Disadvantaged	Limited English Proficiency	Students With Disabilities	2002-03	2012-13	
87.6	76.1	65.1	64.6	9.8	8.9	50 states and D.C.
87.7	78.1	63.5	66.0	8.7	8.2	SREB states
90.5	84.7	75.0	72.4	14.0	9.7	Alabama
87.4	81.7	86.0	81.9	4.5	5.2	Arkansas
88.0	76.0	69.0	66.0	16.6	18.2	Delaware
82.7	70.4	59.5	56.8	11.7	11.0	Florida
82.8	74.5	56.4	54.3	9.3	9.2	Georgia
89.3	84.8	67.0	66.0	8.9	10.1	Kentucky
82.7	70.8	50.0	44.3	19.3	17.4	Louisiana
92.0	78.6	49.0	63.9	13.1	13.2	Maryland
79.4	70.5	53.0	30.7	12.4	11.9	Mississippi
88.3	79.6	58.0	67.3	6.9	7.0	North Carolina
84.2	77.5	60.0	75.6	4.1	5.1	Oklahoma
82.7	73.7	76.0	49.0	8.0	6.7	South Carolina
90.9	83.5	75.0	70.0	10.7	8.2	Tennessee
93.4	85.6	73.3	78.2	4.3	4.5	Texas
89.6	75.4	44.6	52.6	7.4	7.3	Virginia
86.7	82.9	86.0	69.0	4.2	4.2	West Virginia
80.9	68.1	61.1	59.0	7.3	6.7	West
80.0	66.6	56.0	57.0	3.7	2.5	Alaska
83.2	73.1	34.0	64.4	4.6	4.6	Arizona
88.0	78.0	69.0	65.0	8.6	7.2	California
82.6	65.5	61.1	53.8	5.3	4.7	Colorado
79.0	75.9	46.0	60.0	21.5	19.5	Hawaii
80.8	72.0	72.0	58.0	3.1	3.7	Idaho
88.7	76.9	62.0	75.0	7.2	4.0	Montana
78.0	63.7	32.0	29.0	3.9	3.5	Nevada
73.6	63.5	64.0	59.3	6.8	5.2	New Mexico
76.0	66.4	51.0	52.7	7.4	8.2	Oregon
87.4	76.7	66.0	67.9	3.4	4.6	Utah
80.9	68.1	55.8	58.0	5.8	8.3	Washington
81.8	66.0	64.0	59.0	0.7	0.9	Wyoming
89.9	77.3	67.1	69.3	9.4	8.9	Midwest
90.2	77.9	72.0	70.5	11.4	9.2	Illinois
89.6	84.2	75.0	70.9	7.7	7.1	Indiana
92.4	84.8	83.0	77.0	7.0	6.9	Iowa
88.3	77.3	77.0	77.3	6.7	6.4	Kansas
83.5	67.5	72.1	57.1	8.5	8.6	Michigan
86.9	67.2	63.1	61.1	7.4	7.0	Minnesota
90.6	80.7	71.0	76.6	11.9	11.2	Missouri
92.5	81.4	55.0	71.0	10.5	10.4	Nebraska
90.6	71.0	62.0	68.0	5.3	5.2	North Dakota
85.7	68.7	50.0	67.0	10.9	9.4	Ohio
89.5	67.0	56.0	60.0	5.1	3.1	South Dakota
92.9	77.3	62.0	67.5	8.6	12.2	Wisconsin
88.9	75.9	69.0	71.5	15.3	12.7	Northeast
92.7	75.9	67.0	65.6	23.9	13.6	Connecticut
87.9	75.6	77.0	74.0	20.0	16.6	Maine
91.6	78.2	64.0	69.9	15.2	14.2	Massachusetts
88.9	76.7	77.0	73.0	14.5	14.7	New Hampshire
94.0	81.7	74.0	78.0	12.8	12.0	New Jersey
88.7	71.0	36.0	52.9	15.7	13.6	New York
89.3	75.9	62.6	71.5	13.2	10.2	Pennsylvania
86.6	75.6	77.0	68.0	16.2	15.4	Rhode Island
88.5	78.0	69.0	72.0	15.3	12.5	Vermont
86.0	68.2	62.0	46.0	30.6	31.5	District of Columbia

Table 10
Per Capita Income

	2016	Change				Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank		
		Actual		Adjusted for Inflation ¹		2011	2015	2016	2011	2015	2016
		2011 to 2016	2015 to 2016	2011 to 2016	2015 to 2016						
50 states and D.C.	\$49,571	\$7,908	\$1,459	\$8,438	\$1,478						
SREB states	45,238	6,583	1,139	7,024	1,154	92.8	91.7	91.3			
Alabama	39,231	4,581	1,201	4,888	1,217	83.2	79.0	79.1	43	48	47
Arkansas	39,345	5,331	1,093	5,688	1,106	81.6	79.5	79.4	45	47	46
Delaware	48,697	7,062	1,064	7,535	1,077	99.9	99.0	98.2	21	23	22
Florida	45,819	6,256	1,390	6,675	1,407	95.0	92.3	92.4	28	29	28
Georgia	41,835	5,731	1,529	6,115	1,548	86.7	83.8	84.4	40	41	41
Kentucky	39,499	5,832	911	6,223	922	80.8	80.2	79.7	48	44	44
Louisiana	43,487	4,909	540	5,238	547	92.6	89.3	87.7	29	32	37
Maryland	57,936	6,898	1,964	7,360	1,989	122.5	116.3	116.9	5	8	7
Mississippi	35,936	3,760	1,165	4,012	1,180	77.2	72.3	72.5	51	51	51
North Carolina	42,002	5,838	1,243	6,229	1,258	86.8	84.7	84.7	39	40	40
Oklahoma	45,682	8,405	109	8,968	111	89.5	94.7	92.2	35	28	29
South Carolina	39,465	5,792	1,163	6,180	1,178	80.8	79.6	79.6	47	46	45
Tennessee	43,380	6,847	1,266	7,306	1,302	87.7	87.5	87.5	37	36	38
Texas	47,636	8,043	689	8,582	697	95.0	97.6	96.1	27	25	25
Virginia	53,723	7,803	1,671	8,326	1,692	110.2	108.2	108.4	8	12	12
West Virginia	37,386	3,873	628	4,132	635	80.4	76.4	75.4	49	50	50
West	51,242	9,199	1,726	9,815	1,748	100.9	102.9	103.4			
Alaska	55,307	9,778	-840	10,433	-851	109.3	116.7	111.6	11	6	9
Arizona	40,243	4,368	1,087	4,661	1,101	86.1	81.4	81.2	41	43	43
California	55,987	11,506	2,246	12,277	2,275	106.8	111.7	112.9	13	11	8
Colorado	52,059	7,971	1,160	8,505	1,175	105.8	105.8	105.0	16	14	16
Hawaii	50,551	7,498	2,263	8,000	2,292	103.3	100.4	102.0	18	21	19
Idaho	39,107	5,781	715	6,168	724	80.0	79.8	78.9	50	45	48
Montana	42,386	5,813	577	6,202	584	87.8	86.9	85.5	36	39	39
Nevada	43,637	5,464	1,748	5,830	1,770	91.6	87.1	88.0	31	38	35
New Mexico	38,807	4,232	869	4,515	880	83.0	78.9	78.3	44	49	49
Oregon	45,049	7,140	1,266	7,618	1,282	91.0	91.0	90.9	33	30	30
Utah	40,744	6,954	1,436	7,420	1,454	81.1	81.7	82.2	46	42	42
Washington	53,493	9,199	1,595	9,815	1,615	106.3	107.9	107.9	14	13	13
Wyoming	55,212	7,911	-869	8,441	-880	113.5	116.6	111.4	7	7	10
Midwest	47,246	7,389	1,684	7,884	1,705	95.7	95.3	95.3			
Illinois	52,098	7,958	1,803	8,491	1,826	105.9	104.5	105.1	15	16	15
Indiana	43,492	7,942	1,552	8,474	1,572	85.3	87.2	87.7	42	37	36
Iowa	46,794	6,324	892	6,748	903	97.1	95.4	94.4	25	27	27
Kansas	48,537	8,056	1,376	8,596	1,393	97.2	98.0	97.9	24	24	23
Michigan	44,347	7,814	1,535	8,337	1,554	87.7	89.0	89.5	37	33	32
Minnesota	52,117	7,445	1,246	7,944	1,261	107.2	105.7	105.1	12	15	14
Missouri	43,723	5,475	1,423	5,842	1,441	91.8	87.9	88.2	30	35	34
Nebraska	49,636	8,052	1,092	8,591	1,106	99.8	100.9	100.1	23	20	21
North Dakota	55,038	9,291	-912	9,913	-923	109.8	116.3	111.0	10	9	11
Ohio	44,876	7,085	1,310	7,560	1,327	90.7	90.6	90.5	34	31	31
South Dakota	48,049	6,459	168	6,892	170	99.8	99.5	96.9	22	22	24
Wisconsin	47,275	7,202	1,361	7,684	1,378	96.2	95.4	95.4	26	26	26
Northeast	59,360	10,110	2,117	10,787	2,143	118.2	119.0	119.0			
Connecticut	71,033	14,144	2,329	15,091	2,358	136.5	142.8	143.3	2	2	2
Maine	44,316	6,343	1,517	6,768	1,536	91.1	89.0	89.4	32	34	33
Massachusetts	65,137	11,516	2,534	12,287	2,566	128.7	130.1	131.4	3	3	3
New Hampshire	58,322	12,535	2,417	13,375	2,447	109.9	116.2	117.7	9	10	6
New Jersey	61,968	8,787	2,019	9,376	2,044	127.6	124.6	125.0	4	4	4
New York	60,534	9,989	1,864	10,658	1,888	121.3	121.9	122.1	6	5	5
Pennsylvania	51,275	8,797	1,530	9,386	1,550	102.0	103.4	103.4	19	18	18
Rhode Island	51,576	7,584	1,558	8,092	1,578	105.6	104.0	104.0	17	17	17
Vermont	50,321	8,489	1,734	9,058	1,756	100.4	101.0	101.5	20	19	20
District of Columbia	75,596	2,491	2,294	2,658	2,323	175.5	152.4	152.5	1	1	1

¹ Adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SA1 Personal Income Summary: Personal Income, Per Capita Personal Income (Retrieved May 2017) — www.bea.gov.

Table 11
Median Annual Income of Households

	2015	Percent Change		Percent of U.S. Average			National Rank ¹		
		2005 to 2010	2010 to 2015	2005	2010	2015	2005	2010	2015
50 states and D.C.	\$56,516	6.4	14.7						
SREB states²	47,204	-4.6	9.9	97.1	87.1	83.5			
Alabama	44,509	10.2	8.7	80.2	83.1	78.8	47	47	47
Arkansas	42,798	5.3	10.9	79.1	78.3	75.7	49	50	49
Delaware	57,756	7.8	4.6	110.6	112.0	102.2	12	14	24
Florida	48,825	2.5	10.8	92.8	89.4	86.4	34	39	41
Georgia	50,768	-3.9	15.1	99.1	89.5	89.8	24	40	39
Kentucky	42,387	12.0	3.1	79.2	83.4	75.0	48	46	50
Louisiana	45,922	5.5	16.8	80.4	79.8	81.3	46	48	45
Maryland	73,594	6.1	14.6	130.6	130.3	130.2	2	3	3
Mississippi	40,037	16.1	4.9	71.0	77.4	70.8	51	51	51
North Carolina	50,797	4.2	15.9	90.8	88.9	89.9	38	41	38
Oklahoma	47,077	14.5	9.2	81.3	87.5	83.3	44	42	43
South Carolina	46,360	3.7	11.2	86.8	84.6	82.0	41	44	44
Tennessee	47,330	-2.1	22.6	85.1	78.3	83.7	42	49	42
Texas	56,473	14.1	19.5	89.4	95.9	99.9	40	29	26
Virginia	61,486	16.3	1.9	112.1	122.5	108.8	10	7	14
West Virginia	42,824	17.4	0.1	78.7	86.8	75.8	50	43	48
West²	60,925	8.3	16.7	104.1	105.9	107.8			
Alaska	75,112	3.5	29.8	120.6	117.4	132.9	7	9	2
Arizona	52,248	3.6	11.4	97.7	95.2	92.4	25	30	33
California	63,636	4.9	17.2	111.7	110.2	112.6	11	15	13
Colorado	66,596	19.4	10.6	108.9	122.2	117.8	15	6	10
Hawaii	64,514	-0.1	8.4	128.6	120.8	114.2	3	8	12
Idaho	51,624	6.5	9.7	95.4	95.5	91.3	30	31	36
Montana	51,395	10.6	24.5	80.5	83.8	90.9	45	45	37
Nevada	52,008	6.2	1.6	104.1	103.9	92.0	18	20	34
New Mexico	45,119	15.9	0.0	84.1	91.6	79.8	43	38	46
Oregon	60,834	14.6	20.2	95.3	102.7	107.6	31	23	17
Utah	66,258	3.4	16.9	118.3	115.1	117.2	8	10	11
Washington	67,243	10.9	19.7	109.3	114.0	119.0	14	11	9
Wyoming	60,925	16.7	16.7	96.5	105.9	107.8	27	18	15
Midwest²	56,420	7.2	18.4	95.9	96.7	99.8			
Illinois	60,413	4.8	19.1	104.5	102.9	106.9	17	22	19
Indiana	51,983	8.7	12.7	91.6	93.6	92.0	36	33	35
Iowa	60,855	5.4	24.2	100.4	99.5	107.7	21	26	16
Kansas	54,865	9.6	19.1	90.7	93.5	97.1	39	34	30
Michigan	54,203	0.7	17.1	99.2	93.9	95.9	23	32	31
Minnesota	68,730	-3.5	31.4	117.0	106.2	121.6	9	17	6
Missouri	59,196	6.6	29.2	92.8	93.0	104.7	35	35	22
Nebraska	60,474	9.6	15.2	103.4	106.5	107.0	19	16	18
North Dakota	57,415	20.9	12.6	91.1	103.5	101.6	37	21	25
Ohio	53,301	3.8	16.2	95.4	93.1	94.3	29	36	32
South Dakota	55,065	5.1	21.4	93.1	92.0	97.4	33	37	29
Wisconsin	55,425	12.8	10.1	96.4	102.2	98.1	28	24	28
Northeast²	60,389	10.3	8.0	109.5	113.5	106.9			
Connecticut	72,889	16.1	10.4	122.7	133.9	129.0	5	2	4
Maine	50,756	9.1	5.9	94.8	97.3	89.8	32	28	40
Massachusetts	67,861	8.8	11.4	120.9	123.7	120.1	6	5	8
New Hampshire	75,675	16.9	13.6	123.0	135.2	133.9	4	1	1
New Jersey	68,357	-0.6	8.6	136.8	127.8	121.0	1	4	7
New York	58,005	5.5	16.5	101.8	101.0	102.6	20	25	23
Pennsylvania	60,389	4.3	25.0	99.9	98.0	106.9	22	27	20
Rhode Island	55,701	4.3	7.9	106.8	104.8	98.6	16	19	27
Vermont	59,494	10.3	6.4	109.5	113.5	105.3	13	12	21
District of Columbia	70,071	18.1	31.9	97.1	107.8	124.0	26	13	5

¹ Because of rounding, percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table H-8: Median Household Income by State (2017) – www.census.gov.

² The 2015 amount for each region is the median state in the region.

Table 12
Poverty Rates in the Population and Among Children

	Overall Poverty Rate ¹			Poverty Among Children Under 18 ²					
	2015	National Rank		Change (in percentage points) 2010 to 2015	Rate 2015	Estimated Number	National Rank		Change in Number of Children in Poverty 2010 to 2015
		2010	2015				2010	2015	
50 states and D.C.	14.4			0.2	20.7	15,244,538			-765,190
SREB states³ as a percent of U.S.	16.4 113.9			0.3	24.1 116.4	6,778,586 44.5			-311,798 40.7
Alabama	17.5	10	10	1.4	26.6	293,530	4	5	-19,625
Arkansas	16.1	9	12	-0.4	27.2	191,842	5	4	-4,656
Delaware	11.1	36	37	-0.2	19.4	39,651	35	25	2,459
Florida	15.9	18	14	1.3	23.1	948,285	16	14	8,395
Georgia	17.8	6	8	0.3	24.5	613,522	13	10	-4,217
Kentucky	20.5	7	3	3.2	25.9	262,022	7	6	-7,206
Louisiana	21.0	5	2	3.0	28.4	316,607	6	3	11,236
Maryland	10.0	46	47	0.3	13.2	177,966	48	46	2,208
Mississippi	20.1	1	4	-1.2	31.3	227,503	1	1	-17,583
North Carolina	15.7	10	16	-0.4	23.5	538,283	12	13	-30,006
Oklahoma	17.6	20	9	3.3	22.2	213,413	14	17	-16,663
South Carolina	16.7	17	11	1.8	24.0	261,981	8	12	-19,893
Tennessee	15.8	10	15	-0.3	24.2	362,422	9	11	-21,816
Texas	16.0	8	13	-1.2	23.0	1,658,707	9	15	-109,199
Virginia	10.3	40	44	-0.3	14.8	276,822	43	39	7,844
West Virginia	18.3	13	7	2.6	25.2	95,658	11	8	-3,084
West³ as a percent of U.S.	11.9 82.6			-0.8	17.8 86.0	3,177,184 20.8			-227,639 29.7
Alaska	10.2	39	46	-0.6	15.2	28,312	49	38	4,073
Arizona	18.7	2	6	-0.5	24.7	400,844	15	9	3,475
California	14.9	15	18	-0.5	21.2	1,933,634	19	20	-108,866
Colorado	11.0	32	38	-0.9	14.7	184,789	37	42	-28,643
Hawaii	10.8	34	40	-0.7	14.2	44,138	47	44	1,908
Idaho	12.4	27	29	-0.9	17.8	77,045	29	31	-4,458
Montana	11.5	25	34	-1.9	19.4	43,925	25	25	-956
Nevada	14.8	25	20	1.4	20.9	139,855	19	21	-6,044
New Mexico	21.8	3	1	2.7	28.6	142,116	3	2	-13,513
Oregon	13.4	30	22	0.7	20.3	175,160	22	23	-11,708
Utah	10.6	49	43	1.5	12.9	117,712	41	49	-19,352
Washington	11.9	37	32	0.7	15.5	249,836	32	37	-37,986
Wyoming	10.3	48	44	0.7	13.2	18,334	45	46	-1,021
Midwest³ as a percent of U.S.	12.6 87.5			-0.8	17.7 85.3	2,761,932 18.1			-255,863 33.4
Illinois	12.7	28	26	-0.5	19.1	565,107	26	29	-40,579
Indiana	14.9	14	18	-0.7	20.9	330,106	21	21	-18,370
Iowa	11.3	42	35	1.1	14.8	107,862	39	39	-10,756
Kansas	12.6	23	27	-1.0	17.2	123,764	31	33	-10,138
Michigan	13.4	21	22	-0.8	22.4	494,436	16	16	-53,847
Minnesota	9.0	41	49	-1.5	13.1	168,255	42	48	-26,715
Missouri	12.6	18	27	-2.0	20.2	281,078	24	24	-16,547
Nebraska	10.9	42	39	0.7	16.8	79,017	32	34	-4,634
North Dakota	11.2	33	36	-0.4	12.1	21,045	40	50	-3,284
Ohio	14.7	22	21	0.6	21.3	559,866	18	19	-74,498
South Dakota	13.3	24	24	-0.2	18.1	38,250	32	30	1,277
Wisconsin	11.9	42	32	1.7	16.4	212,319	27	35	-42,875
Northeast³ as a percent of U.S.	10.8 75.0			-0.1	15.6 75.4	1,856,775 12.2			-198,321 25.9
Connecticut	9.5	50	48	1.2	14.5	110,789	50	43	6,573
Maine	12.8	31	25	0.8	17.4	44,610	36	32	-3,995
Massachusetts	12.4	38	29	1.5	14.8	205,289	45	39	2,806
New Hampshire	6.6	51	51	-0.5	10.7	28,248	51	51	-322
New Jersey	10.8	45	40	1.0	15.6	311,816	43	36	12,824
New York	15.2	16	17	-0.1	22.0	926,380	23	18	10,957
Pennsylvania	12.0	35	31	0.6	19.4	521,913	27	25	-10,082
Rhode Island	10.8	29	40	-2.3	19.4	40,943	29	25	-1,444
Vermont	8.9	46	50	-0.8	13.3	15,950	38	45	-5,527
District of Columbia	19.6	4	5	1.5	25.6	30,235	2	7	-563

¹ To improve accuracy, the overall poverty rates are three-year averages. For example, the 2015 figures are averages of the 2013, 2014 and 2015 estimates.
² For families of four with children, an annual income of \$24,250 was the federally defined poverty threshold in 2015.
³ The regional rates are the median state rates in each region. The regional total estimated number of children in poverty may not equal the sum of the numbers shown, due to rounding.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, American Fact Finder, *Current Population Survey*, Table 19, Percent of Persons in Poverty, by State, 2007 to 2009 (2010) and 2013 to 2015 (2017); American Community Survey 2015, Table S1701, Percent of Children Under 18 Years Below Poverty Level in the Past 12 Months (2017) — www.census.gov.

Table 13
Employment and Unemployment in the Civilian Labor Force

	Civilian Labor Force ¹		Employment ²			Unemployment Rate			
	2016 (in thousands)	Percent Change 2011 to 2016	2016 (in thousands)	Change 2011 to 2016		2011	2016	National Rank ³	
				Number (in thousands)	Percent			2011	2016
50 states and D.C.	159,187	3.6	151,436	11,567	6.4	8.9	4.9		
SREB states⁴ as a percent of U.S.	57,753 36.3	3.4	54,937 36.3	3,972	7.8	8.8	4.9		
Alabama	2,169	-1.5	2,039	50	2.5	9.7	6.0	12	6
Arkansas	1,343	-1.4	1,289	40	3.2	8.3	4.0	23	38
Delaware	473	6.6	452	42	10.3	7.5	4.4	35	32
Florida	9,839	5.8	9,359	987	11.8	10.0	4.9	10	23
Georgia	4,920	3.6	4,656	394	9.2	10.2	5.4	6	13
Kentucky	1,992	-3.1	1,892	30	1.6	9.4	5.0	15	19
Louisiana	2,121	2.3	1,992	81	4.3	7.8	6.1	30	3
Maryland	3,170	2.4	3,034	162	5.6	7.2	4.3	37	33
Mississippi	1,280	-4.8	1,206	-4	-0.3	10.0	5.8	9	8
North Carolina	4,876	5.2	4,629	469	11.3	10.2	5.1	7	18
Oklahoma	1,828	3.1	1,739	70	4.2	5.9	4.9	44	25
South Carolina	2,298	5.8	2,187	245	12.6	10.5	4.8	4	26
Tennessee	3,135	0.2	2,984	135	4.7	9.0	4.8	19	28
Texas	13,285	6.3	12,672	1,145	9.9	7.8	4.6	32	29
Virginia	4,240	0.6	4,070	133	3.4	6.6	4.0	41	37
West Virginia	783	-3.0	736	-6	-0.8	8.1	6.0	27	5
West⁴ as a percent of U.S.	37,486 23.5	4.4	35,574 23.5	3,390	10.5	10.3	5.1		
Alaska	360	-1.5	337	-2	-0.5	7.6	6.6	33	2
Arizona	3,238	6.5	3,066	317	11.5	9.5	5.3	13	15
California	19,103	3.7	18,065	1,805	11.1	11.7	5.4	2	12
Colorado	2,891	5.7	2,795	287	11.5	8.3	3.3	25	45
Hawaii	685	3.8	665	50	8.1	6.8	3.0	39	49
Idaho	815	6.5	783	82	11.7	8.3	3.8	26	41
Montana	526	5.0	505	38	8.2	7.0	4.1	38	35
Nevada	1,427	3.9	1,346	152	12.7	13.1	5.7	1	9
New Mexico	927	-0.3	865	5	0.6	7.6	6.7	34	1
Oregon	2,055	3.2	1,955	152	8.5	9.5	4.9	14	24
Utah	1,511	11.8	1,460	200	15.8	6.8	3.4	40	44
Washington	3,644	5.3	3,446	306	9.7	9.2	5.4	17	11
Wyoming	302	-1.5	286	-3	-0.9	5.8	5.3	45	16
Midwest⁴ as a percent of U.S.	34,714 21.8	1.2	33,093 21.9	1,687	5.4	8.4	4.7		
Illinois	6,539	-0.7	6,155	206	3.5	9.7	5.9	11	7
Indiana	3,327	4.5	3,180	287	9.9	9.1	4.4	18	31
Iowa	1,701	2.3	1,638	68	4.3	5.6	3.7	46	43
Kansas	1,484	-0.5	1,422	28	2.0	6.5	4.2	42	34
Michigan	4,837	3.2	4,599	401	9.5	10.4	4.9	5	22
Minnesota	3,001	1.9	2,884	131	4.7	6.5	3.9	43	39
Missouri	3,112	2.0	2,971	180	6.5	8.5	4.5	22	30
Nebraska	1,011	0.8	979	19	2.0	4.4	3.2	50	47
North Dakota	416	7.1	403	28	7.5	3.5	3.2	51	48
Ohio	5,713	-1.0	5,431	169	3.2	8.8	4.9	20	21
South Dakota	453	2.8	440	20	4.8	4.7	2.8	49	51
Wisconsin	3,120	1.3	2,991	150	5.3	7.8	4.1	31	36
Northeast⁴ as a percent of U.S.	28,397 17.8	0.6	27,041 17.9	1,144	4.4	8.2	4.8		
Connecticut	1,892	-1.1	1,796	51	2.9	8.8	5.1	21	17
Maine	691	-1.2	664	20	3.1	7.9	3.9	29	40
Massachusetts	3,589	3.4	3,456	238	7.4	7.2	3.7	36	42
New Hampshire	749	1.7	727	31	4.5	5.4	2.8	48	50
New Jersey	4,524	-0.9	4,300	159	3.9	9.3	5.0	16	20
New York	9,584	0.7	9,121	393	4.5	8.3	4.8	24	27
Pennsylvania	6,472	1.2	6,120	232	3.9	7.9	5.4	28	10
Rhode Island	552	-1.5	523	25	4.9	11.1	5.3	3	14
Vermont	345	-3.7	334	-5	-1.4	5.5	3.3	47	46
District of Columbia	392	11.9	369	54	17.0	10.2	6.0	8	4

¹ Includes employed and unemployed people.

² Includes agricultural and nonagricultural employment.

³ Because of rounding, percentages that appear the same may not have the same national rank.

⁴ Regional totals may not equal the sums of the states, due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Current Population Survey*, Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1944 to Date (2017), and States and Selected Areas: Employment Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population, 1976 to 2016 Annual Averages (2017) — www.bls.gov.

Table 14
Nonagricultural Employment

	2016 (in thousands)									
	Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government	
50 states and D.C.	144,593	7,372	12,329	27,284	2,812	28,309	22,664	21,261	22,563	
SREB states as a percent of U.S.	51,861 35.9	3,030 41.1	4,118 33.4	10,190 37.3	835 29.7	10,101 35.7	7,253 32.0	7,838 36.9	8,496 37.7	
Alabama	1,976	93.8	260.7	380.3	20.6	330.5	232.8	277.8	379.3	
Arkansas	1,228	56.6	154.8	252.2	13.5	193.7	181.4	162.8	212.4	
Delaware	453	20.8	25.8	82.5	4.6	108.2	77.1	68.5	65.3	
Florida	8,383	479.2	355.4	1,718.1	137.0	1,831.5	1,243.4	1,524.4	1,094.5	
Georgia	4,378	185.6	388.2	926.0	111.4	892.3	561.7	627.0	685.9	
Kentucky	1,914	87.5	248.7	397.2	22.9	312.1	268.9	258.2	318.6	
Louisiana	1,971	178.7	135.8	387.9	23.6	302.9	310.2	307.0	325.4	
Maryland	2,708	161.9	103.8	466.6	37.7	590.4	458.7	384.9	504.0	
Mississippi	1,145	51.1	142.9	229.3	12.1	151.0	140.2	173.5	244.4	
North Carolina	4,340	206.2	465.0	813.9	78.5	833.8	584.9	631.0	726.6	
Oklahoma	1,652	121.1	128.7	306.7	21.3	259.3	233.9	227.1	353.6	
South Carolina	2,054	99.0	238.4	394.5	27.1	368.0	241.9	321.3	363.9	
Tennessee	2,966	119.3	343.3	617.0	45.5	558.4	424.3	430.6	427.5	
Texas	12,028	923.8	847.1	2,421.7	201.9	2,359.9	1,632.9	1,717.5	1,923.7	
Virginia	3,918	195.3	232.5	662.3	68.0	915.8	531.2	597.8	714.4	
West Virginia	748	50.4	46.7	133.3	9.7	93.0	129.9	128.7	156.1	
West as a percent of U.S.	32,839 22.7	1,855.2 25.2	2,402.8 19.5	6,034.8 22.1	892.5 31.7	6,451.2 22.8	4,799.3 21.2	5,093.4 24.0	5,310.6 23.5	
Alaska	332	30.8	13.4	65.3	6.3	40.3	48.6	46.5	81.2	
Arizona	2,704	146.1	160.0	516.4	45.3	615.4	411.1	399.1	410.8	
California	16,477	798.6	1,305.6	2,990.2	523.1	3,353.7	2,537.4	2,454.2	2,514.6	
Colorado	2,598	178.1	142.2	454.4	71.7	569.0	327.2	429.3	426.4	
Hawaii	648	37.8	14.0	119.9	8.8	112.0	83.4	145.4	126.3	
Idaho	696	45.5	64.7	137.7	9.0	120.4	101.0	96.5	121.5	
Montana	468	34.2	19.5	95.2	6.4	64.5	74.1	82.6	91.3	
Nevada	1,300	90.0	43.6	241.8	14.4	239.3	127.5	385.8	157.5	
New Mexico	831	63.1	26.9	138.9	12.8	134.7	138.7	124.2	191.4	
Oregon	1,833	98.3	187.8	341.5	33.5	335.1	266.7	262.7	307.0	
Utah	1,427	100.3	125.9	272.1	36.8	284.7	191.9	177.9	238.1	
Washington	3,244	192.4	290.0	607.6	120.7	553.6	464.1	442.6	573.1	
Wyoming	281	40.0	9.2	53.8	3.7	28.5	27.6	46.6	71.4	
Midwest as a percent of U.S.	32,427 22.4	1,378.3 18.7	3,965.6 32.2	6,196.4 22.7	487.8 17.3	6,062.3 21.4	5,101.0 22.5	4,482.3 21.1	4,754.0 21.1	
Illinois	6,013	225.0	574.1	1,208.8	98.7	1,317.8	914.3	844.7	829.3	
Indiana	3,083	136.9	522.7	595.1	32.5	468.6	464.1	434.0	428.9	
Iowa	1,570	83.0	213.3	316.0	22.5	247.2	228.6	201.8	258.0	
Kansas	1,410	68.1	160.4	266.9	20.7	263.9	196.3	177.8	255.9	
Michigan	4,326	162.8	600.2	781.6	57.5	862.9	664.8	595.3	600.7	
Minnesota	2,896	122.4	317.9	532.1	50.6	547.9	521.9	378.8	424.0	
Missouri	2,842	124.7	262.8	545.6	53.2	547.8	457.1	417.1	434.1	
Nebraska	1,015	51.6	96.8	205.1	18.5	191.3	152.6	127.1	172.1	
North Dakota	435	47.4	24.6	96.5	6.7	58.9	62.0	55.4	83.3	
Ohio	5,481	217.0	685.5	1,020.6	72.3	1,022.0	923.8	763.4	776.5	
South Dakota	433	23.8	42.0	88.4	5.8	60.6	70.4	62.9	78.7	
Wisconsin	2,924	115.6	465.3	539.7	48.8	473.4	445.1	424.0	412.5	
Northeast as a percent of U.S.	26,684 18.5	1,093.1 14.8	1,842.0 14.9	4,831.2 17.7	578.9 20.6	5,499.5 19.4	5,376.3 23.7	3,700.2 17.4	3,763.7 16.7	
Connecticut	1,679	59.6	156.3	298.4	32.3	347.7	329.5	219.0	236.3	
Maine	617	29.7	50.7	120.5	7.7	96.4	125.3	86.9	100.1	
Massachusetts	3,562	146.9	245.5	573.7	89.0	772.7	781.9	496.4	455.5	
New Hampshire	668	26.6	68.1	140.0	12.5	114.8	121.0	94.6	90.8	
New Jersey	4,076	154.4	241.7	866.0	73.1	910.8	675.4	539.8	614.2	
New York	9,396	378.0	451.3	1,573.0	267.1	2,008.9	1,951.3	1,319.9	1,446.5	
Pennsylvania	5,884	263.4	558.1	1,127.7	84.6	1,109.4	1,221.1	815.7	703.9	
Rhode Island	490	18.4	40.4	76.4	8.0	99.1	106.4	80.9	60.5	
Vermont	313	16.1	29.9	55.5	4.6	39.7	64.4	47.0	55.9	
District of Columbia	782	15.2	1.2	32.5	17.0	195.6	134.3	147.2	239.4	

Note: Because of rounding, the totals may not equal the sums of the figures shown.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Employment Statistics, National Employment Annual Averages 2009 to 2016 (2017), and State and Area Employment, Hours, and Earnings 2009 to 2016 (2017) — www.bls.gov/data/.

Table 14
continued

Percent Change, 2011 to 2016									
Total	Mining, Logging and Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, Transportation and Utilities	Information	Financial, Professional and Business Services	Education and Health Services	Leisure, Hospitality and Other Services	Government	
9.7	16.3	4.5	5.3	4.3	11.3	10.2	14.5	1.2	50 states and D.C.
10.5	13.2	5.9	10.8	1.6	15.0	12.2	16.7	1.3	SREB states
5.7	0.8	9.8	4.4	-10.8	8.1	7.9	11.8	-0.8	Alabama
4.9	-3.1	-2.6	5.9	-9.4	12.9	8.3	13.3	-2.1	Arkansas
8.6	7.8	0.4	9.3	-19.3	10.6	15.8	8.9	2.5	Delaware
15.6	40.4	13.7	14.3	1.0	20.3	14.0	21.7	0.1	Florida
12.2	19.8	10.8	12.7	13.0	16.3	15.9	17.1	-0.2	Georgia
7.4	-3.3	16.9	8.7	-14.6	15.0	4.5	8.6	-0.7	Kentucky
3.6	1.8	-2.8	3.7	-0.4	5.1	12.0	14.7	-8.8	Louisiana
6.5	11.8	-7.8	5.0	-7.8	8.8	13.3	10.8	-0.1	Maryland
4.7	-11.7	5.7	6.7	0.0	9.6	6.1	10.5	-0.6	Mississippi
10.8	15.3	7.2	11.9	14.1	16.6	8.4	16.9	1.9	North Carolina
4.7	1.1	-0.8	8.5	-7.4	2.2	4.8	12.6	2.8	Oklahoma
12.1	22.4	10.7	12.8	5.0	15.0	13.4	15.2	4.4	South Carolina
11.4	9.8	12.8	9.5	3.9	21.6	10.4	16.5	-0.1	Tennessee
13.8	15.8	0.7	15.1	3.2	18.8	15.5	21.9	5.7	Texas
6.2	3.1	0.6	5.3	-7.7	7.7	13.1	11.3	0.6	Virginia
-1.2	-24.4	-5.7	-1.6	-4.9	-0.5	5.7	0.6	3.2	West Virginia
13.6	27.8	6.6	11.7	16.5	16.1	18.1	17.8	4.1	West
0.9	-3.1	-2.9	3.2	0.0	-1.7	8.7	5.9	-4.2	Alaska
12.1	19.3	6.3	9.2	22.1	18.7	15.7	14.9	0.7	Arizona
14.7	35.3	4.4	11.6	21.5	15.8	21.8	20.9	4.6	California
15.0	26.9	11.0	13.1	0.4	17.2	19.5	17.6	8.5	Colorado
9.1	31.3	5.3	7.5	3.5	9.9	9.9	12.7	1.4	Hawaii
14.0	32.7	18.1	11.9	-5.3	14.6	16.8	19.9	3.7	Idaho
8.5	10.7	16.1	10.2	-11.1	4.9	14.0	12.7	1.2	Montana
15.5	36.0	13.8	13.7	14.3	24.5	21.0	10.9	4.8	Nevada
3.4	-0.9	-9.1	4.0	-5.2	1.6	14.2	9.8	-2.3	New Mexico
13.2	30.0	11.7	11.6	5.7	16.8	13.9	18.1	4.1	Oregon
18.2	30.3	10.8	16.6	23.9	25.1	20.9	20.5	8.1	Utah
12.8	35.1	8.0	15.7	15.8	15.1	7.6	16.7	5.4	Washington
-1.9	-17.5	1.1	2.3	-2.6	0.0	3.4	4.3	-1.0	Wyoming
7.1	16.3	7.1	6.5	-4.6	11.2	8.1	8.9	-0.1	Midwest
5.9	9.6	0.0	5.7	-1.9	10.3	7.8	9.4	-1.0	Illinois
8.4	7.8	12.7	7.9	-6.6	11.7	9.5	10.1	-0.2	Indiana
5.7	28.5	3.7	4.3	-19.6	9.2	5.2	7.1	2.0	Iowa
5.4	9.5	1.0	4.7	-26.6	18.0	6.1	7.4	-1.5	Kansas
9.5	22.7	17.8	8.3	8.1	15.4	6.9	8.7	-2.7	Michigan
7.7	24.4	5.8	7.0	-5.9	8.9	11.2	6.8	3.3	Minnesota
6.6	16.0	5.3	6.1	-10.3	11.9	8.0	8.5	-1.1	Missouri
6.6	24.3	3.6	3.7	8.8	10.3	6.8	7.3	2.3	Nebraska
9.6	14.2	3.4	11.3	-5.6	15.5	10.3	8.4	5.3	North Dakota
7.4	15.8	7.3	6.6	-5.0	9.9	8.4	10.5	0.5	Ohio
6.2	12.8	7.1	8.2	-9.4	6.7	7.8	6.6	0.9	South Dakota
6.3	20.8	4.6	5.7	4.3	8.0	8.3	8.8	-0.6	Wisconsin
6.4	15.5	-2.1	4.7	1.0	9.4	10.1	11.6	-2.0	Northeast
3.3	14.4	-5.6	1.9	3.2	4.7	5.2	10.8	-1.7	Connecticut
3.8	6.8	0.0	3.0	-6.1	8.2	4.7	8.5	-2.0	Maine
9.6	31.4	-2.8	4.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	14.1	4.8	Massachusetts
6.3	15.7	2.4	4.5	9.6	13.9	6.7	8.4	-1.3	New Hampshire
5.9	17.7	-3.9	6.3	-4.3	6.9	11.8	8.6	-1.1	New Jersey
8.2	20.6	-1.6	5.8	4.7	10.5	12.8	15.7	-2.4	New York
3.4	2.7	-1.2	3.4	-7.1	8.2	6.7	6.7	-6.3	Pennsylvania
6.4	15.7	0.7	3.4	-20.8	16.5	4.0	11.6	-0.2	Rhode Island
4.1	8.1	-3.9	-0.7	-8.0	7.3	8.2	10.3	1.8	Vermont
7.7	25.6	9.1	18.6	-7.1	9.9	19.0	13.8	-3.1	District of Columbia

Table 15

Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Expenditures

	2013-14						
	Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹	Social Welfare ²	Education Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴
50 states and D.C.	9.9	21.6	33.8	29.6	22.7	4.7	9.1
SREB states	10.9	21.6	35.0	29.9	23.1	4.6	7.3
Alabama	13.0	20.8	36.6	34.4	18.9	4.2	5.9
Arkansas	11.9	21.9	37.1	32.9	20.8	4.7	4.5
Delaware	12.6	19.9	37.1	27.8	20.8	6.7	7.6
Florida	7.2	18.6	28.6	28.2	29.6	4.9	8.7
Georgia	9.3	26.6	39.1	28.4	22.3	5.1	5.0
Kentucky	11.1	20.3	34.9	33.0	20.2	4.4	7.6
Louisiana	7.6	19.0	30.1	31.3	24.7	5.2	8.7
Maryland	11.0	22.6	35.2	24.2	25.0	6.3	9.3
Mississippi	11.4	18.2	31.6	39.2	19.2	4.3	5.6
North Carolina	13.0	17.9	33.1	35.5	21.7	4.1	5.6
Oklahoma	12.6	20.8	35.8	31.2	23.4	5.0	4.6
South Carolina	10.2	21.8	36.0	36.8	17.6	4.2	5.5
Tennessee	8.7	21.3	32.7	33.3	21.9	5.3	6.8
Texas	13.8	24.1	39.3	27.2	21.6	3.6	8.2
Virginia	11.0	23.9	36.7	26.0	24.1	5.1	8.0
West Virginia	11.2	21.4	36.9	30.7	20.7	5.7	6.0
West	10.4	18.8	31.4	29.7	24.9	5.4	8.5
Alaska	6.4	17.1	24.9	19.3	27.9	8.0	20.0
Arizona	11.8	18.6	35.5	30.0	23.3	4.9	6.3
California	9.9	18.4	30.1	31.1	25.0	5.3	8.6
Colorado	11.6	20.2	34.1	24.9	25.2	5.7	10.1
Hawaii	8.3	15.6	25.1	29.1	24.3	6.0	15.5
Idaho	9.9	18.9	31.0	30.6	27.0	5.7	5.8
Montana	9.8	20.2	32.5	23.2	28.1	6.6	9.6
Nevada	7.2	20.8	30.6	24.5	30.7	6.3	7.9
New Mexico	12.8	18.7	33.8	32.8	21.7	6.3	5.4
Oregon	12.5	17.5	31.9	32.2	23.6	5.9	6.3
Utah	17.7	20.4	40.4	24.5	20.8	6.2	8.0
Washington	10.1	20.1	33.9	28.9	25.9	4.2	7.0
Wyoming	10.1	22.9	34.4	27.5	25.4	6.9	5.7
Midwest	11.0	22.1	35.5	29.5	22.0	4.4	8.7
Illinois	8.8	23.7	34.7	23.1	24.3	4.9	12.9
Indiana	12.1	20.1	35.6	34.6	18.3	3.9	7.5
Iowa	13.1	21.4	36.6	32.4	20.5	3.8	6.6
Kansas	12.8	22.6	37.0	29.0	20.5	4.4	9.1
Michigan	14.5	21.5	38.0	29.7	19.8	4.0	8.5
Minnesota	9.1	20.9	32.5	32.5	23.1	4.5	7.3
Missouri	9.1	23.2	34.6	31.4	21.4	3.8	8.8
Nebraska	13.0	24.9	40.2	26.5	22.9	3.8	6.6
North Dakota	12.4	18.6	32.4	16.7	35.3	4.0	11.5
Ohio	9.9	22.4	34.8	32.8	20.5	5.3	6.7
South Dakota	10.6	20.6	33.6	20.8	32.7	5.7	7.2
Wisconsin	12.4	21.5	36.0	29.7	23.4	3.8	7.1
Northeast	7.0	24.4	33.2	29.3	20.2	4.4	12.9
Connecticut	8.1	24.8	35.5	25.8	19.1	5.4	14.2
Maine	7.0	20.0	29.0	35.6	21.4	4.3	9.7
Massachusetts	7.6	22.4	32.1	28.2	20.5	4.3	14.9
New Hampshire	8.5	27.3	38.0	20.9	23.7	5.5	11.9
New Jersey	7.1	29.7	39.3	22.5	19.1	3.8	15.3
New York	5.6	23.5	30.2	31.6	19.7	4.0	14.5
Pennsylvania	8.8	23.5	34.4	31.5	21.7	5.5	7.0
Rhode Island	6.7	23.5	33.6	28.3	21.2	5.4	11.5
Vermont	11.4	23.2	37.5	30.1	23.3	4.4	4.7
District of Columbia	1.3	20.7	22.5	32.7	30.7	4.2	9.9

¹ Includes miscellaneous education not shown separately.

² Includes welfare, hospitals, public health, social insurance administration and veterans services.

³ Includes highways, air transportation, parking facilities, water transportation, transit subsidies, police, fire, corrections, protective inspection, natural resources, parks/recreation, housing/ community development, sewerage and solid waste.

⁴ Includes interest on the general debt, miscellaneous commercial activities, spending that cannot

be allocated and intergovernmental transfers.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2008-09 (2011) and 2013-14 (2017) — www.census.gov.

Table 15
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2008-09 to 2013-14						
Higher Education	Elementary and Secondary Education	Total Education ¹	Social Welfare ²	Education Transportation, Public Safety, Environment and Housing ³	Administration	Other ⁴
0.5	-1.7	-1.0	3.2	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6
0.6	-2.2	-1.3	3.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7
-1.1	-2.3	-3.0	4.8	-1.3	0.1	-0.6
-0.8	-4.4	-4.4	4.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.4
0.8	-1.7	0.6	3.4	-2.6	-0.6	-0.8
0.7	-1.8	-0.5	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	-1.2
0.7	-2.4	-1.3	3.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6
-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.7
-0.6	-0.3	0.1	6.2	-4.9	0.1	-1.5
0.7	-1.8	-1.3	1.6	-1.2	0.7	0.2
0.1	-1.3	-0.8	2.4	0.9	0.3	-2.8
0.7	-4.2	-3.0	4.2	0.6	-0.2	-1.6
-0.3	-2.3	-2.4	2.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.7
0.8	-2.0	-0.8	2.8	0.3	-1.5	-0.9
0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.6
1.8	-3.7	-2.0	2.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.4
-0.9	-1.4	-2.6	2.8	-1.3	-0.4	1.5
0.0	-0.8	-0.8	3.7	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6
0.7	-1.8	-0.6	5.2	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3
0.6	-1.4	-0.5	2.6	-0.6	1.3	-2.8
2.2	-2.1	3.1	4.9	-5.8	-0.7	-1.5
0.9	-1.7	-0.5	6.0	-2.5	-1.1	-2.0
0.3	-2.3	-1.5	4.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6
-0.8	-3.0	-3.3	4.7	-1.4	-0.3	0.3
-1.2	-0.9	-2.0	2.3	1.1	-1.1	-0.3
-1.3	-1.2	-2.3	1.4	-0.5	-0.6	2.1
0.0	-1.9	-1.1	5.6	-3.6	-2.2	1.3
1.1	-2.4	-1.1	2.8	-0.5	0.5	-1.7
0.0	-3.6	-3.5	8.6	-3.2	0.0	-1.9
1.3	-1.5	0.1	3.8	-4.2	-1.0	1.2
-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	2.4	-1.5	0.0	-0.5
0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	-1.2	-0.4	0.1
0.6	-1.7	-1.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.1	-0.7
0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5
0.4	-2.6	-2.0	8.4	-2.9	-0.2	-3.2
-0.5	-0.4	-1.0	3.0	-1.0	-0.3	-0.6
0.5	-1.6	-1.2	4.3	-0.9	-0.5	-1.8
2.0	-3.3	-1.2	2.6	-1.6	0.0	0.1
-0.5	-1.7	-2.4	2.2	0.1	-0.2	0.4
-0.1	-1.1	-1.2	3.3	-1.8	0.0	-0.3
-0.1	0.2	0.4	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	-1.6
-1.9	-1.2	-3.1	-1.3	7.6	-0.7	-2.4
0.9	-2.0	-1.3	3.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8
0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	3.1	-0.7	-1.7
0.9	-1.7	-0.5	3.3	-0.9	-0.1	-1.7
0.0	-0.8	-0.8	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	0.4
0.3	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	0.7	-0.2	0.0
-0.1	-1.4	-1.4	2.4	0.2	-0.4	-0.9
0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-1.2
-0.3	0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.7	0.1	0.8
0.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.6	-0.9	-0.6	1.4
-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	1.8	-1.2	-0.7	1.4
0.4	-1.0	-0.7	2.5	-0.5	-0.3	-1.0
0.2	-0.8	0.5	1.6	0.8	-1.2	-1.7
-0.9	-2.1	-3.0	2.3	2.4	-0.1	-1.6
0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.4	2.9	-1.8	-1.4

Table 16

Percent Distribution of State and Local Government General Revenues

	2013-14					From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²
	Total	General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other		
50 states and D.C.	54.1	12.6	16.9	14.3	10.2	21.8	24.1
SREB states	50.0	14.4	15.6	8.8	11.1	23.2	26.8
Alabama	42.0	12.5	7.3	10.7	11.5	25.9	32.1
Arkansas	50.3	18.8	9.0	13.5	8.9	28.7	21.1
Delaware	45.3	0.0	8.5	15.2	21.6	23.0	31.7
Florida	47.8	16.8	17.0	1.5	12.4	21.4	30.9
Georgia	51.8	13.5	16.7	15.0	6.6	23.5	24.7
Kentucky	48.0	9.4	9.8	17.5	11.2	30.8	21.3
Louisiana	46.0	17.6	9.9	8.2	10.2	28.1	25.9
Maryland	59.8	7.5	15.9	24.1	12.2	21.4	18.8
Mississippi	42.7	13.5	11.2	8.9	9.1	31.0	26.3
North Carolina	48.6	11.0	12.8	15.9	9.0	23.8	27.5
Oklahoma	46.6	15.5	8.1	11.3	11.6	25.9	27.4
South Carolina	42.7	10.3	14.3	10.3	7.8	20.6	36.7
Tennessee	48.1	19.7	12.9	3.4	12.2	26.9	25.0
Texas	53.8	19.3	21.7	0.0	12.7	21.2	25.1
Virginia	53.6	7.4	18.6	17.8	9.9	17.3	29.1
West Virginia	47.0	7.8	10.1	12.7	16.3	28.6	24.5
West	53.6	13.8	14.4	15.4	9.9	21.0	25.4
Alaska	39.0	1.5	13.6	2.9	21.0	21.7	39.3
Arizona	50.3	19.9	14.8	9.0	6.5	25.9	23.8
California	57.0	13.1	14.5	20.7	8.7	19.3	23.7
Colorado	52.4	13.5	16.4	14.3	8.2	18.8	28.8
Hawaii	55.9	21.0	9.6	12.9	12.4	21.6	22.5
Idaho	49.6	12.9	14.2	14.3	8.2	25.0	25.4
Montana	47.3	0.0	18.0	14.6	14.6	30.9	21.9
Nevada	58.2	22.2	14.3	0.0	21.7	17.8	24.0
New Mexico	42.2	15.5	7.8	7.7	11.2	29.3	28.6
Oregon	45.3	0.0	14.9	20.1	10.3	26.9	27.8
Utah	47.6	11.6	13.2	14.7	8.1	21.9	30.6
Washington	51.7	23.5	15.5	0.0	12.7	20.6	27.7
Wyoming	41.2	11.3	14.6	0.0	15.3	25.9	32.8
Midwest	54.1	11.7	17.1	15.0	10.3	21.9	24.0
Illinois	63.1	9.0	23.0	18.8	12.3	19.0	17.8
Indiana	50.2	14.2	13.0	14.0	9.0	23.1	26.7
Iowa	47.9	10.3	16.5	12.9	8.2	23.3	28.8
Kansas	52.4	16.1	17.2	11.7	7.4	17.4	30.2
Michigan	47.8	11.1	16.9	11.8	8.0	24.6	27.6
Minnesota	58.9	10.8	14.7	20.9	12.4	18.7	22.4
Missouri	49.3	13.0	13.6	14.3	8.3	25.6	25.1
Nebraska	55.1	12.6	19.8	14.6	8.0	20.3	24.7
North Dakota	66.0	13.9	7.6	6.8	37.6	15.7	18.3
Ohio	50.5	12.6	14.5	13.8	9.7	24.7	24.7
South Dakota	48.8	19.7	17.3	0.4	11.4	26.6	24.6
Wisconsin	55.9	10.6	20.2	16.5	8.7	20.4	23.7
Northeast	60.3	9.5	21.3	20.4	9.1	20.6	19.2
Connecticut	68.4	10.5	26.2	22.1	9.7	18.2	13.4
Maine	55.5	10.4	22.1	13.9	9.1	27.1	17.4
Massachusetts	58.7	8.0	21.3	22.3	7.1	21.8	19.5
New Hampshire	57.6	0.0	38.1	6.4	13.2	18.1	24.3
New Jersey	62.9	9.7	29.9	15.6	7.7	17.9	19.2
New York	61.5	10.2	18.9	24.0	8.4	20.2	18.3
Pennsylvania	55.2	9.3	16.5	16.8	12.5	22.1	22.8
Rhode Island	53.2	8.9	23.7	11.8	8.7	25.6	21.2
Vermont	52.0	5.5	22.0	11.7	12.9	30.2	17.8
District of Columbia	53.5	9.5	17.4	17.6	9.0	31.8	14.8

¹ Individual and corporate.

² Include charges, sales and interest earnings.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2008-09 (2011) and 2014 (2016) — www.census.gov.

Table 16
continued

Percentage-Point Change, 2008-09 to 2013-14							
Taxes					From Federal Government	Nontax Revenues ²	
Total	General Sales	Property	Income ¹	Other			
-1.5	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	0.0	2.5	-1.0	50 states and D.C.
-2.3	-0.9	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	2.3	0.0	SREB states
-0.8	-0.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	-1.6	Alabama
-2.8	-3.7	1.6	-1.1	0.4	4.1	-1.4	Arkansas
-0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.8	0.1	4.9	-4.7	Delaware
-6.1	-2.2	-1.6	-0.3	-2.0	3.3	2.9	Florida
-2.1	-1.4	1.1	-2.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	Georgia
-2.3	-0.6	0.5	-1.9	-0.3	2.9	-0.6	Kentucky
-1.3	-0.9	2.7	-3.0	-0.1	-2.8	4.1	Louisiana
-2.8	0.1	0.8	-2.2	-1.5	4.0	-1.2	Maryland
3.2	-0.5	1.5	0.4	1.8	-6.6	3.4	Mississippi
-4.1	-0.5	0.7	-3.3	-0.8	1.2	2.9	North Carolina
-2.8	0.9	0.0	-2.6	-1.0	3.7	-0.9	Oklahoma
-1.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.8	2.7	South Carolina
-1.5	-2.6	0.4	-0.2	0.9	5.5	-4.0	Tennessee
0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	2.6	-2.7	Texas
-4.9	-1.1	0.2	-2.2	-1.8	4.0	0.9	Virginia
0.0	-0.2	0.8	-1.6	1.0	3.7	-3.6	West Virginia
-1.9	-1.2	0.5	-1.7	0.6	2.8	-0.9	West
12.4	-0.1	0.8	-2.4	14.1	-1.2	-11.2	Alaska
-5.5	-2.9	0.7	-2.9	-0.4	5.0	0.5	Arizona
-1.7	-0.9	0.1	-1.5	0.6	2.1	-0.5	California
-0.8	-1.0	1.0	-1.8	1.0	2.7	-1.9	Colorado
-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-2.1	1.8	0.6	-0.2	Hawaii
-2.7	-1.5	1.9	-3.1	0.0	5.3	-2.5	Idaho
0.0	0.0	2.0	-1.1	-0.8	3.0	-3.1	Montana
0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	5.0	-5.2	Nevada
-3.8	-0.2	1.7	-2.1	-3.2	3.7	0.0	New Mexico
-2.1	0.0	0.7	-3.2	0.4	5.3	-3.2	Oregon
-3.7	-2.0	1.7	-3.1	-0.4	5.9	-2.2	Utah
-3.0	-3.0	1.6	0.0	-1.6	2.7	0.3	Washington
-1.9	0.8	-1.8	0.0	-0.8	0.2	1.7	Wyoming
-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	2.8	-2.1	Midwest
3.3	-0.8	2.0	4.6	-2.6	-0.4	-2.9	Illinois
0.6	1.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	3.7	-4.3	Indiana
-1.7	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	3.1	-1.4	Iowa
-3.9	0.6	-0.7	-2.8	-1.0	1.6	2.3	Kansas
-3.9	0.7	-2.7	-1.4	-0.4	6.1	-2.3	Michigan
-0.1	-0.7	1.2	-1.9	1.4	3.9	-3.8	Minnesota
-2.6	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.4	4.1	-1.5	Missouri
-1.0	-0.9	1.4	-0.5	-1.1	3.0	-1.9	Nebraska
15.2	1.7	-5.4	-2.2	21.2	-5.9	-9.4	North Dakota
-3.4	-0.2	-1.1	-2.8	0.7	3.6	-0.2	Ohio
0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	0.8	2.0	-2.4	South Dakota
-1.4	-1.2	0.6	-1.6	0.8	2.5	-1.1	Wisconsin
-0.8	-0.2	1.4	-1.9	-0.1	2.1	-1.2	Northeast
-0.8	0.6	-0.1	-1.3	0.0	2.9	-2.1	Connecticut
-0.6	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	3.0	-2.4	Maine
-0.6	0.5	1.2	-2.8	0.4	3.3	-2.7	Massachusetts
0.5	0.0	2.2	-1.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	New Hampshire
-1.6	-1.3	3.4	-3.1	-0.5	2.2	-0.6	New Jersey
-0.6	-0.1	1.6	-2.0	-0.2	1.4	-0.8	New York
-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-1.2	0.0	2.3	-1.4	Pennsylvania
-1.4	-1.4	1.5	-2.2	0.7	1.4	0.0	Rhode Island
-2.8	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	5.3	-2.6	Vermont
0.0	1.4	1.3	-0.2	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	District of Columbia

Table 17

State and Local Government General Revenues and Personal Income

	2013-14 (in millions)			Percent Change			Tax Revenues Per \$1,000 in Personal Income			
	General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	2008-09 to 2013-14			Dollars		Percent of U.S.	
				General Revenues	Tax Revenues	Personal Income	2008-09	2013-14	2008-09	2013-14
50 states and D.C.	\$2,758,115	\$1,490,816	\$14,081,242	14.3	17.3	23.4	\$66	\$94		
SREB states	889,295	445,069	4,878,333	12.6	13.3	24.6	57	83	87.4	88.2
Alabama	34,637	14,548	176,436	10.0	9.0	17.0	55	80	83.6	84.2
Arkansas	22,173	11,143	106,792	17.5	18.2	20.6	64	88	98.2	93.2
Delaware	9,112	4,125	41,744	13.4	14.8	23.7	69	89	105.2	94.1
Florida	138,496	66,132	815,189	3.3	-3.6	21.7	54	90	82.9	95.2
Georgia	65,878	34,096	381,487	8.7	8.2	20.5	63	88	96.3	93.3
Kentucky	33,179	15,917	159,282	13.9	14.8	20.6	70	89	106.8	94.1
Louisiana	39,305	18,079	188,207	-2.2	3.4	21.0	63	95	95.7	100.9
Maryland	56,013	33,470	321,689	22.9	24.1	20.8	60	86	91.0	91.0
Mississippi	24,568	10,482	103,132	5.8	16.5	15.6	67	89	101.9	94.5
North Carolina	74,037	36,008	378,730	14.2	13.7	22.2	61	88	93.0	92.8
Oklahoma	29,678	13,832	160,128	13.9	13.0	32.4	56	77	85.7	81.4
South Carolina	36,400	15,550	169,283	11.9	18.8	22.9	61	78	92.7	82.3
Tennessee	42,048	20,243	255,449	10.5	13.2	25.0	54	74	81.7	78.7
Texas	202,901	109,121	1,151,869	21.4	26.5	35.3	51	75	78.0	79.4
Virginia	65,298	35,009	402,881	16.8	11.3	20.9	56	81	85.3	85.9
West Virginia	15,572	7,314	66,037	11.9	14.2	17.8	74	97	113.4	103.0
West	674,807	361,672	3,309,432	15.9	20.9	25.5	62	99	95.0	104.3
Alaska	14,267	5,568	36,780	1.4	-12.4	28.9	57	265	87.3	280.1
Arizona	44,772	22,512	244,011	8.1	9.0	18.4	54	94	82.5	99.7
California	370,790	211,365	1,817,010	16.8	24.6	27.4	65	102	99.5	108.4
Colorado	44,620	23,379	245,556	20.9	24.7	26.8	56	80	85.6	84.6
Hawaii	14,498	8,103	64,098	24.1	26.8	20.5	71	105	108.0	111.2
Idaho	10,661	5,288	57,041	10.5	17.0	27.3	60	87	91.3	91.7
Montana	8,311	3,929	39,794	5.6	12.6	25.2	59	87	90.3	91.7
Nevada	18,907	10,998	108,593	3.8	8.5	16.0	50	97	76.3	103.2
New Mexico	19,624	8,274	75,662	14.8	18.2	18.9	66	102	101.3	108.4
Oregon	35,928	16,281	158,117	28.7	30.5	22.5	61	79	92.4	83.9
Utah	21,691	10,315	105,227	16.1	18.2	27.9	60	89	92.1	94.3
Washington	62,317	32,187	327,871	18.2	19.3	25.5	63	87	95.5	92.3
Wyoming	8,421	3,473	29,671	-1.1	-14.1	31.3	51	124	77.3	131.8
Midwest	565,533	306,005	2,899,200	12.8	15.7	21.2	73	93	110.9	98.8
Illinois	112,175	70,821	602,627	15.6	24.7	18.0	68	96	104.5	101.6
Indiana	49,235	24,727	255,030	6.7	3.6	20.9	69	90	106.0	95.3
Iowa	28,709	13,756	139,422	16.1	15.7	24.6	66	83	101.3	87.6
Kansas	24,231	12,706	127,092	12.0	10.8	21.9	64	93	98.0	98.9
Michigan	78,372	37,426	388,053	6.9	4.2	21.0	85	97	130.0	102.7
Minnesota	52,292	30,781	259,397	20.4	28.1	22.2	75	95	115.0	100.9
Missouri	42,726	21,061	241,145	10.1	9.6	17.2	63	82	95.8	87.2
Nebraska	16,682	9,185	86,013	20.1	24.9	26.4	64	87	97.3	92.4
North Dakota	10,934	7,212	41,294	69.3	117.6	53.6	62	77	94.7	81.4
Ohio	96,544	48,789	472,846	12.0	11.0	21.8	77	99	117.6	104.4
South Dakota	6,437	3,143	38,491	13.0	23.0	27.9	51	65	78.3	68.7
Wisconsin	47,195	26,398	247,790	7.7	9.4	22.5	81	98	123.5	104.1
Northeast	616,549	371,691	2,946,109	16.2	19.9	21.3	75	109	115.1	115.7
Connecticut	38,070	26,058	218,809	19.8	23.5	19.0	74	106	112.5	111.8
Maine	11,528	6,395	54,479	3.8	13.1	16.6	84	109	128.6	115.3
Massachusetts	69,184	40,623	380,976	15.9	25.9	23.0	66	89	101.2	94.5
New Hampshire	9,980	5,747	66,379	9.8	15.2	26.0	53	75	81.6	79.1
New Jersey	91,658	57,638	498,299	15.1	13.2	17.0	70	108	106.1	114.3
New York	270,016	166,087	1,062,391	17.7	22.6	22.8	87	130	132.1	137.8
Pennsylvania	109,182	60,217	586,654	15.0	16.0	22.1	69	92	104.7	97.6
Rhode Island	10,255	5,454	49,434	11.0	14.4	20.5	72	99	110.6	104.4
Vermont	6,676	3,473	28,689	16.9	19.6	22.1	73	102	110.7	108.3
District of Columbia	11,931	6,378	48,169	22.3	27.2	24.6	73	112	110.7	118.6

Note: Because of rounding, regional totals and percentages of national total may not calculate from the figures shown.

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, SA 1-3, Personal Income Summary (March 2016) — www.bea.gov.

U.S. Census Bureau, State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2008-09 (2011) and 2014 (2016) — www.census.gov.

Table 18
State and Local Government General Expenditures

	Per Capita Expenditures						
	Total (in millions) 2013-14	Change 2008-09 to 2013-14	2013-14	Percent of U.S. Average		National Rank	
				2008-09	2013-14	2008-09	2013-14
50 states and D.C.	\$2,710,325	9.3	\$8,563				
SREB states	885,916	9.0	7,516	89.3	87.8		
Alabama	36,170	6.5	7,483	88.3	87.4	36	39
Arkansas	22,241	23.5	7,517	76.8	87.8	51	38
Delaware	9,583	17.1	10,357	113.5	120.9	9	7
Florida	138,467	0.4	7,065	91.3	82.5	32	46
Georgia	65,499	1.8	6,553	83.0	76.5	48	49
Kentucky	33,418	10.2	7,596	86.7	88.7	43	36
Louisiana	41,308	0.2	8,923	114.0	104.2	7	19
Maryland	55,581	15.8	9,359	103.5	109.3	17	14
Mississippi	24,184	5.1	8,082	95.7	94.4	25	31
North Carolina	71,858	10.0	7,296	86.0	85.2	44	42
Oklahoma	28,608	12.9	7,425	84.7	86.7	46	40
South Carolina	37,017	7.9	7,757	92.9	90.6	30	33
Tennessee	43,381	8.9	6,677	78.2	78.0	50	47
Texas	196,493	14.0	7,413	86.9	86.6	40	41
Virginia	67,313	16.5	8,139	90.5	95.0	34	30
West Virginia	14,795	13.2	7,982	87.1	93.2	39	32
West	670,227	8.2	9,011	107.8	105.2		
Alaska	14,587	17.3	19,785	221.8	231.0	1	1
Arizona	42,845	-2.5	6,457	85.8	75.4	45	50
California	373,837	8.3	9,727	115.6	113.6	6	11
Colorado	43,531	19.2	8,257	91.5	96.4	31	29
Hawaii	13,682	8.3	9,711	116.3	113.4	5	12
Idaho	10,354	1.7	6,420	81.4	75.0	49	51
Montana	8,522	14.4	8,397	93.5	98.1	29	26
Nevada	18,469	-1.8	6,616	86.9	77.3	41	48
New Mexico	18,749	1.6	8,984	112.5	104.9	10	17
Oregon	35,055	15.3	8,924	98.9	104.2	21	18
Utah	20,959	6.3	7,220	90.8	84.3	33	44
Washington	61,959	9.6	8,885	105.6	103.7	15	20
Wyoming	7,680	2.9	13,168	167.6	153.8	3	3
Midwest	555,628	8.5	8,223	94.4	96.0		
Illinois	109,229	8.3	8,474	97.0	98.9	24	24
Indiana	47,820	5.2	7,278	86.8	85.0	42	43
Iowa	28,849	16.2	9,329	101.0	108.9	18	15
Kansas	24,021	7.4	8,295	97.7	96.9	23	27
Michigan	76,025	4.4	7,681	89.8	89.7	35	34
Minnesota	51,382	10.7	9,476	108.4	110.7	14	13
Missouri	42,867	5.4	7,091	84.2	82.8	47	45
Nebraska	15,727	13.2	8,415	94.8	98.3	27	25
North Dakota	8,178	51.2	11,298	100.8	131.9	19	5
Ohio	95,758	8.3	8,275	94.2	96.6	28	28
South Dakota	6,371	11.6	7,535	87.6	88.0	37	37
Wisconsin	49,403	9.7	8,602	97.9	100.5	22	23
Northeast	586,593	11.7	10,470	117.4	122.3		
Connecticut	35,852	12.4	9,961	110.3	116.3	13	9
Maine	11,551	6.7	8,693	99.8	101.5	20	21
Massachusetts	67,912	16.6	10,123	110.4	118.2	12	8
New Hampshire	10,100	8.0	7,636	87.1	89.2	38	35
New Jersey	88,134	9.1	9,890	113.7	115.5	8	10
New York	245,642	10.9	12,472	141.4	145.6	4	4
Pennsylvania	110,955	13.1	8,681	95.3	101.4	26	22
Rhode Island	9,716	8.6	9,224	103.9	107.7	16	16
Vermont	6,733	19.0	10,741	111.1	125.4	11	6
District of Columbia	11,960	18.0	18,425	214.2	215.2	2	2

Note: Because of rounding, totals may not equal the sum of the figures shown.

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: State and Local Government Finances by Level of Government and by State: 2009-09 (2011) and 2013-14 (2017); Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2016 (NST-EST2016-01) Release date December 2016 — www.census.gov.

Copies of the *Fact Book on Higher Education* are available from the SREB publications office. SREB continuously monitors new comparative data and makes them available on the SREB website: www.sreb.org. The website also features an online edition of the *Fact Book* with links to the latest updates of the tables and individual *Featured Facts* reports for each of the 16 SREB states.